A conventional dictionary lists words alphabetically and gives you their meanings. This unconventional dictionary lists an alphabetical array of meanings that lead you to words you couldn't quite remember (or never knew).

That's why it is called:

BERNSTEIN'S

REVERSE DICTIONARY

BY

THEODORE M. BERNSTEIN

CONSULTING EDITOR OF The New York Times

WITH THE COLLABORATION OF JANE WAGNER

Suppose you're groping for a Latin-sounding word for a tie or a junction and you just cannot remember it. Look up whichever way occurs to you.

UNDER: Bond

OR UNDER: Connection

OR UNDER: Link

EACH OF WHICH LEADS YOU TO: Nexus

BY THE AUTHOR OF The Careful Writer, Watch Your Language, AND Headlines and Deadlines

REVERSE DICTIONARY

THEODORE M. BERNSTEIN

A conventional dictionary lists words alphabetically and gives you their meanings. This unconventional dictionary lists an array of meanings alphabetically and gives you the words. That is why it is called a Reverse Dictionary.

What do you do if you know there's a word for something, but you can't think of what it is? You grope—you guess—you reach. What is the word for a sentence that reads the same backward as forward? Look here under the "b's" for "backward" (the clue) and there you find the target: palindrome. Or under "reverse" or "right to left." Voilà!

As Mr. Bernstein says in his foreword: "Let's say the groper was groping for 'Adonis'; most probably he would turn to the h's and look for 'handsome' or he would turn to the m's and look for 'man.' Either way he would be rewarded . . . and he would be at grope's end." Try "applauders" and you will be led to "claque"—13,390 of these entries plus a long index.



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JACKET DESIGN BY VINCENT TORRE



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Bernstein's REVERSE DICTIONARY

Books by Theodore M. Bernstein

Headlines and Deadlines (with Robert E. Garst)

Watch Your Language

More Language That Needs Watching

The Careful Writer

Miss Thistlebottom's Hobgoblins

Bernstein's REVERSE DICTIONARY



Theodore M. Bernstein

with the collaboration of

Jane Wagner



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. . . and this one is for Ethel



Yes, A New Dictionary

A conventional dictionary lists words alphabetically and gives you their meanings. This unconventional dictionary lists an array of meanings alphabetically and gives you the words. That is why it is called a Reverse Dictionary.

The words it discovers for you are those you have momentarily forgotten or those you never knew or those of whose meanings you were not quite certain. If I tell you how the concept originated, it may make the idea more quickly understandable.

One evening a couple of us, in the course of conversation, got onto the subject of Chinese cuisine. My friend said he was especially fond of won ton soup. That led me to remark that the words "won ton" made perhaps even more sense if they were read backward. Whereupon my friend cried out, "Yes, just like that famous sentence, 'Madam, I'm Adam.' What do you call that kind of sentence?" I replied, "I know the word you want, but I'm damned if I can think of it at this moment. But anyway, 'won ton' is not what that word refers to, because then 'won ton' would have to read exactly the same backward as forward. And it doesn't."

On and off, between drinks, the two of us struggled for the rest of the evening to recall that word, elusive and yet familiar to both of us.

The next morning I telephoned him in triumph. "You know what we needed?" I said. "A reverse dictionary."

"A what?" said he.

"A reverse dictionary. When we couldn't think of that word last night we would have gone to the reverse dictionary and looked under the b's for 'backward,' and it would have said something like, 'backward—a sentence that reads backward the same as forward: PALINDROME.' Or we could have looked under the r's for 'reverse' and it would have said, 'reverse—a sentence that reads the same in reverse as forward: PALINDROME.' Or if neither of those definitions had occurred to us, we could have tried under the r's for 'right to left—a sentence that reads from right to left just as it does from left to right: PALINDROME.' Get it?"

He got it, all right, and that is how this project began.

It has entailed labor, to be sure, but it was lovable labor. I found it lovable and so did Jane Wagner, who toiled mightily and perceptively as my collaborator. Our labor involved two principal tasks. One was selecting the words to be included in this lexicon; the other was framing the definitions in ways that would make the words readily findable.

In selecting the entries, we had to hit a happy medium between commonplace, everyday words that everyone except a thirteen-month-old infant knows (and would never have to grope for) and words that are so remote from general use that only a specialist in a particular field would have occasion to employ them. Thus you won't find and or the or boy or box in this dictionary, nor will you find many words like bradykinin or intratelluric or thysanuran. But you will find brouhaha and cholesterol and alliteration and danseur.

Framing the definitions was somewhat more difficult. Let me first set forth two items of terminology that we used and that will be used in this introduction. The word to be defined—that is, the word the user of this dictionary is groping for—we call the *target word*. The first word or words of each definition—that is, the word or phrase that is a synonym for the target word, or at least bears a sense relation to it—we call the *clue word*. It is the clue words that are alphabetized in this vocabulary and it is the clue words that lead into definitions of the target words.

Naturally in most instances these clue words cannot be the first words that ordinarily appear in dictionary definitions, since dictionary definitions often begin with such things as "of or pertaining to" or "the act of" or "any of various substances." Phrases like those would not be helpful here; the first word of each entry must be meaningful. In addition, it must be a word that most likely would occur to the groper for a target word. Let's say the groper was groping for "Adonis"; most probably he would turn to the h's and look for "handsome" or he would turn to the m's and look for "man." Either way he would be rewarded: Under the h's he would find "handsome man: ADONIS" and under the m's he would find "man of great beauty: ADONIS." And he would be at grope's end.

Although we have tried to adhere to dictionary definitions—particularly, although not exclusively, to the concise ones in Funk and Wagnalls Standard College Dictionary—we have sometimes had to modify them so as to begin with meaningful clue words. Moreover, although our definitions give the sense of the target word accurately, their wording on a few occasions does not conform to the part of speech of the target word. For instance, one entry for the noun "agnosticism" is not a noun but rather a phrase: "God's existence questioned." Using that definition provides a helpful clue word—"God's"—and no damage is done to the word's meaning. This book is not, after all, a conventional dictionary.

Still, for a person momentarily lacking any kind of conventional dictionary whatever, this lexicon could help fill the gap. The target words appear alphabetically at the back of the book as an index, accompanied by page numbers that tell where their definitions or synonyms may be found. In other words, this reverse dictionary if used *in reverse* could be a con-

ventional dictionary, though a very abridged one. That puts it one up on a normal dictionary, which can be used in only one direction. Of course, the definitions in this one are not so detailed nor so comprehensive as those in a conventional dictionary, and they are not intended to be. Yet they do give more than a hint of what each target word means.

This reverse dictionary is not a thesaurus either, yet within the limitation of the number of words it contains it can serve a similar purpose. The normal thesaurus throws masses of synonyms and closely or distantly related words at you, often leaving you to find your own way out of the jungle it has created. This lexicon gives you, by means of the clue words, synonyms or closely related expressions ranging from one to five or six for each target word. For the target word ACAUDAL, all that anyone needs for a synonym or a definition is "tailless." For the target word AMBIENCE, however, more is required, and in this vocabulary you will find five entries, as follows:

- -atmosphere of a place or situation
- -environmental distinctiveness
- -feel of a place or situation
- -milieu
- -surroundings

Thus when using this dictionary for its principal purpose, if you could not recall the word AMBIENCE you could look under any one of those five entries and there the target word would be awaiting you. On the other hand, if you were looking for another way of saying "ambience," you could look in the index and be referred to all of those five entries. In doing that you would be using this work as a thesaurus.

Parenthetically, listing those five entries referring to AMBIENCE brings to mind one of the fascinating difficulties we encountered in devising this dictionary. We found we had to be seers—mind readers for thousands of people. We constantly kept asking ourselves the question, "If Jane Doe Smith couldn't recall Word A, what kindred word or expression to look under would pop into her mind?" We tried to think of as many relevant look-up words as we could and thus the clue words kept multiplying.

That process gave the book a lagniappe that hadn't occurred to us at first: the more entries the wider the opportunity for service to word fiends—vocabulary builders, crossword-puzzle workers and double-crostic solvers. After all, the pattern of this book is not unlike that of a crossword puzzle dictionary, though neither could replace the other. But if the crossword puzzle demanded a six-letter word for a "handsome man," you would find "Adonis" waiting for you in these pages.

If you wanted to get still more fun out of this basically serious book, you could use it to generate new word games in your living room. For in-

stance, after the first round of cocktails, the host, leafing through these pages, could ask Guest A, "What's a word for an ancient adding machine?" If the guest came up with "abacus," the host could reward him with a second cocktail. Then the host could turn to Guest B and say, "Give me any one of a half a dozen definitions of 'abecedarian,' " and if Guest B scratched his head in vain, the host could say, "What you need is another cocktail," and give it to him. And so it could go.

Fundamentally, however, this book is designed with a serious purpose. It is intended to help all users of English, and particularly serious writers, to find words that temporarily are eluding them or words that they did not know even existed. It has as a chief purpose keeping them from settling for a second-best word by making easily available the precise word they require and should have. And needless to say, precision in language is a continuing imperative.

* * *

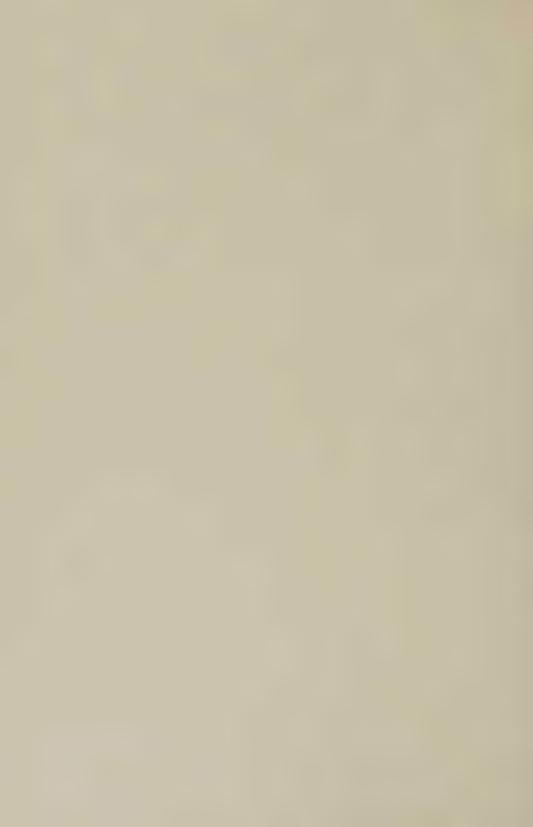
Now for three minor details that should be called to the attention of users of this dictionary:

- 1. The various kinds of phobias are not entered separately. They appear in a listing under the clue word "phobias."
- 2. Likewise, the various kinds of manias are not entered separately. They appear in a listing under the clue word "manias." This listing, as well as that of phobias, is derived in the main from Funk and Wagnalls Standard College Dictionary.
- 3. Terms for groups, males, females and the young of animals, birds, fish and other creatures are not entered separately, but appear in a chart headed "Creature Terms" under the letter C.

T.M.B.

New York, New York, September, 1975

Bernstein's REVERSE DICTIONARY





abandon, yield, give up: RELINQUISH abandon an undertaking: SCUTTLE abandoned, deserted, wretched, cheerless: FORLORN

abandoning of one's faith, party or principles: APOSTASY

abate, calm, quiet: SUBSIDE

abbreviation or sign representing a word such as the dollar sign: LOGOGRAM

abdominal pain resulting from muscular spasms: COLIC

abhorrence, disgust or dislike in the extreme: LOATHING

abide, continue unchanged: SUBSIST

ability, skill: PROWESS

ability to do something adroitly: KNACK

abnormal: ANOMALOUS abnormal: TERATOID

abnormal, diverging from the natural order: PRETERNATURAL

abnormal or irregular arrangement of parts, as parts of the body: HETERO-TAXIS

abominable, revolting, detestable: EX-ECRABLE

abominable snowman: YETI about, approximately: CIRCA

about face: VOLTE-FACE

about to happen without delay: IMMINENT

about to occur: IMPEND

above all others in importance: PARA-MOUNT

above comparison, preeminently: PAR EXCELLENCE

above the taste of the masses: CAVIAR TO THE GENERAL

abridge or make concise: CONDENSE abridgement that is brief but comprehensive: COMPENDIUM

abrogate, repeal, revoke: RESCIND abrupt, sharp emphasis: STACCATO

abrupt passage from one condition to another: TRANSILIENT

abruptly cause: PRECIPITATE

absence of government: ANARCHY

absence of life: ABIOSIS absent-minded: DISTRAIT

absolute, complete: UNMITIGATED

absolute, full, complete: PLENARY

absolute, positive, final, decisive: PER-EMPTORY

absolute, unreserved: IMPLICIT

absolute, without any qualifications: CAT-EGORICAL

absolute government by an individual:

absolute power, supreme command: IM-PERIUM

absolute rule: AUTARCHY

absolve: VINDICATE

absorb, occupy completely, monopolize: ENGROSS

absorbed in one's thoughts: BROWN STUDY absorbed in completely: RAPT

abstainer from alcoholic drinks: TEETO-

abstaining from sexual intercourse, in accordance with religious vows: CELI-

abstract, concise summary: PRÉCIS

abstract, speculative philosophy: META-

abstract quality or essence of anything:
DISTILLATION

abstruse, hidden: RECONDITE

abstruse, secret, unknown except by a few specially instructed individuals: ESO-

absurd appearance given to something or someone: STULTIFIED

absurd, ridiculous: LUDICROUS absurd, senseless: IRRATIONAL

absurdity of an argument or proposition accurate, certain: UNERRING accurate, exact, precise: NICE demonstrated: REDUCTIO AD ABSURaccurate reproduction: FIDELITY accurate reproduction of a quotation indiabundant, lavish, generous: PROFUSE cated by this word meaning thus or abundant, numerous: GALORE abundant, plentiful: RIFE accusation of wrongdoing made against a abuse, handle roughly, manhandle: MAUL public official: IMPEACHMENT abuse, vilify: REVILE accusation or the charging of a wrongdoabuse by words: INVECTIVE ing or fault: IMPUTATION abuse or satirize in humorous prose or accusation or denunciation that is violent: verse: LAMPOON INVECTIVE abusive, coarse in language: SCURRILOUS accuse, charge with a crime: INDICT abusive and defamatory words: OBLOQUY accuse falsely: CALUMNIATE abusive and loud: THERSITICAL abusive denunciation, harangue: DIATRIBE accuse in return: RECRIMINATE accuse of wrongdoing or imply guilt: abusive, disgracing: OPPROBRIOUS abusive language: VITUPERATION INCRIMINATE accent, way of speaking a language: INaccustom oneself or someone to something: CONDITION TONATION accent mark consisting of two dots over a accustom to something difficult: INURE letter (ü): DIERESIS OR UMLAUT accustomed or used to, habituated: WONT accent mark, hooklike, placed under a acme, highest point: PINNACLE "c" (ç): CEDILLA acquainted or familiar with a subject: accent mark in form of an inverted "v" CONVERSANT acquired object or entity: ACQUEST (^): CIRCUMFLEX ACCENT acquit, justify: VINDICATE accent mark in Spanish and Portuguese acquit or free from accusation or blame: (~): TILDE accent mark that runs from northeast to EXONERATE southwest ('): ACUTE ACCENT acrid: PUNGENT accent mark that runs from northwest to acrobats' canvas sheet stretched on a southeast (`): GRAVE ACCENT frame: TRAMPOLINE accented forcibly in music: SFORZANDO across: ATHWART accept as self-evident truth: POSTULATE acrostic form in which the final letters of accept or conclude from evidence: INFER successive lines form a accepted, popular, everyday TELESTICH **VULGATE** acrostic form in which the middle letters of successive lines form a word: MEaccepted practice: PRAXIS accessory: APPURTENANCE SOSTICH accidental, fortunate by chance rather than act as a judge: ADJUDICATE design: FORTUITOUS act as an official: OFFICIATE accidental, random: HAPHAZARD acting hastily: BRASH accidental occurrence: HAPPENSTANCE activate, lead, inspire, as a group: SPARKaccidentally acquired: ADVENTITIOUS PLUG accompany factor or circumstance: active, lively: VIVACIOUS CONCOMITANT actor or actress: THESPIAN accomplice in crime: PARTICEPS CRIMINIS actor who feeds comedian lines: STRAIGHT accomplish, bring about: EFFECT MAN accomplished fact, done beyond recall: actual, real: SUBSTANTIVE FAIT ACCOMPLI acute, keen, sharp, biting: INCISIVE accomplishment or realization of things acute, keen as in pleasure or pain: EXOUIworked for: FRUITION SITE accord, harmonious relationship: RAPPORT ad lib: EXTEMPORANEOUS accordion-like small instrument: CONCERadage: APHORISM TINA add at the end: SUBJOIN

add or inject certain elements: INCORPORATE

added syllable or group of syllables at the end of a word: SUFFIX

adding machine of ancients: ABACUS

addition, increase, something added or gained: INCREMENT

addition of a sound to the beginning of a word: PROTHESIS

addition to a will: CODICIL

additions, insertions, interruptions in a discourse, process or series: IN-TERPOLATIONS

addressing a person or thing in a digression: APOSTROPHE

address to graduating class: BACCA-LAUREATE

adept at many things: VERSATILE

adhesive, sticky: VISCID

adjective linked to a noun to which it normally would not apply: TRANSFERRED EPITHET

adjunct: APPURTENANCE

adjust, temper, soften or regulate: MODU-LATE

adjusted to a situation: RECONCILED

adjustment: ORIENTATION

adjustment to meet the demands of the environment: REALITY PRINCIPLE

adjustment to society's cultural norms:

ACCULTURATION, ENCULTURATION

administration or manner of governing:
GOVERNANCE

admirable or consummate: EXQUISITE

admittance: ACCESS

admonish or advise strongly, urge by earnest appeal: EXHORT

adorn magnificently, extol, celebrate: EM-BLAZON

adroit, skillful: DEXTEROUS

adroit or ingenious creation of performance: TOUR DE FORCE

adultery, in law: CRIMINAL CONVERSATION advance announcement of the coming of someone or something: HARBINGER

advanced beyond what is usual for one's age: PRECOCIOUS

advantage spot for observation: COIGN OF

advantageous: EXPEDIENCY

adverb that is misplaced so it could modify either of two words: SQUINTING MODIFIER

adverse, unfortunate: UNTOWARD

adversely influence or affect something:
MILITATE

advertisement or notice, usually distributed by hand: HANDBILL

advertising space measurement: AGATE LINE

advertising that is sensational: BALLYHOO advise of a fault: ADMONISH

advise or recommend strongly, urge by earnest appeal: EXHORT

adviser or critic who is frank and severe:

DUTCH UNCLE

advisers, usually secret and unofficial:

advocacy or support, as of a cause: ES-POUSAL

advocate or originator of a cause: PROPO-NENT

aesthetic qualities associated with ancient Greece and Rome: CLASSICISM

affectation of style or peculiarity of manner: MANNERISM

affected, artificial: FACTITIOUS

affected display of modesty: PRUDERY

affected in writing, behavior, etc.: PRE-

affectedly prim, elegant or dainty: MINC-ING

affecter of attitudes to impress others: PO-SEUR

affecting superiority, ostentatious: PRE-TENTIOUS

affection that is foolish or excessive:

affirmative expressed by negating its opposite: LITOTES

affront, insult: INDIGNITY

after-dinner: POSTPRANDIAL

after the fact: EX POST FACTO

after-the-event perception: HINDSIGHT

after death: POSTHUMOUS

aftereffect, reverberation: REPERCUSSION

aftermath: WAKE

aftermath or hay or grass in its second growth: ROWEN

against, as in having influence or effect against something: MILITATE

against change or progress, conservative:
REACTIONARY

age of a girl before which intercourse is rape: AGE OF CONSENT

age or length of life beyond the ordinary:
LONGEVITY

aged, infirm, doting: SENILE

air column swirling around a vertical axis: agent, deputy, substitute: VICAR WHIRLWIND agent in financing: FACTOR aircraft carrier: FLATTOP agent or adviser who is powerful but unofaircraft enclosure, especially one housing ficial: EMINENCE GRISE an engine: NACELLE agent planted in organization to incite aircraft on a single military mission: sorpunishable actions: AGENT PROVO-CATEUR aircraft workshop or shelter: HANGAR agent that remains unchanged while air-cushion vehicle: HOVERCRAFT changing other components: CATAairhole: SPIRACLE airplane landing that is perfect: THREEagent who handles orders to buy and sell POINT LANDING securities: BROKER airplane pilots' nervous disorder: AEROagency that sells articles to a number of **NEUROSIS** periodicals: SYNDICATE airplane's prospective passenger who fails aggressive: BUMPTIOUS to claim reservation: NO-SHOW aggressive, lively: FEISTY airtight: HERMETIC aging and the aged, as a scientific study: airy, light, spiritual: ETHEREAL GERONTOLOGY aging, growing old: SENESCENT alarm, bell signal: TOCSIN alarm, upset, disturb: PERTURB agitated, worried, tense, bewildered: DIS-Albuquerque resident: ALBUQUERQUEAN TRAUGHT agitating violently: TURBULENT alcoholic appetizer: APERITIF agonizing, painful: EXCRUCIATING alcoholic derelict: WINO agree: ACCEDE alcoholic liquor, given to: BIBULOUS alcoholic liquor added in small quantity to agree: JIBE agree exactly: COINCIDE a beverage: LACE agreeable in manner or style, apt, wellalcoholic strong liquor: SCHNAPPS alcoholism, craving for alcohol: DIPchosen: FELICITOUS agreeable to persuasion or change: SOMANIA **AMENABLE** ale or beer and ginger ale mixed: SHANagreeableness: COMPLAISANCE DYGAFF agreeing or conforming: CONGRUENT alert, watchful: VIGILANT agreement: CONCURRENCE alienated, estranged: DISAFFECTED agreement: CONSONANCE alignment with a margin: FLUSH agreement, compact, pledge: COVENANT alikeness of a trait, characteristic or viewagreement, treaty, contract: PACT point: COMMON DENOMINATOR agreement guaranteed solely by the all at one time: HOLUS-BOLUS pledged word of the parties involved: all life held as sacred: AHIMSA GENTLEMAN'S AGREEMENT all kinds of things accepted, as by the agreement made by disputants pending mind: omnivorous final accord: MODUS VIVENDI all performers take part, in music: TUTTI agreement of all concerned: UNANIMITY alleviate, extenuate: PALLIATE agreement or opinion that is general: alley lined with dwellings that were for-CONSENSUS merly stables: MEWS agreement that is mutual: ENTENTE alliance: COALITION agricultural interest: AGRARIAN alliance of two or more business concerns aid, succor: SUBVENTION for a venture: CONSORTIUM aid or support as an auxiliary: ANCILLARY all-important thing: BE-ALL AND END-ALL aim, goal, purpose: INTENT allowable, permissible: TOLERABLE aimed straight at a target and close enough allowance, salary, pension: STIPEND so the projectile does not fall appreallowing unusual freedom, lenient: PERciably: POINT-BLANK MISSIVE aimless wandering: MEANDERING almighty: OMNIPOTENT air attack with machine-gun fire from lowalmost, nearly: WELL-NIGH flying planes: STRAFE alms or charity: ELEEMOSYNARY

amuse, entertain: REGALE

alone: ISOLATED alphabetic characters of one language used to represent the letters of another: TRANSLITERATION alphabet in small letters used in printing: LOWER CASE alphabet matters: ABECEDARIAN altar boy: ACOLYTE altar boy who carries the censer: THURIFER alter a female animal by removal of ovaries: SPAY alter or deter the plans of someone by persuasion: DISSUADE alteration, destruction, mutilation, especially of a legal document: SPOLIA-TION alternate, change places: INTERCHANGE altitude, instrument for measuring: AL-TIMETER altogether, entirely: IN TOTO always prepared: SEMPER PARATUS amaze, astound: FLABBERGAST amazement, fear or panic that is sudden and paralyzing: CONSTERNATION amazing, hard to believe: INCREDIBLE amazing, wonderful: PRODIGIOUS ambiguity, usual unintentional and because of grammatical looseness: AM-PHIBOLOGY ambiguous, insincere: LEFT-HANDED ambiguous or oracular: DELPHIC ambiguous talk: DOUBLE TALK ambiguous, uncertain in origin or characdouble meaning. dubious: ter. **EQUIVOCAL** ambush: WAYLAY amends, restoration to proper condition: REPARATION American Indian male who is married: SANNUP among other things: INTER ALIA amount: OUANTUM amount by which a stock or bond may sell above its dollar value: PREMIUM amount of stock an individual has sold even though he didn't own it and hasn't yet paid for it: SHORT POSITION amount that must be paid by customer even though he uses his broker's credit for purchase: MARGIN amulet or charm: TALISMAN

ammunition belt over shoulder: BANDO-

ammunition wagon: CAISSON

amuse, distract, entertain: DIVERT

amuse or occupy oneself, frisk about, frolic: DISPORT amusement: DIVERTISSEMENT amusement, pastime: DIVERSION anagram, or word puzzle: LOGOGRIPH analysis of something that has happened; an after-death examination: POST-MORTEM analysis or interpretation of a word, passage or work: EXEGESIS analyze, break up or separate into parts: RESOLVE ancestor dating furthest back, forefather: PRIMOGENITOR ancestral line: PEDIGREE ancestry, pedigree: LINEAGE anchor for small boats: KILLICK ancient, outmoded, old-fashioned, out of step with the times: ANTEDILUVIAN ancient, venerable, gray- or white-haired: HOARY ancient writing: PALEOGRAPHY "and" symbol (&): AMPERSAND and the following: ET SEO. angel of the highest rank: SERAPH angle iron or metal bracket used to strengthen a corner or angle of a structure: GUSSET anger, embitter: RANKLE anger, enrage: INCENSE anger or offense shown: BRIDLE anger roused by injustice or baseness: IN-DIGNATION angry, enraged: IRATE angry, resentful: IN HIGH DUDGEON angry and frowning stare: GLOWER angry argument: ALTERCATION angry behavior: BELLICOSITY angry dispute, quarrel: WRANGLE angry or irritated state: SNIT angry or sullen look, scowl: LOWER anguish, distress, pain, suffering: TRAVAIL animal and plant functions and processes, as a science: PHYSIOLOGY animal and plant structures, as a study apart from function: MORPHOLOGY animal bereft of its horns: POLLARD animal doctor: VETERINARIAN animal or plant selected as representative of a new species: HOLOTYPE animal or plant surviving from an earlier period or type: RELICT animal preservation after death by stuffing and mounting skins: TAXIDERMY

apathetic, lackadaisical, indifferent: LISTanimal worship: ZOOLATRY animals living in a given area: FAUNA LESS apathetic, unconcerned: INDIFFERENT animals that are warm-blooded and whose apathy, sluggishness, dullness: LETHARGY offspring are fed with milk from feapathy, stupor: TORPOR male mammary glands: MAMMALS ape-like: SIMIAN animate or pervade: INFORM apex, top: VERTEX ankle bones, as a group: TARSUS apologetic: DEPRECATORY annihilation or destruction of an entire apologetic, meek, shy person: MILQUEpeople or national group: GENOCIDE annotate a text between the lines: INapparatus that functions by itself: AU-TERLINE announce officially, put into effect: PRO-TOMATON apparent, seeming: OSTENSIBLE MULGATE apparent to sight or understanding, eviannoy, weary, vex: IRK dent, obvious: MANIFEST annoy or harass with taunts or questions: apparently but not really correct: SPECIOUS apparition of a person thought to be alive, annoy or taunt by reminding of a fault: seen just before or after his death: WRAITH annoying, irritating: VEXATIOUS annoying, provoking, prodding person: apparition or ghost: SPECTER apparitions or images in a series, as in a GADFLY dream: PHANTASMAGORIA annually recurring, said of certain Mediterranean summer winds: ETESIAN appeal earnestly, direct, command; ADannul: INVALIDATE JURE appeal to prejudice, not reason: AD HOMannul, as a law or a right: ABROGATE annul, suspend: SUPERSEDE answer sharply: RETORT appealing to emotions: AFFECTIVE antagonist or opposing thing that threatens appear or come into view as through a retribution or defeat: NEMESIS mist often ominously: LOOM appearance: SEMBLANCE antagonistic, hostile: INIMICAL antagonistic, hostile, resisting: REPUGappearance, aspect: GUISE appearance, manner: MIEN NANT appearance-improving: COSMETIC antic, caper: DIDO antic, caper: GAMBADO appearance of truth: VERISIMILITUDE anticipatory: PREVENIENT appearance or aspect that is false in order anti-government in any form: ANARCHIC to deceive: GUISE antiquated: ANTEDILUVIAN appearance or look of a thing: PHYSIOGanxiety: DISQUIETUDE anxiety, agitation, nervous excitement: appearance or manifestation of a deity, a showing forth: EPIPHANY anxiety about one's health, often over appearing in various passages in a book: imagined symptoms: HYPOCHONDRIA **PASSIM** anxiety or concern: SOLICITUDE appeasable, forgiving: PLACABLE anxiety or state of suspense: ON TENappease, pacify: PLACATE TERHOOKS appease, win good will: PROPITIATE apartment consisting of single room with appease or satisfy by deceit, put off by kitchenette and bathroom: lies or evasion: FOB FICIENCY APARTMENT appeasement gift or bribe: sop apartment house in which occupants own append: SUBJOIN shares of stock in the building: coappendix to a will: CODICIL **OPERATIVE** appetite so great as to be pathological: apartment house in which units are owned BULIMIA separately by individuals; conappetizer in form of alcoholic drink: DOMINIUM apathetic: PHLEGMATIC appetizer of toast and a spread: CANAPÉ

appetizers: HORS D'OEUVRES appetizing, tasty: SAVORY applauders hired for the purpose: CLAQUE applause: PLAUDIT applause outburst: OVATION applicable, pertinent: RELEVANT appoint or preempt: CO-OPT appointment or secret meeting, as of lovers: TRYST appointment to meet, meeting place: RENDEZVOUS apprehension, doubt, qualm: MISGIVING apprentice, beginner: NOVICE approach game or prey in a stealthy manner: STALK approachable: ACCESS appropriate, just right: PAT appropriate, applicable: RELEVANT appropriate or pirate the ideas, writings, music, etc., of another: PLAGIARIZE appropriate or seize beforehand: PREEMPT appropriateness, fitness: EXPEDIENCY approval: APPROBATION approval, support, encouraging look: COUNTENANCE approve, permit, ratify: SANCTION approved status granted an academic institution: ACCREDITATION approximately: CIRCA apt, well chosen, agreeable in manner or style: FELICITOUS Arabian hooded cloak: BURNOOSE Arabian kerchief worn over head and shoulders: KAFFIYEH Arabian sleeveless garment: ABA Arabic or decimal system of counting: ALGORISM. arbitrary, overbearing: HIGHHANDED arbor or walk with a latticework roof: PERGOLA arch that is narrow and acutely pointed: LANCET ARCH archeological excavation: DIG architectural movement promoting synthesis of painting, sculpture and technology: BAUHAUS architectural projecting block: DENTIL architecture order of Greece characterized by fluted columns and simple capitals: Doric

architecture order of Greece characterized

architecture order of Greece characterized

by scrolls on the capitals: IONIC

by ornate, bell-shaped capitals: Co-

arctic, frigid: HYPERBOREAN ardent, extremely fervid: PERFERVID ardent, passionate: TORRID ardent, violent, impetuous: VEHEMENT ardor, intensity of emotion: FERVOR area of authority or competency: BAILI-WICK arena for horse shows, circuses: HIP-PODROME arguable, open to question: DISPUTABLE argue earnestly or debate: CONTEND argue earnestly with someone about the inadvisability of some action: Ex-POSTULATE argue or contend about trifling matters: STICKLE argue or dispute noisily: WRANGLE argue or oppose: CONTROVERT argue over terms or prices: HIGGLE arguer who takes wrong side perversely: DEVIL'S ADVOCATE argument: POLEMIC argument in which one of the premises or the conclusion is not stated but implied: ENTHYMEME argumentation, debate: FORENSICS argumentative: AGONISTIC argumentative: ERISTIC argumentative, contentious: DISPUTATIOUS aristocrat, member of the upper classes: PATRICIAN arm or leg stiffness or cramp: CHARLEY HORSE aromatic substances in a ball: POMANDER around, about, approximately: CIRCA arouse anger or bitterness: RANKLE arouse interest or curiosity: INTRIGUE arouse, startle, thrill: ELECTRIFY arousing comment, as a piece of furniture or art: CONVERSATION PIECE arrange or organize: COLLOCATE arrangement according to time of occurrence: CHRONOLOGY arrangement of parts: CONFIGURATION arrangement of parts in abnormal or irregular fashion, as parts of the body: HETEROTAXIS arrangement of parts that is harmonious and elegant: CONCINNITY arrangement or plan of a book, TV show,

etc.: FORMAT

arrangement or progression that is orderly

arrest made by citizen who sees a crime:

or gradual: GRADATION

CITIZEN'S ARREST

10 arrive at or reach a port: FETCH arrogance arising from overbearing pride or passion: HUBRIS arrogance or conceit characterizing one's ways or attitudes: OVERWEENING arrogant: RODOMONTADE arrogant: SUPERCILIOUS arrogant, domineering: IMPERIOUS arrogant, forward: PRESUMPTUOUS arrogant assertion of beliefs: DOGMATIC art, music or literature schools that seek to produce moods through quick glimpses of subject: IMPRESSIONISM art and literary movement that tries to exhibit the workings of the subconscious mind: SURREALISM art cult that rejected conventions: DADA art for art's sake: ARS GRATIA ARTIS art of curvilinear designs, now characterized as campy: ART NOUVEAU art of everyday realism by U.S. Group: ASHCAN SCHOOL art of good eating: GASTRONOMY art or literature of a cheap, popular or sentimental quality: кітsсн art work painted directly on a wall: MURAL art work consisting of arrangement of flat materials pasted on a surface: COL-LAGE artery walls thickened: ATHEROSCLEROSIS artful moves or strokes: MANEUVERS artful strategy, cunningness, craftiness: article or book presenting facts on a subject: TREATISE articulate clearly and distinctly: ENUNCIartificial, affected: FACTITIOUS artificial, counterfeit: POSTICHE artificial part of body: PROSTHESIS artificial manner: AFFECTATION artificially elegant style of speech or writing: EUPHUISM artillery or cannon, military material: **ORDNANCE** artist or writer who doesn't sell his services exclusively to one employer: FREE LANCE

artistic small article: OBJET D'ART

artistically thought-of ordinary

artless, candid, sincere: GUILELESS

artless, unaffected, simple, candid: NAIVE

arts movement that departs from reality to

OBJET TROUVE

object:

ash gray: CINEREOUS ashamed, degraded, sneaky: HANGDOG aside directed to a person or thing: APOS-TROPHE assistant: COADJUTOR assistant or attendant: ACOLYTE ask for humbly, pray earnestly for something: SUPPLICATE ask questions, examine: INTERROGATE aspect, phrase or side of a person or subject: FACET aspersion: SLUR assault from behind with intent to rob: assembling of separate parts into a whole: **SYNTHESIS** assembly place: AGORA assent: ACQUIESCENCE assertion of something made by the negation of its opposite: LITOTES assimilation of thoughts or facts that is gradual: osmosis assist: ABET assistance or money furnished to advance a venture: GRUBSTAKE assistant or servant, as of a magician or scholar: FAMULUS associate closely with someone: FRATER-NIZE associate on close terms: HOBNOB association, fellowship: SODALITY association of individuals to negotiate some business: SYNDICATE assume as a fact: POSIT assume to be true: POSTULATE assumed name or identity: INCOGNITO assumptions based on evidence at hand or facts already known: EXTRAPOLA-TION assumption provisionally accepted as basis for reasoning or argument: HYPOTH-ESIS assure, guarantee: VOUCH astound, confound: FLABBERGAST astrologers' chart of position of planets and stars for fortune telling: HORO-SCOPE astringent: ACERB at once, immediate: INSTANTER at the home of: CHEZ at this time: HEREAT athlete's leap over a high horizontal bar

reproduce inner experience: EXPRES-

with the aid of a long pole: POLE VAULT

athletic, sturdy body structure: MESOMOR-PHIC

athletic club, gymnast association: TURN-VEREIN

athletic contest in which each contestant participates in five events: PENTATHLON

athletic contest of ten field and track events in all of which each contestant participates: DECATHLON

athletically vigorous: STHENIC

atmosphere beginning at a height of about seven miles: STRATOSPHERE

atmosphere of a place or situation: AMBIENCE

atmosphere or influence that is unwholesome or noxious: MIASMA

atmospheric and weather phenomena, as a science: METEOROLOGY

atom splitting: NUCLEAR FISSION

atomic bomb: A-BOMB

atomic particle carrying a positive charge:
PROTON

atomic particle carrying no charge: NEU-TRON

atone for, make amends for: EXPIATE atonement shown for wrongdoing: PEN-ANCE

atoning: PIACULAR

atrocious, beyond decency: OUTRAGEOUS atrocious, odious, wicked, evil: HEINOUS atrocious, wicked: FLAGITIOUS

attach the property of a person so it can be used to pay a debt: GARNISHEE

attachment of one thing to another: AP-PURTENANCE

attachment to a thing or a person: FIXA-TION

attack, dispute or challenge the truth or validity of: IMPUGN

attack that is swift and sudden, usually in war: BLITZKRIEG

attack that is violent: ONSLAUGHT attack with scathing criticism: FLAY

attempting: CONATION

attendant who arranges details of journey for travelers: COURIER

attendants, retainers or followers in a group: ENTOURAGE

attendants of a person of rank, escort: RET-INUE

attentive: ASSIDUOUS

attentive to every detail: CIRCUMSPECT attitudes and character of a community or individual: ETHOS

attractive, pleasing: PREPOSSESSING attractive, sweet, engaging: WINSOME attractive in a flashy way: MERETRICIOUS attractive photographically: PHOTOGENIC attribute to another without just reason:

ARROGATE

auction or sale that is public: VENDUE audacity, brassiness: CHUTZPAH audacity, boldness, impudence: EFFRON-

TERY

aura, halo: NIMBUS auspices: AEGIS

auspicious, favorably disposed: PROPI-TIOUS

austere: ASTRINGENT austere person: ASCETIC

authenticity lacking: APOCRYPHAL

authoritative, urgently necessary, unavoidable: IMPERATIVE

authoritative because of rank or office: EX

authority or power that is absolute or supreme: IMPERIUM

authority shared: COLLEGIALITY

authorization: FIAT

authorize, empower: WARRANT

author's assumed name: NOM DE PLUME auto driving contest: RALLY

automatic, lifeless: MECHANICAL

automatic response to a stimulus: TROPISM automaton, mechanical man: ROBOT

automobile adjusted or re-equipped for quick starts and high speed: HOT ROD

automobile engine that works on rotary combustion: Wankel Engine

automobile of standard make modified for racing: STOCK CAR

automobile with convertible design but with a rigid top: HARDTOP

auxiliary: ADMINICLE auxiliary: ANCILLARY

avarice, greed: CUPIDITY

average, moderately good: RESPECTABLE

avert or prevent: OBVIATE

avoid, turn aside, ward off: PARRY

avoid or escape: ELUDE avoid or outwit: CIRCUMVENT

avoidable: EVITABLE

away from the center: CENTRIFUGAL

awesome, ominous: PORTENTOUS awesome or fearsome: FORMIDABLE awesome or imposing: AUGUST awaiting, until: PENDING awkward: UNGAINLY awkward, askew, awry: SPLAY awkward, boorish: UNCOUTH awkward, clumsy: GAUCHE awkward, incompetent, clumsy: INEPT awkward, slouching movement: LOP

awkward fellow, clown, boor: LOUT
awkward or complicated situation, predicament: PLIGHT
awkward or inexperienced person on
board a ship: LANDLUBBER
awkward rustic: BUMPKIN
ax- or hatchet-shaped: DOLABRIFORM
axiomatic, terse, pithy: SENTENTIOUS
axis common to loudspeakers or transmission lines: COAXIAL



baby delivery by abdominal surgery:

CAESAREAN SECTION

baby delivery, childbirth: PARTURITION back country, remote area, inland region:
HINTERLAND

back of horse, ox or deer, between shoulder blades: WITHERS

back of the neck: NAPE

back out of an agreement, revoke: RENEGE

backbone creatures: VERTEBRATES backer of a cause: PROPONENT

backward looking, turning or bending:
RETROVERSION

backward movement: RECOIL

backward movement, reversion: REGRES-SION

backward moving, tending to recede: RE-CESSIVE

backward reading of a word or sentence is the same as forward reading: PALIN-DROME

backward reasoning, from consequence to antecedent, considered a logical fallacy: HYSTERON PROTERON

backward tending, worsening, declining:
RETROGRADE

backward writing that is readable in a mirror: MIRROR WRITING

bacon or pork slice used for larding meat:

LARDON

bad, evil, repulsive: VILE bad breath: HALITOSIS bad check: KITE

bad handwriting or spelling: CACOGRAPHY bad in a conspicuous fashion, glaring, fla-

grant: EGREGIOUS bad iob: BOTCH

bad luck: AMBSACE

bad money drives out good: GRESHAM'S

bad morally: UNSAVORY

badge or sign of devotion consisting of two small pieces of cloth worn about the neck by members of religious orders: SCAPULAR

bad-tempered: ATRABILIOUS bad-tempered: CANTANKEROUS

bad-tempered, spiteful: SPLENETIC

bad-tempered outburst: TANTRUM bag of perfumed powder: SACHET

bag used by sailors for carrying personal belongings: DITTY BAG

bag worn strapped across the shoulders used for carrying supplies: KNAPSACK bag worn over one shoulder: HAVERSACK baggage, supplies and equipment carried

by an army: IMPEDIMENTA

bagpipe's shrill sound: SKIRL bait, allurement, enticement: GUDGEON

balance: EQUILIBRIUM

balance, counteract or compensate for something else: OFFSET

balance or counterbalance: EQUIPON-DERATE

balcony, window or porch with an excellent view, in Spanish architecture:

baldness: ALOPECIA

baldness, especially on top of the head:

CALVITIES

balk, move restlessly sidewise or backward; JIB

balky, fretful, jittery: RESTIVE

ball game in which players hit a ball against a wall by striking it with their hands: HANDBALL

ball of small size: PELLET

ballet dancer, female: BALLERINA

ballet dancer, male: DANSEUR

ballet dancer who performs only in groups: FIGURANT

ballet dancer who ranks between the so-

loists and the corps de ballet: CORY-PHEE

ballet dancer's whirling on the toes: PIR-OUETTE

ballet dancing position on tiptoe: POINTE ballet leap upward with dancer activating legs in air: ENTRECHAT

ballet's principal female dancer: PRIMA
BALLERINA

ballet's principal male dancer: PREMIER DANSEUR OF DANSEUR NOBLE

ball's horizontal twist or spin: ENGLISH

ban or curse: ANATHEMA

banal, trite, commonplace remark: PLATI-TUDE

band or group: COHORT

bandage, bound with a band: FASCIATE bandage used to compress an artery to stop the flow of blood: TOURNIQUET

banish, exile: RELEGATE

bankrupt, insufficient funds: INSOLVENT banned, forbidden: TABOO

banner fixed to a crosspiece rather than a pole: GONFALON

banter: CHAFF

banter, flippant talk or writing: PERSIFLAGE banter, jesting: RAILLERY

bar, upright and forming the principal support: STANCHION

bar serving food and drink: BRASSERIE bar used to prevent a vehicle from slipping backward on an incline: SPRAG

barefooted, as certain religious orders:

barely begun: INCHOATE

bargain, at a good bargain: A BON MARCHÉ bargain or argue about terms: HAGGLE

baring parts of the body for sexual stimulation of oneself: EXHIBITIONISM

bark or yelp: YAWP barrel maker: COOPER barrel stave: LAG barren, bleak: STARK

barren, fruitless, sterile: INFECUND

barren, insipid, dry, lacking interest, naive: JEJUNE

barren, said of cows infertile for a period:
FARROW

barren, unfruitful: STERILE barren or weak: EFFETE

barrier made up of strong stakes: PALISADE barrier to keep out disease: CORDON SANI-

base, degraded, vile: SORDID

base, dishonorable, degraded: IGNOBLE

base, weak, wretched: CAITIFF

base something on known facts or conditions; PREDICATE

baseball home run hit when there is a runner on every base; GRAND SLAM

baseball pitcher strikes out a batter: FAN baseball pitcher who replaces another: RELIEFER OF RELIEVER

baseball barely deflected by the bat: FOUL

baseball decision by a player to try to put out man already on base rather than the batter: FIELDER'S CHOICE

baseball diamond space within the four base lines: INFIELD

baseball fly hit in fielding practice by a batsman who tosses the ball up and strikes it as it descends: FUNGO

baseball hard hit so that it travels in an approximately horizontal trajectory:

LINE DRIVE

baseball hit on which the batter reaches third base: TRIPLE

baseball hit that allows the batter to touch all bases and score a run: HOME RUN or HOMER

baseball infielder stationed between second and third bases: SHORTSTOP

baseball out made when a runner, forced from his base by a teammate's hitting the ball, fails to reach the next base before the ball is caught there:

FORCE-OUT

baseball pitch by a right-hander that curves right or by a left-hander that curves left: SCREWBALL

baseball pitch that curves only slightly: SLIDER

baseball pitch that curves sharply downward as it approaches home plate: SINKER

baseball pitch that the catcher cannot handle, thereby allowing a runner to advance: WILD PITCH

baseball play in which a man on base starts running with the pitch and the batter is obligated to strike at the ball to protect him: HIT-AND-RUN PLAY

baseball play in which a runner is caught off base by a sudden throw: PICKOFF

baseball play in which the batter tries to bunt the ball to allow a man on third to score: SQUEEZE PLAY

baseball play in which three players are put out: TRIPLE PLAY

baseball play in which two players are put out: DOUBLE PLAY

baseball player able to bat both lefthanded and right-handed: SWITCH HITTER

baseball player who is used as a substitute in different positions: UTILITY PLAYER

baseball retirement of a batter with three strikes: STRIKEOUT

baseball slang for a long hit: CLOUT

baseball term for catching fly balls in practice: SHAGGING

baseball term for division of the game during which each team has a turn at bat: INNING

baseball term for fly ball or bunt that results in an out, but enables a base runner to advance: SACRIFICE

baseball term for fly ball that falls between the infield and the outfield for a base hit: TEXAS LEAGUER

baseball term for hit ball that rolls or bounces along the ground: GROUND BALL OF GROUNDER

baseball term for hitting the ball lightly without swinging the bat: BUNT

baseball term for lefthanded pitcher:

baseball term for illegal pitched ball, that is wetted on one side with saliva:

baseball term for not swinging at a pitched ball: TAKE

baseball term for pitcher's illegal motion:
BALK

baseball term for play in which a base runner trapped between two bases is put out: RUNDOWN

baseball term for obscure minor league:
BUSH LEAGUE

baseball term for pen where pitchers warm up: BULLPEN

baseball term for catcher's error in failing to catch a pitch, thus allowing man on base to advance: PASSED BALL

baseball term for weakly hit ball: BLOOPER baseless: UNFOUNDED

baseness, vileness, depravity: TURPITUDE

basic: ABECEDARIAN

basic, inherent in, fundamental: ORGANIC basic unity in ecology, including both organisms and environment: ECOSYSTEM

basis, fundamental principle: HYPOSTASIS

basis for a discussion or conclusion: PREM-ISE

basket, usually large and covered: HAMPER basket of fruit done in sculpture: CORBEIL basketball free throw: FOUL SHOT

basketball moved by bouncing it with the hand; DRIBBLE

basketball shot made with one hand from close to the basket: LAYUP

basketball shot made by a player in the air during a jump: JUMP SHOT

bath: ABLUTION

bathing suit for women that is brief and two-piece: BIKINI

batter cake that is crisp and baked in a griddle: WAFFLE

battle formation: DEPLOYMENT

battle that is great or decisive: ARMAGED-

battle-ax with two sharp edges: TWIBIL bawl, shout, exclaim loudly: VOCIFERATE bay or stream leading into the land from a larger body of water: INLET

bay window: ORIEL beach bathhouse: CABANA

beam going from wall to wall: CROSSBEAM beam resting horizontally upon the walls

of a building and supporting the ends of joists: SUMMER

beam-emitting device that amplifies and concentrates light waves: LASER

beams placed parallel and horizontally from wall to wall: JOISTS

bearable: TOLERABLE

beard on the chin: GOATEE

beard that is short and pointed: VANDYKE

beastlike in form: THERIOMORPHIC

beat, cudgel: FUSTIGATE

beat, overcome: DRUB

beat, thrash severely or punish: TROUNCE beat at which the hand of the conductor is

raised: UPBEAT

beat rapidly, flutter, quiver: PALPITATE

beat soundly: BELABOR

beat with the fists: PUMMEL

beating with a stick: BASTINADO

beautiful buttocks: CALLIPYGIAN

beauty: PULCHRITUDE

beauty, as a subject of study: ESTHETICS

because of this: HEREAT

become known, leak out: TRANSPIRE

become or make better: AMELIORATE

becoming sour: ASCESCENT

bed, grade, layer: STRATUM

bed cover that is quilted: COMFORTER

bed of straw that lies on the floor: PALLET bedridden the person is not: AMBULATORY

bedsore: DECUBITUS

bedspread or quilt: COUNTERPANE

bed-wetting: ENURESIS beef cattle male: STEER

beef cut from the loin end ahead of the rump: SIRLOIN

beef marinated in vinegar before cooking: SAUERBRATEN

beef tenderloin, lean and thick, broiled: FILET MIGNON

beehive, especially one made of straw:

beehives: APIARY

beer or ale and ginger ale mixed: SHAN-DYGAFF

before noon: ANTEMERIDIEM

before now, previously: HERETOFORE before the Flood: ANTEDILUVIAN beforehand opinion: PRECONCEIVE

beg: CADGE

beg something of: SUPPLICATE beg urgently, entreat: IMPLORE beget, produce: PROCREATE beggar or sponger: SCHNORRER

begging: MENDICANT

begin, commence: INAUGURATE begin, commence, originate: INITIATE

beginner: ABECEDARIAN
beginner: FLEDGLING
beginner: Apprentice: N

beginner, apprentice: NOVICE beginner, recent convert: NEOPHYTE

beginner, novice: TYRO

beginning, commencement: CONCEPTION

beginning, start: INCEPTION

beginning a series of lines or sentences with same word or phrase: ANAPH-ORA

beginning affixed to a word: PREFIX

beginning to appear, coming into existence: INCIPIENT

beginnings, earliest stages of development: INCUNABULA

behave (oneself): DEMEAN

behavior or deportment: DEMEANOR

behavior that is seemly and proper: DEC-OROUS

behead: DECAPITATE behind: BUTTOCKS behind: DERRIÈRE

behind, after, later: POSTERIOR

behold: VOILA

being, objective existence of something in the mind, actual being: ENTITY

belch: ERUCT

belief, doctrine or principle maintained as true by a person or a group: TENET

belief in a god: THEISM

belief in one god without denying the existence of others: HENOTHEISM

belief in something with too little evidence: CREDULITY

belief or opinion contrary to established doctrine: HERESY

beliefs or opinions held to be true and necessary: DOGMA

believability: CREDIBILITY

believable, apparently true but open to doubt: PLAUSIBLE

belittle: DISPARAGE

belittle, detract: DEROGATE

belittle: DEPRECIATE

belittle, put down: DISPARAGE

belittle, speak disparagingly: POOH-POOH bell casting and ringing: CAMPANOLOGY bell ringing variations: CHANGE RINGING bell rung at morning, noon and night: ANGELUS

bell shaped woman's hat: CLOCHE

bell signal, alarm: TOCSIN

bell sounded slowly and at regular intervals: TOLLING

bell tolling, especially one announcing a death; KNELL

bell tower, especially one that is not part of a building: CAMPANILE

belligerent's right to use or destroy neutral's property: ANGARY

bells ringing: TINTINNABULATION

bells rung by hammers operated from a keyboard: CARILLON

belly, big and prominent: PAUNCH

belly button: NAVEL belly button: UMBILICUS

belt buckle's tonguelike part: TANG

belt or cord put around the waist: CINC-TURE

bench, upholstered and without arms:
BANQUETTE

benches without roof at sporting event:
BLEACHERS

bend, contort, twist: WRITHE

bend, curve in and out: SINUATE

bend, misrepresent, twist: DISTORT bend the knee, as in worship: GENU-

bendable, flexible: PLIABLE

FLECT

bending, curved or bent part: FLECTION bending easily, graceful, limber: LITHE

bending of light or heat ray as it moves from one medium to another: RE-FRACTION

bending or winding, unsteady, wavering: FLEXUOUS

beneath, below: NETHER

beneath one's dignity: INFRA DIG

beneficial: SALUTARY

beneficiary or recipient of a legacy:

benefit owed because of status: PERQUI-

bent backward: RETROFLEX

bent like a hook: UNCINATE

berate, upbraid, scold severely: OB-JURGATE

beseeching: SUPPLIANT

beset by a difficult situation: HARDSET

beset or surround: BELEAGUER

beside the (real) point: ACCIDENTAL

bespangled with fine stars: STELLULAR

best, most distinguished: ELITE best in given field: ARISTOCRACY

best moment, most critical time: PSY-

best quality, highest priced: GILT-EDGED bestow, make known, disclose: IMPART

bet on races in which those backing winners share in the total wagered: PARIMUTUEL

betraval: SELLOUT

betterment: MELIORATION

betterment of the world: MELIORISM

betting on a choice that has little chance of

winning: LONG SHOT

betting on winners in two races: DAILY DOUBLE

betting the winnings of a previous race on a later one: PARLAY

between: INTERVENING

between acts: ENTR'ACTE

between the devil and the deep blue sea:

between the lines: INTERLINEAR

bevel a surface: CHAMFER

bewilder, amaze, stun: STUPEFY

bewilder, dumbfound, perplex: NONPLUS

bewilder, muddle, obscure: OBFUSCATE

bewildered: BEMUSED

bewildered, tense, worried, agitated, crazed: DISTRAUGHT

bewildered, uncertain, puzzled: PER-

beyond the lawful powers of, forbidden: ULTRA VIRES

beyond words: INEFFABLE

bias, prejudice: PRECONCEPTION

bias or partiality preconceived: PREDILEC-

biased: TENDENTIOUS

biased, favoring one party, prejudiced:
PARTIAL

biblical interpretation: HERMENEUTICS

bids entered simultaneously for the same stock are resolved by a flip of a coin:

big belly: PAUNCH

Big Board: NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE

big toe: HALLUX

bigoted, narrow-minded, obstinate: HIDE-BOUND

bigotry: INTOLERANCE

big, thick-skinned animals with hooves:
PACHYDERMS

biggest portion (originally the whole thing): LION'S SHARE

bill for merchandise sent or services rendered: INVOICE

billiard ball caused to recoil after impact:

billiard shot in which the ball first strikes

billiard shot in which the cue ball strikes two others in succession: CAROM

billiard stroke in which the cue is held perpendicularly: MASSÉ

bind one's arm to render helpless; PINION biological classification that is a subdivision of a genus: SPECIES

biological deterioration of a strain or type, especially of man: DYSGENIC

bird cage, usually large: AVIARY

bird group terms and terms for young—see "creature terms"

bird study: ORNITHOLOGY

bird's rump or part that holds the tail feathers: UROPYGIUM

birth, buttocks first: BREECH DELIVERY

birth by abdominal surgery: CAESAREAN SECTION

birth control governing the number and spacing of offspring: PLANNED PAR-ENTHOOD

birthmark: NEVUS

biscuit baked on a griddle and served with butter: SCONE

biscuit for army and navy use that is hard and crackerlike: HARDTACK

bishop who acts as assistant or auxiliary to another bishop: SUFFRAGAN

bishopric / blunt 18 bleeding condition caused by absence of a bishopric, bishops collectively: EPISclotting factor: HEMOPHILIA COPATE bishop's geographical area of jurisdiction: DIOCESE bit, scrap: SNIPPET biting: ASTRINGENT biting, caustic: PUNGENT biting, sarcastic: CAUSTIC biting, sharp, keen: INCISIVE biting taste, manner, speech, nature: ACRID bitter: ACERB bitter: ACRIMONIOUS bitter, rancorous: VIRULENT bitter taste, manner, speech, nature: ACRID bitterness: ASPERITY bizarre, fantastic: GROTESQUE black: JET black alloy used in cut-in decorations in metal: NIELLO black and blue: LIVID black and blue mark, bruise: ECCHYMOSIS black and white, light and shade: CHIAROSCURO black letter type: OLD ENGLISH black magic, fortune telling, sorcery: NEC-ROMANCY blacken, disparage, defame: DENIGRATE blackness, darkness: NIGRESCENCE blacks in America of African descent: AFRO-AMERICAN blacksmith's workshop: SMITHY bladder examination: CYSTOSCOPY bladder inflammation: CYSTITIS blame: CENSURE blame, charge with fault: INCULPATE blame, criticize, find fault with: REPRE-HEND blame, reprove, censure: REPROACH blame, rebuke, disapproval: REPROOF blame is mine: MEA CULPA blamed person to whom mistakes of others are attributed: SCAPEGOAT blameless: IRREPROACHABLE blameless, faultless: UNIMPEACHABLE blameworthy: CULPABLE bland, dull, tasteless, flat: INSIPID blank, gap: LACUNA blank, fixed, uncomprehending: GLASSY

blank check: CARTE BLANCHE

bleach or dry in the sun: INSOLATE

FLYLEAF

blasphemous: IMPIOUS

bleak, barren: STARK

blank leaf at beginning or end of a book:

bleeding in large quantities: HEMORRHAGE blemish or stain: MACULATION blend: AMALGAM blend, combine: INTERLACE blend and reconcile, as various philosophies: SYNCRETIZE blend or fuse together: COALESCE blending of two vowels generally pronounced separately: SYNERESIS blending together as of variant readings of a text: CONFLATION blessing: BENEDICTION blind alley: CUL DE SAC blind persons, printing method for: BRAILLE blindly devoted: IDOLATROUS blindness or impaired vision for blue and yellow: TRITANOPIA bliss, release from care and pain: NIRVANA blister-producing: VESICANT blind spot: SCOTOMA block, hinder, stop, impede: OBSTRUCT block, shut or close off: OCCLUDE block or obstruct: STYMIE block or stone on which a column or statue stands: PLINTH block that projects (architecture): DENTIL blockhead: CLODPATE, CLODPOLL blockhead: JACKASS blockhead, stupid person: DOLT blood clot in the heart or blood vessel: THROMBOSIS blood clotting: COAGULATION blood infection; SEPTICEMIA blood poisoning: TOXEMIA blood relationship: CONSANGUINITY bloody: SANGUINARY bloody slaughter: CARNAGE blossom, bloom forth, flower: EFFLORESCE blossoming: FLORESCENCE blossoming, late: SEROTINOUS blotch, spot, streak: MOTTLE blouselike garment gathered at the waist: TUNIC blow in puffs: WHIFFLE blow to back of the neck in boxing: RAB-BIT PUNCH blue: RISQUÉ blue appearance of skin, due to lack of oxygen in blood: CYANOSIS blue blindness: TRITANOPIA blundering, clumsy: MALADROIT blunt, direct: POINT-BLANK

blunt, dull, insensible: OBTUSE blurred piece of print, blemish or spot: MACKLE

blurring or softening colors or lines in a painting or drawing: SCUMBLE

bluster or bragging talk: GASCONADE board with handle underneath used to hold plaster or mortar: HAWK

boards arranged for nailing together into barrels or boxes: shook

boaster: GASCON

boastful, bragging: RODOMONTADE

boastful defiance: BRAVADO

boastful or bullying speech: FAN-FARONADE

boastfully vain: VAINGLORIOUS boasting soldier: SWASHBUCKLER

boasting that is ostentatious: JACTITATION boasting that is pretentious: BRAGGADOCIO boat, flat-bottomed with battened sails,

used by Chinese: JUNK

boat, narrow and light, for racing: SCULL boat basin for pleasure craft: MARINA

boat for fishing: SMACK

boat framework that extends beyond the rail: OUTRIGGER

boat or ship term for upper edge of craft's side: GUNWALE, GUNNEL

boat race or series of boat races: REGATTA boat, small and flat-bottomed, used along the rivers and coasts of China and Japan: SAMPAN

boat that drags a net across a fishing bank:
TRAWLER

boat that services another at sea: TENDER bodily attributes or elements: CORPORAL, CORPOREAL

bodily disorders caused by mental or emotional conditions: PSYCHOSOMATIC

bodily pleasures or place that provides them: FLESHPOT

bodily processes that continuously build up and break down protoplasm: ME-TABOLISM

body, as distinguished from the soul: SO-MATIC

body, having preoccupation with: CARNAL body of mean summoned to assist a peace officer: POSSE

body stealer: RESURRECTIONIST

bog, marsh: MORASS

bog, swamp, backwater: SLOUGH bog down, sink in mud: MIRE boil down, condense: DECOCT

boil gently: SIMMER

boil partly: PARBOIL

boiling, agitated condition: CALDRON boisterous, unruly: OBSTREPEROUS bold, dauntless, fearless: INTREPID bold, indecent, self-assertive: IMMODEST bold, saucy, brazen, shameless: IMPUDENT boldness, audacity, impudence: EFFRONTERY

boldness, daring, audacity: HARDIHOOD bomb or grenade consisting of a bottle containing flammable liquid: MOLO-TOV COCKTAIL

bomb that explodes into jagged pieces: FRAGMENTATION BOMB

bombastic: TUMID

bombastic, high-flown: INFLATED bombastic, grandiloquent: TURGID bombastic, pompous: GRANDILOQUENT bombastic, ornate, florid, showy: FLAM-

bombastic, pretentious: FUSTIAN bond, connection, link: NEXUS bond, tie that connects: LIGAMENT bond often lacking a specific pledge of as-

sets: DEBENTURE

bond issue that may be redeemed by issuer before maturity: CALLABLE

bond issued by a company with a reputation for showing a profit: GILT-EDGED

bond not having owner's name registered with issuing company and payable to any holder of the bond: BEARER BOND

bond of union: VINCULUM

bond on which principal and interest are guaranteed by a company other than the issuer of the bond: GUARANTEED BOND

bond value, as it appears on the security:

FACE VALUE

bone and muscle branch of surgery: OR-THOPEDICS

bone at lower end of spine: COCCYX bone-forming process: OSSIFICATION

bones united by muscles: SYSSARCOSIS

book bound in paper rather than cloth or leather: PAPERBACK

book bound in stiff cover as distinguished from paperback: HARD-COVER BOOK

book carrying various versions of a text:

book containing rules of spelling, punctuation, typography, used by editors: STYLEBOOK

book cover lining, especially when it is ornamental: DOUBLURE

book installment prior to publication; FAS-

book jacket matter that touts the volume:

book lover and collector: BIBLIOPHILE

book of daily prayers and offices for canonical house: BREVIARY

book or article on a single subject: MONO-GRAPH

book or list of lessons for church service:

book or Bible peddler: COLPORTEUR

bookbinding leather: SKIVER

bookbinding style characterized by gilded ornamentation: GROLIER

bookbinding with leather on the spine and corners and cloth or paper on the sides: HALF BINDING

bookmaker's advantage in the betting odds he creates: VIGORISH

bookplate, from the library of: EX LIBRIS books of an author or on a given subject listed: BIBLIOGRAPHY

books or other writings on unusual topics, often pornography: CURIOSA

books printed before 1500 A.D.: IN-CUNABULA

boor, clown, awkward fellow: LOUT

boorish: UNCOUTH

boot covering the leg to the knee in front, but cut lower in back: WELLINGTON BOOT

boot of sealskin or reindeer skin worn by Eskimos: MUKLUK

booth, newsstand, bandstand usually lightly constructed and open: KIOSK

booty, loot: PILLAGE booty, money: PELF

booty, stolen goods, etc.: PLUNDER

border on: ABUT

border or contrasting edge: LIMBUS

bore or displease: PALL

bored, dull, or depressed state of mind:

boredom, discontent or weariness: ENNUI

boring, tedious: WEARISOME

boring, wearisome: TEDIOUS

born of the same parents as another:

born out of wedlock: MISBEGOTTEN

born with: INHERENT

borrower's property or securities pledged to insure repayment of a loan: COL-LATERAL

borrowing stock expected to decline in

order to sell it at a higher price: SHORT SALE

botany as a descriptive study: PHY-TOGRAPHY

botch a job: BUNGLE

both hands used equally well: AMBIDEX-TROUS

both sexes united in one person: AN-DROGYNOUS

bother, disturb: INCOMMODE

bother, fluster, fuss: POTHER

bother, inconvenience, trouble: DISCOM-MODE

bottle for vinegar or oil: CRUET

bottle of glass that is decorative and used for wine: DECANTER

bounce, jolt, shake up and down: JOUNCE bound or consecrated by vow or promise:

bound with a band, bandage: FASCIATE

boundary, restriction: PALE

boundary between the shore and the ocean: STRAND LINE

boundary line of a figure or area: PERIMETER

bountiful, lavish, generous: MUNIFICENT bow decoration on a ship: FIDDLEHEAD

bow decoration on a ship in the form of a carved figure: FIGUREHEAD

bow of a stringed instrument made to rebound slightly: SPICCATO

bowel stimulant, cathartic: PURGATIVE

box with feinting movements and light blows: SPAR

boxer belonging to lightest weight class, weighing 112 pounds or less: FLY-WEIGHT

boxer weighing up to 126 pounds or a wrestler up to 134 pounds: FEATH-ERWEIGHT

boxer or wrestler weighing between 127 and 135 pounds: LIGHTWEIGHT

boxer or wrestler weighing between 136 and 147 pounds; WELTERWEIGHT

boxer or wrestler weighing between 147 and 160 pounds: MIDDLEWEIGHT

boxer or wrestler weighing between 161 and 175 pounds: LIGHT HEAVY-WEIGHT

boxer or wrestler weighing over 175 pounds: HEAVYWEIGHT

boxer's deformed ear: CAULIFLOWER EAR boxing: PUGILISM

boxing and matters pertaining to boxing: FISTIC

boxing term for a victory in a fight halted by the referee: TECHNICAL KNOCK-OUT

boxing victory based on points when there has been no knockout: DECISION

boy used in sodomy: CATAMITE

brag about: VAUNT

bragging, blustering: RODOMONTADE bragging, boastful: THRASONICAL bragging talk or bluster: GASCONADE

braid: PLAIT

braid that is narrow and flat, woven in a herringbone effect: SOUTACHE

brain examination that traces changes in electric potential: ELECTROENCEPH-ALOGRAM (EEG)

brain inflammation: ENCEPHALITIS brain-lacking: ANENCEPHALOUS

brains, intellect: GRAY MATTER

brake in which friction pads press on disc that is part of wheel: DISC BRAKE

branch, offshoot: RAMIFICATION

branch or spread out, diverge: DIVARICATE

branched: RAMOSE

brand new, original condition, unused:
MINT CONDITION

brave, staunch: YEOMANLY

brave, steadfast: UNFLINCHING

brave, strong, determined: STALWART brave, warlike, disciplined: SPARTAN

bravery pretended: BRAVADO

brawl: AFFRAY

brawl, fight, conflict, uproar: FRAY brawl marked by roughness, free-for-all: DONNYBROOK

brazen, shameless, bold, saucy: IMPUDENT

brazen audacity: CHUTZPAH

brazenly display or parade: FLAUNT bread, usually braided, eaten by Jews on

bread, usually braided, eaten by Jews on holiday: HALLAH or CHALLAH bread made of cornmeal, eggs, milk and

shortening, baked soft enough to be served with a spoon: SPOON BREAD

bread that is baked yellow then sliced and toasted: ZWIEBACK

break, as in electric service: OUTAGE

break, tear apart forcibly: REND

break apart: RUPTURE

break away, separate from: DISSOCIATE

break of a relationship: RIFT

break in continuity: INTERREGNUM

break in continuity to give an episode occurring earlier: FLASHBACK

break off from an association, or separate from an association: DISSOCIATE

break off relations with: DISAFFILIATE
break or pause in a line of verse: CAESURA
break or split, especially in layer: SPALL
break out or erupt afresh: RECRUDESCE
break up a group into small dissenting factions: BALKANIZE

break up or separate into parts, analyze:

breakable, brittle, fragile: FRANGIBLE breakdown or collapse that is sudden and ruinous: DEBACLE

breakfast, late, or luncheon: DÉJEUNER breaking of a law or a pledge: INFRACTION breaking off in the middle of a sentence without completing the idea: APOSIO-PESIS

breaking or rushing in: IRRUPTION
breast of a woman: POITRINE
breast or chest: PECTORAL
breast removal surgery: MASTECTOMY
breast separation line in a woman:
CLEAVAGE

breathe: RESPIRE

breathe noisily, as a dog following a scent: SNUFFLE

breathe or blow into or upon: INSUFFLATE breathing difficulty caused by swelling in some parts of the body: EMPHYSEMA

breathing that is labored: DYSPNEA breeches loose above the knees, tight below: JODHPURS

breed, multiply by natural reproduction: PROPAGATE

breed rapidly, swarm, teem: PULLULATE breeding of special races or strains of animals and plants; STIRPICULTURE

brewing process of fermentation, as a branch of chemistry: ZYMURGY

bribe or procure one to commit perjury: SUBORN

bribe or something given as appeasement:

bribery acceptable, corrupt: VENAL brick that is sun dried: ADOBE

bride's outfit: TROUSSEAU

bridge bid that exceeds the preceding bid by more than the minimum: JUMP

bridge hand with no card higher than nine:
YARBOROUGH

bridge victory consisting of the winning of all thirteen tricks in a round of play: GRAND SLAM

bridgelike framework for holding the rails of a traveling crane: GANTRY

broken off piece: CANTLE brief, concise, terse: LACONIC broken piece of pottery: SHARD brief and meaningful, terse, concise: sucbroken up into incidents, disjointed: EPIbrief general view of a work: SYNOPSIS broker holding securities in his own name bright, brilliant: INCANDESCENT rather than in the name of his cusbright, intense, clear: VIVID bright, rational, clear, easily understood: tomer: STREET NAME brokerage house that is fraudulent: **BUCKET SHOP** bright idea: BRAINSTORM brokers' broker: SPECIALIST brighten by rubbing: FURBISH brilliance, radiance, brokers on the floor of the stock exchange splendor: REhandling transactions for other bro-FULGENCE kers: TWO-DOLLAR BROKER brilliance of action or effect: ECLAT brilliant, ostentatious oratory: PYROTECHbromide, trite expression: CLICHÉ bronze or silver gilt: VERMEIL brook or creek: ARROYO brilliant, speedy, dazzling: METEORIC brilliant in a light and playful fashion: brothel: BORDELLO brothers or sisters: SIBLINGS browbeat, bully, cow: INTIMIDATE brilliant or dashing performance: BRAVURA brilliantly wise or intelligent: LUMINOUS browbeat, torment, rant, bully, bluster: brim in front of a cap to shade the eyes: brown paper used for bags and wrapping: VISOR brine for pickling: sousE KRAFT brown or reddish brown pigment or picbring about, accomplish: EFFECT bring forth, originate: SPAWN tures done in this pigment: SEPIA bring on oneself: INCUR bruise by blow or impact: CONTUSE bruise or black-and-blue mark: ECCHYbring something about quickly: PRECIPI-MOSIS bring together: RALLY Brussels resident: BRUXELLOIS bring up or train: NURTURE brutish, stupid, foolish, unmoved: INSENbring up partly digested food: REGURGIbubble, ripple, heave: POPPLE TATE brisk, cheerful: CHIPPER bubbling over with enthusiasm or excitebrisk, dashing, self-confident, stylish, ment: EBULLIENT lively: JAUNTY Buddhist concept of birth-death-rebirth briskly, lively, quickly, in music: VIVACE cycle: SAMSARA bristly: SETACEOUS Buenos Aires native: PORTEÑO buffet meal consisting of Scandinavian bristly or spiny: ECHINATE British Parliament member who is not a hors d'oeuvres: SMORGASBORD party leader: BACKBENCHER buffet or sideboard, usually without legs: British record of proceedings in Parlia-**CREDENZA** ment: HANSARD buffoon, clown: MERRY ANDREW bugle call in the military indicating good broad in tastes or understanding: CATHOnight or marking a military burial: LIC broad jump: LONG JUMP TAPS broadcaster who coordinates reports: ANbuild up something with parts taken from other things: CANNIBALIZE CHOR MAN broadheaded: BRACHYCEPHALIC building construction as an art or science: broadside or leaflet distributed free: TECTONICS building of many stories: HIGH-RISE THROWAWAY broken, incomplete: FRAGMENTARY bulging: PROTUBERANT broken bit of earthenware: POTSHERD bulky, lumbering: PONDEROUS broken down: DILAPIDATED bulky, of great volume: VOLUMINOUS broken down, decrepit: FLEA-BITTEN bulletin board for actors in a theater: broken-hearted: INCONSOLABLE CALLBOARD

bullets, missiles, rockets, etc., science of: BALLISTICS

bullfight: CORRIDA

bullfight horseman who pricks the bull's neck with a lance: PICADOR

bullfighter who kills the bull: MATADOR

bullish, like a bull: TAURINE

bully, browbeat, torment: HECTOR

bully, cow, browbeat: INTIMIDATE bulwark, fortification: RAMPART

bump, strike against: JAR

bump or lump, protuberance: KNURL

bun or knot of hair at the back of the head, worn by women: CHIGNON

bungled action: MUFF

bungling, clumsy, or domineering:

HEAVY-HANDED

bungling, inept person: SCHLEMIEL buoyancy, elasticity: RESILIENCE

buoyant, optimistic, cheerful: SANGUINE

burden: MILLSTONE

burden, discouraging or oppressive thing: **INCUBUS**

burdens, drawbacks: IMPEDIMENTA

burdensome: ONEROUS

bureau of drawers, often with a mirror:

CHIFFONIER

burglar's crowbar: JIMMY burial mound: TUMULUS

burial vault: SEPULCHER

burlesque imitation of a serious literary or musical work: PARODY

burlesque or imitation that is grotesque: TRAVESTY

burlesque rigmarole: AMPHIGORY

burn quickly with great heat and light: DEFLAGRATE

burn the midnight oil in writing or study-

ing: LUCUBRATE burn tissue: CAUTERIZE

burn up, cremate: INCINERATE burning, caustic: VITRIOLIC

burning fiercely: CONFLAGRANT bursting or breaking in: IRRUPTION

bury, inter: INHUME

business that may hire nonunion workers, who are required to become union members by a specified time: UNION SHOP

businessman who assumes full control and risk of an enterprise: ENTREPRENEUR

bustle, excitement, fluster: POTHER

bustle about, rush pell-mell: HURRY-SCURRY

busybody: QUIDNUNC

butterfly or moth: LEPIDOPTERAN

buttocks: DERRIÈRE buttocks: FUNDAMENT buttocks: NATES

buttocks that are fat, especially in women:

STEATOPYGIA

buttress joined to a wall some distance away: FLYING BUTTRESS

buy or sell order for securities good only for the day on which it is entered: DAY ORDER

buy up goods for reselling at a profit: FORESTALL

buy up with the aim of selling at a higher price: REGRATE

buver beware: CAVEAT EMPTOR

buying and selling the same stock simultaneously in two different cities to realize a profit: ARBITRAGE

buying and selling volume of stocks relatively low: THIN MARKET

buying or selling sacred things: SIMONY buying securities at stated intervals by the dollars' worth: MONTHLY INVEST-MENT PLAN

by the very fact: IPSO FACTO

by-product, new application, incidental result: SPIN-OFF



calm, quiet, serene: TRANQUIL

calm, serene, idyllic: HALCYON

calm, serene, unmoved: IMPASSIVE

calm, untroubled, tranquil: SERENE

camel with one hump: DROMEDARY camera lens that records 180-degree field

of vision: FISH-EYE LENS

can or cup that is small: CANNIKIN

cancerous growth: CARCINOMA

cancel, recall, rescind, annul: REVOKE cancer of the blood: LEUKEMIA

cancer-causing substance: CARCINGGEN

candelabrum with seven branches used in

candidate almost unknown who wins a

the Jewish religion: MENORAH

candid, sincere, artless: GUILELESS

camp, temporary, usually without shelter:

composure,

even-temper:

CANTA-

CANTA-

resident:

resident:

calm, unruffled: IMPERTURBABLE

calmness,

EQUANIMITY

Cambridge (Mass.)

BRIDGIAN
Cambridge (U.K.)

BRIGIAN

BIVOUAC

cure something: GUY cable or rope for mooring or towing: cafe or restaurant that provides entertainment: CABARET cage, usually large, for live birds: AVIARY Cairo (Egypt) resident: CAIRENE cajole: BLANDISH cake, small and made of unsweetened batter: CRUMPET cake made of butter and eggs, with fruit or nuts added: TORTE cake made of sugar, eggs, and flour, containing no shortening and beaten very light: SPONGE CAKE calamity: CATASTROPHE calculating device with counters moving up and down on rods: ABACUS calculator of risks and premiums for insurance: ACTUARY calendar used in most of the world: GREGORIAN CALENDAR California gold miner: ARGONAUT calfskin or lambskin that is untanned: KIP

calm down, quiet, abate: SUBSIDE

cabal: CAMARILLA

cabal, intriguing group: JUNTA

cable, wire or rope used to steady or se-

nomination or election: DARK HORSE candidate list: SLATE call, summon or draw forth: EVOKE candidate put forward as a cover for ancall in question, dispute, challenge: OPother person: STALKING HORSE **PUGN** candied or sugared, iced, frozen: GLACÉ call or whistle derisively: CATCALL candlemaker: CHANDLER call to troops for service, review, etc.: candlestick that is branched: CANDELA-MUSTER call together, as a meeting: CONVOKE candlestick that is branched, rotating firecall upon for aid, protection, witness: INwork: GIRANDOLE VOKE canine tooth: CUSPID callow, immature, but opinionated: cannibals: ANTHROPOPHAGI SOPHOMORIC cannon or artillery, military materiel: calm: DISPASSIONATE ORDNANCE calm, peaceful, tranquil: PLACID cannon with a relatively high angle of fire:

HOWITZER

canoe that is covered except for an opening for the paddler: KAYAK canopy or large tent, summerhouse: PA-

VILION

canopy over a pulpit or bed: TESTER canopy used in religious processions: **BALDACHIN**

cant, lingo: JARGON

cantankerous: CROTCHETY

canvas sheet stretched on a frame and used for acrobatics: TRAMPOLINE

cap, flat and round: BERET

cap cover with long rear flap: HAVELOCK cap of felt with a tassel, worn by Moslem men: TARBOOSH

cap that is square and stiff and worn by clergy: BIRETTA

capable of working, as a plan; able to live: VIABLE

caper, antic: DIDO caper, antic: GAMBADO caper, prance about: TITTUP

capital letters in type: UPPER CASE

capital that is hardly adequate used in starting a business: SHOESTRING

caprice, whim, fanciful humor: WHIMSY capricious, willful: WAYWARD

caption or explanatory description on an illustration, chart or map: LEGEND

capture or seize: CORRAL

Caracas resident: CARAQUENO

card game called twenty-one: VINGT-ET-

card game series in which the series is terminated when one side has won two games: RUBBER

card game state in which a winner has made more than double his opponent: LURCH

card game that breaks a tie between players: RUBBER

card of a suit that outranks other suits during the playing of a hand: TRUMP cards left on the table after the deal:

TALON carefree: FOOTLOOSE

carefree, light-hearted, gay: ROLLICKING carefree, unconcerned, lighthearted: IN-SOUCIANT

carefree, worry-free: SANS SOUCI

carefree existence, drink and play: BEER AND SKITTLES

careful, checking every detail: CIR-**CUMSPECT**

careful, frugal, cautious: CHARY

careful, scrupulous observance of forms: **PUNCTILIOUS**

careful, wise: JUDICIOUS

careful about what one says, prudent, tactful: DISCREET

careful and diligent: PAINSTAKING carefully, cautiously: GINGERLY

carefully and delicately made: WROUGHT careless, reckless: DEVIL-MAY-CARE

careless, reckless, weak: FECKLESS

careless, negligent: REMISS

careless or untidy person: SLOVEN

carelessly done: SLIPSHOD

caress or touch lightly as with the lips or make gentle contact, as two billiard balls: KISS

cargo cast overboard by an imperiled ship: **JETSAM**

carp or raise trivial objections: CAVIL carpet of velvety texture: WILTON

carriage with hood and with high seat for horse driver: CABRIOLET

carried away by foolish love: INFATUATED carrier of microorganisms: VECTOR carry away wrongfully: ABDUCT

carry, haul, drag: SCHLEP

carry or move gently, float: WAFT

carry through, put into effect: IMPLE-MENT

carry through or accomplish something: TRANSACT

carve, engrave, cut into: INCISE

carved design beneath the surface: IN-TAGLIO

carved ivory, stone, or shells: SCRIMSHAW carving or engraving, especially on gems: **GLYPTICS**

case or example: INSTANCE

cash in a prize coupon, etc.: REDEEM

cash lacking: ILLIQUID

cash payment that must be made by customer when he uses his broker's credit for purchase of a security: MARGIN

cask holding half a barrel: KILDERKIN cassock worn by Roman Catholic priest: SOUTANE

cast off, as dead skin: SLOUGH

cast off or discard a previously favored sweetheart: JILT

cast out an evil spirit by prayers or incantations: EXORCISE

cast out matter or refuse as from a volcano: EJECTA

casting or molding of footprints, etc., for

use in criminal investigation: MOU-LAGE castle-like in structure: CASTELLATED castrate, geld, weaken, make effeminate: **EMASCULATE** castrated animal, especially a horse: GELDING castrated man or youth: EUNUCH castrated rooster: CAPON casual, indiscriminate, especially sexually: PROMISCUOUS casual, minor, secondary: INCIDENTAL casualties sorted to fix priorities for treatment: TRIAGE cat, particularly an old female one: GRI-MALKIN cat family: FELINE catch up with or get ahead of, as a ship: **FOREREACH** catching: INFECTIOUS Catholic Church list of forbidden books: INDEX EXPURGATORIUS catlike cry, long and plaintive cry: WAUL cat's eye: CHATOYANT Catskill and White Mountain hotels that provide entertainment: BORSCHT CIR-CUIT cattle food: PROVENDER cattle herder: COWBOY, COWHAND, COW-**PUNCHER** cattle movement to more suitable pastures: TRANSHUMANCE caught in the act: IN FLAGRANTE DELICTO caught in the act: RED-HANDED cause, bring about: INDUCE cause a result creditable or discreditable: REDOUND cause and effect theory in philosophy, especially of human behavior: DE-**TERMINISM** cause or make likely, attract: INVITE cause something abruptly or unexpectedly: **PRECIPITATE** cause that produces a result: FACTOR cause to effect, prior to: A PRIORI causes and origins as subjects of study: ETIOLOGY caustic: ACRIMONIOUS caustic, biting: PUNGENT caustic, burning: VITRIOLIC caustic, cutting, sarcastic: MORDANT caustic, mercilessly severe, withering: SCATHING cautious: WARY

cautious, frugal, careful: CHARY

cautious, moderate, opposed to change: CONSERVATIVE cautious checking of every detail: CIR-CUMSPECT cautiously, carefully: GINGERLY cautiously shrewd: CANNY cave explorer: SPELUNKER cave formation, cone-shaped, that is built up on the floor: STALAGMITE cave formation, long and tapering, that hangs from the roof: STALACTITE cave man: TROGLODYTE cave or fall in, sink, collapse, fail: FOUNDER caves, as a subject of study: SPELEOLOGY cavities in the skull leading into nasal cavities: SINUSES cease-fire, armistice: TRUCE ceiling decorated with a painted or carved design: PLAFOND celebrate, make merry, delight (in): REVEL celebrity, fame: RENOWN celestial, heavenly: SUPERNAL celestial, sublime, superior, fiery: EMcellar or underground shelter used during cyclones or tornadoes: CYCLONE CELLAR cells; study of their structure, organization and function: CYTOLOGY cement or plaster used to surface walls: STUCCO cemetery for paupers: POTTER'S FIELD censor by deleting offensive passages: BOWDLERIZE censor by removing obscene or otherwise objectionable material: EXPURGATE censorship that is exaggerated: COM-STOCKERY censure, blame, rebuke: REPROACH censure, scold, reproach: UPBRAID censure or rebuke severely: REPRIMAND censure vehemently: INVEIGH center in common: CONCENTRIC center of attraction: CYNOSURE centerless: ACENTRIC central essential element, core: NUCLEUS central point, hub, navel: OMPHALOS century, era, period: SIÈCLE century and a half: SESQUICENTENNIAL century's end, especially the end of the 19th century; also decadence: FIN DE ceremonial procession: CORTEGE ceremonial washing of hands: ABLUTION

ceremonies commemorating the founding of a city or university or the consecration of a church: ENCAENIA

ceremony that is pretentious or hypocritical: MUMMERY

certain: APODICTIC certain: COCKSURE

certain, accurate: UNERRING

certain, unavoidable: INEVITABLE

certain, unquestionable: INDUBITABLE certainly, without doubt: SANS DOUTE

ertificate calcaculadains debt. Dr

certificate acknowledging debt: DEBEN-

TURE

certificate entitling the holder to receive shares of stock, money, etc.: SCRIP chain hanging from woman's belt to hold

keys or purse: CHATELAINE

chain of colored paper, ribbon or flowers hung in loops: FESTOON

nung in loops: FESTOON

chain or closely connected series: CATENA chain of things or events: CONCATENATION chair of wood, with spindle back and slanting legs: WINDSOR CHAIR

chair with high back and side pieces:
WING CHAIR

challenge: THROW DOWN THE GAUNTLET challenge, dispute or attack the truth or validity of: IMPUGN

challenge the honesty or validity of: IM-

chamberpot in a low chair or cabinet:

chance occurrence: HAPPENSTANCE change appearance of: TRANSFIGURE

change form or quality: TRANSMUTE change in the form, character or appear-

ance: METAMORPHOSIS

change in vowel for changed tense, etc.:

change into a different shape: TRANS-MOGRIFY

change one substance into another: TRAN-SUBSTANTIATE

change opinion completely: ABOUT-FACE change or movement that is constant:

change or vary often and in irregular manner: FLUCTUATE

change personal convictions by coercion:

change places, alternate: INTERCHANGE change plans of someone by persuasion:

DISSUADE

change sides, apostatize: TERGIVERSATE changeable: AMBIVALENT

changeable, erratic: INCONSISTENT changeable, fickle: MUTABLE

changeable, inconstant: FICKLE

changeable, lively, clever: MERCURIAL

changeable, unstable: LABILE

changeable into different forms or shapes:
PROTEAN

changeable luster: CHATOYANT

changeable person: CHAMELEON

changes in price that can be absorbed by the market in a particular security: LIQUIDITY

changes in series of plant or animal formations: SERE

changes or variations occurring irregularly, as of fortune: VICISSITUDES changing rapidly and intricately: KALEI-

DOSCOPIC channel for water, as under a road: CUL-

chant: INTONE

chanted, nonmetrical hymn: CANTICLE chanted formula or magic words: INCAN-

TATION chapel for private prayer: ORATORY character, mark or stamp that is distinc-

tive: IMPRESS character and attitudes of a community or individual: ETHOS

characterization, often disparaging, of a person or thing: EPITHET

characterless: INVERTEBRATE

characterless, not distinctive: NON-DESCRIPT

charcoal pencil or a sketch or drawing done in charcoal: FUSAIN

charge a public official with a crime or misdemeanor: IMPEACH

charge with a crime, accuse: INDICT charge, fixed, that is added to bill at cabarets, hotels, clubs for entertainment or service: COVER CHARGE

charged, filled: FRAUGHT

charging of a wrongdoing or fault, accusation: IMPUTATION

charity, alms: ELEEMOSYNARY charity case, a very poor person: PAUPER charity to aid mankind: PHILANTHROPY charlatan, vendor of quack medicines:

MOUNTEBANK

charlatanism: SCIOLISM

charm: AMULET charm: ENAMOR

charm as if by magic: BEWITCH

charm or amulet: TALISMAN

chess term for a draw resulting when a charm or divert: BEGUILE player can make no move without charm or talisman: GRIGRI representing chart containing lines changes in value: GRAPH chary, stingy, economical: SPARE chasm or fissure, as in a glacier: CREVASSE chastise or rebuke severely: CASTIGATE chat, talk idly: schmooze chat or gossip: CONFABULATE chat or informal conversation: CAUSERIE chatter, talk senselessly: PRATE chauvinist: JINGO cheap, flashy dress or ornamentation: FRIPPERY cheap, poor quality: SCHLOCK cheap, sensational talk: CLAPTRAP cheap, shoddy, poorly made: SLEAZY cheap, trashy, measly: CHINTZY cheap and showy: BRASSY cheap and showy: TAWDRY cheap and showy, designed merely to sell: CATCHPENNY cheap red wine: VIN ORDINAIRE cheat: BAMBOOZLE cheat, dawdle, or pass time: DIDDLE cheat, outwit: EUCHRE cheat, swindle: ROOK cheat, trick: HOODWINK cheat, trick, deceive: FINAGLE cheat a stranger: BUNCO cheat or deceive in a petty way: COZEN cheat or extort: GOUGE cheat or defraud a person: MULCT cheated or fooled easily: GULLIBLE cheater, quibbler: PETTIFOGGER check or restrain, as an impulse: INHIBIT check or stop the flow of: STANCH check stub, or stub of money order kept as record: COUNTERFOIL checkered or plaid pattern of dark lines on a light ground: TATTERSALL cheerful: BLITHE cheerful: BUOYANT cheerful, brisk: CHIPPER cheerful, buoyant, optimistic: SANGUINE cheerful, gay: JOCUND cheerful, lively, urbane: DEBONAIR cheerful, optimistic: ROSEATE cheerful willingness: ALACRITY cheese and crumbs crust: AU GRATIN cheese, melted and cooked, often with beer or ale added, and served on toast or crackers: WELSH RABBIT cheese, Italian, that is hard and is sprinkled on spaghetti or soup: PARMESAN

placing his king in check: STALEMATE chest of drawers, high and often with a mirror: CHIFFONIER chest of drawers, on short legs, about table height: LOWBOY chest of drawers, usually in two sections, the lower on legs: HIGHBOY chew noisily or munch: CHAMP chewy, as spaghetti: AL DENTE chewing food thoroughly as an aid to good health: FLETCHERISM chicken, few months old: SPRING CHICKEN chicken and leeks soup: COCK-A-LEEKIE chicken pox: VARICELLA chicken stewed in wine: COQ AU VIN chicken stewed Italian style: CHICKEN CACCIATORE chief commodity of a place or region: STAPLE chief of a political party: SACHEM chief or leader: COCK OF THE WALK child murder: INFANTICIDE child murder by a parent: FILICIDE child prodigy: WUNDERKIND child with extraordinary talent: PRODIGY child who because of neglect spends his time in the streets: GUTTERSNIPE childbirth, delivery: PARTURITION childbirth pangs: TRAVAIL childbirth ritual among primitive people in which father of newly born goes through motions as if he had given birth: COUVADE childish, trivial, silly: PUERILE childish talk: PRATTLE children's diseases and hygienic care, as a study: PEDIATRICS child's relation to parents: FILIAL chilling: FRIGORIFIC china or porcelain that is very thin and delicate: EGGSHELL CHINA Chinese use of needles in medical practice: ACUPUNCTURE chivalry: KNIGHT-ERRANTRY chuckles of glee: CHORTLE church architecture and decoration: EC-CLESIOLOGY church area behind the altar: RETROCHOIR church area under jurisdiction of a bishop: DIOCESE church rule by prelates: PRELACY churchman of high rank: PRELATE choice: OPTION

claim, require: POSTULATE

choice, excellence or exceptional quality: choice must be made between two equally undesirable alternatives: DILEMMA choice of what is offered or nothing: HOBSON'S CHOICE choke to death: STRANGLE choose, elect: OPT choose with care: HAND PICK chord's notes played in quick succession: ARPEGGIO Christmas display of stable, scene of Jesus' birth: CRÈCHE chronology as estimated by growth rings on trees: DENDROCHRONOLOGY cigar, long and slim: PANATELA cigar, long, slender and inexpensive: STOGIE cigar, strong and dark: MADURO cigar, tapering at both ends: PERFECTO cigar, cut square at both ends: CHEROOT circle boundary: CIRCUMFERENCE circle or persons having an interest or interests in common: COTERIE circle with locked arms formed by dancers in this Rumanian and Israeli folk dance: HORA circle's circumference in relation to its diameter: PI circling back to the original problem results after its solution raises other problems: VICIOUS CIRCLE circular, revolving or whirling motion: GYRAL. circular graph divided into proportionate sections: PIE CHART circulate, permeate: DIFFUSE circumference, especially the waist: GIRTH circumlocution, wordiness: PERIPHRASIS cite for proof or example: ADDUCE citizenship bestowal, freeing from slavery: ENFRANCHISEMENT city area where vice and corruption flourish: TENDERLOIN civic or a town resident: OPPIDAN civil liberties advocate: LIBERTARIAN civil magistrate or officer representing a government: SYNDIC civilian clothes, especially those worn by one who usually wears a uniform: civilians arming spontaneously in times of military emergency: LEVY EN MASSE

civilities: AMENITIES

civility: COMITY

claim on property in payment of or as security for a debt: LIEN claim without right: ARROGATE clairvoyance, telepathy: CRYPTESTHESIA clam: QUAHOG clam of the littleneck variety only larger: CHERRYSTONE clam that is the young of the quahog: LIT-TLENECK clannish set: CLIQUE clarify, enlighten, illuminate, light up: IRRADIATE clarify, explain: INTERPRET clarinet's lowest register: CHALUMEAU class, sort, kind: ILK class or group in society: CASTE classic, venerable, time-honored: VINTAGE classification laws and principles: TAX-ONOMY clattering or rattling noise: BRATTLE clauses in a sentence without connectives between them: PARATAXIS claw, hoof, nail: UNGUIS clay pottery: CERAMICS clean, correct, flawless: IMMACULATE clean slate: TABULA RASA clear of blame or accusation, acquit: EX-**ONERATE** cleanse or wipe off: DETERGE cleansing agent: ABLUENT clear, bright, intense: VIVID clear, comprehensible: INTELLIGIBLE clear, definite, straightforward, outspoken: clear, easily understood, rational, bright, shining: LUCID clear, lucid, understandable; PERSPICUOUS clear, rounded, full voice: OROTUND clear, transparent, lucid, pure: LIMPID clear, understandable: PELLUCID clear, understandable in one way only: UNEQUIVOCAL clear and resounding: CLARION clear of accusation: VINDICATE clear the throat audibly: HAWK clearing area in a fog bank: FOGDOG or clearing in the woods: GLADE clergyman's salary paid out of church revenues: PREBEND clerical cap that is square and stiff: clerical garb that is loose and white and has wide sleeves: SURPLICE

cloud of rounded mass appearing before a clerical or professional worker: WHITE thunderstorm: THUNDERHEAD COLLAR cloud streamers, or wisps of precipitation: clever, skillful, inventive: INGENIOUS clever man, thinker: SOPHIST VIRGA cloud study, as a branch of meteorology: clever remark: BON MOT cliché: BROMIDE NEPHOLOGY clouds, long and fibrous, supposed to clicking pieces for keeping time to music, foretell a storm: MARE'S TAIL especially Spanish: CASTANETS clouds in a fine, whitish veil, giving a cliff at the rim of a plateau: SCARP hazy appearance: CIRROSTRATUS cliff on the side of a hill: SCAR clouds in a mass of fleecy globular cloudcliff projecting into the water: HEADLAND cliff that extends a distance: PALISADES lets: CIRROCUMULUS clouds in large globular masses, disposed cliff's edge, dangerous situation: PRECIin waves, groups or bands: STRA-PICE climax: APOGEE TOCUMULUS clouds in a white wispy tufts or bands climax in coitus: ORGASM climb, as a tree, by clasping it with the across the sky: CIRRUS arms and legs: SWARM cloudy: TURBID clinging, retentive: TENACIOUS cloudy, foggy, obscure, indefinite: NUBIclinging closely: OSCULANT LOUS clique: CAMARILLA cloudy or overcast: LOWERY clique or group: FACTION clown, buffoon MERRY ANDREW close association, confidential friendship: cloying, oversweet or rich: LUSCIOUS clumsily done: BOTCHED INTIMACY close but not touching: CONTIGUOUS clumsy, awkward, heavy in appearance or close off, block or shut up: OCCLUDE movement: LUMBERING close one's eyes to something as if it had clumsy, awkward, incompetent: INEPT not happened: CONDONE clumsy, blundering: MALADROIT close one's eyes to wrongdoing: CONNIVE clumsy, boorish, awkward: GAUCHE close quarters, close contact: HAND-TOclumsy, bungling, or domineering: HAND **HEAVY-HANDED** close together, jammed: CHOCKABLOCK clumsy, labored: PONDEROUS closed or secret session: IN CAMERA clumsy, lacking skill: INAPT closed session to consider confidential clumsy, stupid person: CLODHOPPER business: EXECUTIVE SESSION clumsy in handling things: BUTTERclosed to others' opinions or beliefs: IN-**FINGERS** TOLERANT clumsy job: BUNGLE closed to outside influence, incapable clumsy rustic: BUMPKIN of being passed through: IMPERVIclump along pompously: GALUMPH OUS clump or tuft, as of grass or hair: TUSSOCK closemouthed, reserved: TACITURN coal mining by stripping off soil rather closeness: PROPINQUITY than sinking a shaft: STRIP MINING clot formation causing dead tissue: INcoarse, abusive in language: SCURRILOUS **FARCTION** coarse, loud, rough in sound: RAUCOUS coarse, unrefined, natural: EARTHY cloth containing an intricate design that usually includes loops ending in coarse food: ROUGHAGE curlicues: PAISLEY coarsely or vulgarly joking: RIBALD cloth laid on the lap of a bishop officiating coat lapel: REVERS at a mass or ordination: GREMIAL coat of which the sleeves are in one piece cloth of yellowish brown: KHAKI up to the collar: RAGLAN clothe richly: CAPARISON coat or covering, as of a seed: TEGMEN clothed negligently or partly: DISHABILLE coats of arms, genealogies, etc.: HERcloud formation, dense, usually white, ALDRY with domed top and horizontal base, coax or flatter to persuade: WHEEDLE

coax with flattery: CAJOLE

seen in fair weather: CUMULUS

cock less than a year old: COCKEREL coddle: cocker coddle or pamper: COSHER code deciphering: CRYPTANALYSIS coded writing: CRYPTOGRAPHY codfish that is young: SCROD coercion, compulsion: DURESS coercive measures taken to force a country to comply with demands: SANCTIONS coffee, black: CAFE NOIR coffee, small cup of: DEMITASSE coffee or coffee-flavored: MOCHA coffee with milk: CAFE AU LAIT coffin of stone: SARCOPHAGUS coffin-supporting framework: CATA-**FALQUE** coherence lacking: DISJOINTED coiled: TORTILE coiled spirally: HELICOID coin a word: MINT coin or medal space for date, place of coining, etc.: EXERGUE coined money: SPECIE coins, medals, etc., as a study: NUMIS-MATICS cold in the head: CORYZA cold sore: HERPES LABIALIS coil up intricately: CONVOLUTE coincidence: CONJUNCTION collapse, fail, sink: FOUNDER collapse inward violently: IMPLODE collar or cord used in executions: GARcolleague or fellow member: CONFRERE collect, gather or store as in a granary: GARNER collect, incorporate, make part of a whole: **EMBODY** collected excerpts from literary works: **ANALECTS** collection during a religious ceremony: OFFERTORY collection of choice extracts for instruction in a language: CHRESTOMATHY collection of poems, stories, etc.: AN-THOLOGY collection of things, mass, heap: CONGERIES

collection of works and roles of a perform-

collective farm in Soviet Union: KOLKHOZ collective farm or settlement in Israel:

ance or company: REPERTORY collection or cluster that is heterogeneous:

CONGLOMERATE

KIBBUTZ

VIRTUOSO college enrollment: MATRICULATION color blindness: ACHROMATOPSIA color blindness: DALTONISM color blindness to one of the three primary colors: DICHROMATIC or tint uniform throughout: ISOCHROOUS color slightly: TINGE color study: CHROMATICS colored differently in different parts: PAR-TICOLORED coloring matter: PIGMENT colorless, pale: PALLID colors changing in different lights: VER-SICOLOR colors of the rainbow in shifting hues and patterns: IRIDESCENCE column in form of a female figure: CARYATID columns that are regularly spaced: COL-ONNADE collusion in a lawsuit to get share of matter sued for: CHAMPERTY combative: PUGNACIOUS combination of circumstances of events: CONJUNCTURE combination of two or more substances: AMALGAM combine, blend and reconcile, as various philosophies: SYNCRETIZE combustible substance that will ignite with a spark: TINDER come forth into the open, emerge: DEcome between, especially as a barrier: IN-**TERPOSE** come into office or dignity: ACCEDE come into view or appear as through a mist often ominously: LOOM comedian who is the star: TOP BANANA comedy that is broad or exaggerated: FARCE comedy that is loud and crude: SLAPSTICK comfort in grief: SOLACE comic antics: HARLEQUINADE coming from without, unrelated to the matter at hand: EXTRANEOUS coming in continually as of people or things: INFLUX coming into a country not one's own: IM-

coming into existence, beginning to ap-

pear: INCIPIENT

collector or connoisseur of works of art:

communication of minds in other than coming together, or a crowd: CONCOURSE normal sensory means: TELEPATHY command, order, forbid: ENJOIN communication system for immediate, command level: ECHELON direct exchange in an emergency: commandeer a plane in transit: HIJACK HOT LINE commence, begin: INAUGURATE communication system that is secret and commence, originate, begin: INITIATE usually person to person: GRAPEVINE commencement headgear with a flat, Communist emblem: HAMMER AND SICKLE square top: MORTARBOARD compact, agreement, pledge: COVENANT commendation: PLAUDIT companionship: SODALITY commendatory: LAUDATORY company that uses its capital to invest in comment that is not binding, a remark other companies: INVESTMENT TRUST made in passing: OBITER DICTUM compare critically, as writings or facts: comment-arousing object: CONVERSATION COLLATE commentary, explanatory note: GLOSS comparison implied in a figure of speech: commerce, communication, exchange: **METAPHOR** INTERCOURSE compatible, congenial: SIMPATICO compel or force to go: HALE commissions and other costs of distribution included in the price paid by the compelling, fascinating: IRRESISTIBLE compensate, make up, offset: COUNTERpurchaser of securities: LOAD commit or do something, as a crime or VAIL compensate, pay back: REIMBURSE hoax: PERPETRATE compensate, pay for: REMUNERATE committee consisting of all members of a legislative body: COMMITTEE OF THE compensate, repay in kind: REQUITE compensate, right a wrong: REDRESS compensate for or counteract something committee formed for specific purpose: AD HOC COMMITTEE else: OFFSET common, vulgar: PLEBEIAN compensation for injury to the feelings: common, widely practiced: PREVALENT **SOLATIUM** common people, masses: HOI POLLOI compensation for loss or damage, exempcommon people, pertaining to: DEMOTIC tion from penalties or liabilities: INcommon people's language: VULGAR DEMNITY common rather than literary language: compete: VIE competent legally to take care of one's VERNACULAR common run, ordinary people: RUCK own affairs: SUI JURIS common sense: MOTHER WIT competition or rivalry: CONTENTION common stock earnings as affected by competitive: EMULOUS bond interest and preferred stock divcomplacent, self-satisfied: SMUG idends: LEVERAGE complain: CARP common to the masses: VULGAR complain, find fault: CRAB commonplace: TOLERABLE complain, fret: REPINE commonplace, banal, trite remark: PLATIcomplaining, whining: QUERULOUS TUDE complaint, grievance: PLAINT commonplace, basic: BREAD-AND-BUTTER complaint receiver in government, concommonplace, dull: STODGY sumer organizations, etc.: OMBUDScommonplace, ordinary, simple: EXOTERIC commonplace, trite idea or expression: complement or mate to another: COUN-CLICHÉ TERPART commonplace, trite statement: PLATITUDE complete, absolute: UNMITIGATED commonplace, uninspired, unimaginative: complete, absolute, full: PLENARY PROSAIC complete, entire: INTEGRAL commotion: TURBULENCE complete confidence: CERTITUDE commotion, fluster, bustle: POTHER completely organized and active: FULLcommunication, exchange, commerce: FLEDGED INTERCOURSE completeness: INTEGRITY

complex, subtle, highly intellectual:
METAPHYSICAL

compliant, manageable: TRACTABLE

complicate, confuse, entangle: EMBRAN-

complicate, disconcert, hamper: EMBAR-RASS

complicated, involved, puzzling: IN-TRICATE

complicated or confused state of affairs:

complicated or refined in design: SOPHIS-TICATED

complicated situation, predicament:

complication, intertwining, entanglement: INVOLUTION

comply, either in fact or only apparently: TEMPORIZE

comport (oneself): DEMEAN

compose or write out: REDACT

composure, coolness: SANG-FROID

composure, even-temper, calmness: EQUANIMITY

composure, serenity, self-assurance:
POISE

comprehension or awareness independent of the senses: ESP (EXTRASENSORY PERCEPTION)

compressed: ANGUSTATE

compulsive, excessive preoccupation with a thought or feeling: OBSESSION

compulsory service: CONSCRIPTION

computer design and apparatus: HARD-WARE

computer information delivered in printed form: PRINTOUT

computer information that is fed into the apparatus: INPUT

computers and human nervous system under study: CYBERNETICS

conceal, pretend, dissemble: DISSIMULATE conceal, disguise, feign, make a false show of: DISSEMBLE

concealed: ABSTRUSE

concealed, secret or sheltered: COVERT

concealing language: AESOPIAN LANGUAGE

concealment by a public official of an offense or crime, or wrongdoing by such an official: MISPRISION

concealment of one's real activities or designs: COVER-UP

conceit, egotism: EGO

conceit or arrogance characterizing a per-

son's ways of attitudes: OVERWEEN-ING

conceited, arrogant: BUMPTIOUS conceited, boastful: VAINGLORIOUS

concentration of psychic energy upon a person, idea, fantasy: CATHEXIS

concerned: SOLICITOUS

concerning, in the matter of: IN RE conciliate, win over: PROPITIATE

conciliate opposing sides: MEDIATE

concise: TERSE

concise, terse, brief: LACONIC

concise, terse, meaningful: SUCCINCT

concise summary or abstract: PRECIS

conclude or accept from evidence: INFER

conclude or suppose from incomplete evidence: CONJECTURE

dence: CONJECTURE

conclusion in a sentence that emerges from the PROTASIS, or condition:
APODOSIS

concretize, make real: REIFY concurrent: SIMULTANEOUS

condemn: CENSURE

condemn, prohibit, outlaw: PROSCRIBE

condemn or denounce: DECRY

condense: ABBREVIATE condense: ABRIDGE

condense, boil down: DECOCT

condescend: DEIGN

condescend to, grant or permit: VOUCH-

condition existing at a particular time: STATUS QUO

condition or stipulation: PROVISO

condition set forth in a clause that leads to APODOSIS, or conclusion: PROTASIS

conditional transaction authorized for when, as and if a security is issued: WHEN ISSUED

cone or pyramid with top sliced off: FUL-STRUM

conference: powwow

conference of opposing sides, talk: PAR-LEY

conference or conversation that is formally arranged: COLLOQUY

confidence lacking, timidity, shyness: DIFFIDENCE

confidential friendship, close association: INTIMACY

confidential or private, as a conversation: TÊTE-À-TÊTE

confine, imprison: INCARCERATE

confine, surround, enclose within walls, imprison: IMMURE

conscious of oneself as being observed by confine or detain, as during war: INTERN others, ill at ease: SELF-CONSCIOUS confined without means of conscious perception: APPERCEPTION munication: INCOMMUNICADO consciously or deliberately done: WITconfining or checking item, as a rope: TINGLY consciousness: SENTIENCE confinement that is forced, imprisonment: consecrate, make holy: HALLOW DURANCE consecrated or bound by vow or promise: conflicting, mismated, discordant: IN-VOTARY COMPATIBLE conflicting tendencies: AMBITENDENCY consent: ACCEDE conforming, done in accordance with: consent given passively: SUFFERANCE consent quietly: ACQUIESCE PURSUANT consequence: AFTERMATH conforming or agreeing: CONGRUENT conformity forced ruthlessly: PROCRUSconsequence: SEQUELA consequence or result that is normal: confuse, defeat the plans of, frustrate: COROLLARY conservative, almost reactionary workers: DISCOMFIT confuse, divert: DISTRACT HARD HATS confuse, mix up: DISORIENT conservative, reactionary: RIGHTIST confuse, muddle: EMBROIL conservative in beliefs, especially in policonfuse, obscure, bewilder: OBFUSCATE tics: TORY confuse, upset, frustrate: DISCONCERT conservative or old-fashioned person: FOGY confuse or mix up, as ideas or things: CONFOUND conservative person: MOSSBACK consider as real: HYPOSTATIZE confused: ADDLED, ADDLE-BRAINED, consider carefully, think about, reflect: ADDLEHEADED, ADDLEPATED confused, disjointed: INCOHERENT PONDER confused, disorderly situation, from miliconsign to an obscure place or inferior tary slang acronym "situation norposition: RELEGATE mal, all fouled [not sic] up": SNAFU consistency brought about, as in ideas: confused, random: INDISCRIMINATE RECONCILED confused, vague: HAZY consolation in grief: SOLACE confused and hurried: HELTER-SKELTER conspicuous, striking, standing out: SAconfused condition, mess: MARE'S NEST LIENT confused mixture, medley: FARRAGO conspicuous public position: LIMELIGHT confused or complicated state of affairs: conspiracy, plot, secret and underhanded IMBROGLIO activity: INTRIGUE confused or meaningless talk: GALIMATIAS conspire, connive: COLLUDE confused state: TURBIDITY conspire, scheme: MACHINATE confusion, hodgepodge: KATZENJAMMER constant: INVARIABLE confusion that is noisy: BEDLAM constant movement or change: FLUX congenial, compatible: SIMPATICO constantly cause irritation, rankle: FESTER congratulate: FELICITATE constipated: COSTIVE congratulation on a witty retort or a succonstruction material of plaster and fiber cessful point made: TOUCHÉ that is temporary: STAFF conjunctions omitted: ASYNDETON contact at a single point or along a line: connect like links of a chain: CATENATE TANGENT connect with a crime or fault: IMPLIcontagious disease that breaks out sud-CATE denly and affects many individuals at connection, bond, link: NEXUS the same time: EPIDEMIC connive or conspire: COLLUDE contain or include: COMPRISE connoisseur: MAVEN, MAVIN container: RECEPTACLE connoisseur, collector of works of art: container, usually metal, for tea, spices: VIRTUOSO CANISTER

container of miscellaneous things:

container's weight deducted to find weight of contents: TARE

contemplation of the navel: OMPHALO-SKEPSIS

contemporary: COEVAL

contemptible, trivial, petty: PALTRY contemptible, vile: DESPICABLE contemptuous sound: BRONX CHEER

contend or argue about trifling matters:

contentious, argumentative: DISPUTATIOUS contentment or smugness: COMPLACENCY contest in which each player engages every other player: ROUND ROBIN

contest won without much opposition:

continue unchanged, abide: SUBSIST continuing, lasting a long time: CHRONIC continuing, undecided: PENDING continuing throughout the year or lasting a

long time: PERENNIAL

continuing without interruption: INCES-

continuity interrupted to give an episode occurring earlier: FLASHBACK

continuous, pitiless: RELENTLESS

continuum of four dimensions—three of space plus time: SPACE-TIME

contraceptive intrauterine device: LOOP contraceptive medication for women: PILL (THE PILL)

contraceptive or anti-infection sheath for the penis: CONDOM

contraceptive pessary: DIAPHRAGM contract obligating a person to work for another for a period: INDENTURE

contracted: ABBREVIATED

contradict, deny, oppose: GAINSAY contradict, repudiate, deny: DISAFFIRM contradiction, inconsistency: DISCREPANCY contradictory-appearing statement that is really true: PARADOX

contradictory terms combined in one phrase: OXYMORON

contradictory thoughts or attitudes: AM-BIVALENCE

contrary, nonconforming: PERVERSE

contrary to: ATHWART

contrast: ANTITHESIS

contrast by reverse parallelism in phrase-

ology: CHIASMUS contrition: PENITENCE

control and communication as they apply to the operation of complex machines and functions of human organisms: CYBERNETICS

control artfully: MANIPULATE controlled course of living: REGIMEN

conventional, proper: ORTHODOX

conventional person uninformed about culture or aesthetics; PHILISTINE

conversational: COLLOQUIAL

conversation about unimportant things: SMALL TALK

conversation or conference that is formally arranged: COLLOQUY

conversation that is informal, chat: CAU-SERIE

conversational wit: REPARTEE convert, transform: RESOLVE

convert by intensive indoctrination:

convert into a different shape: TRANS-MOGRIFY

convert or try to convert a person to one's religion; PROSELYTE

convert the energy of instinctual drives into socially acceptable manifestations; SUBLIMATE

convincing: COGENT

convincing, influential: POTENT

convulsive: SPASMODIC

convulsive seizure, as in pregnancy or childbirth: ECLAMPSIA

cook gently: CODDLE

cookery, or the kitchen: CULINARY cooking, its style and quality: CUISINE

cooking pot that is airtight and prepares food quickly under pressure: PRES-SURE COOKER

cool, casually indifferent: NONCHALANT coolness, composure: SANG-FROID coop or pen for small animals: HUTCH cooperative, working together: SYNER-

GETIC

cooperate secretly: COLLUDE

coordinator of a broadcasting team; AN-CHOR MAN

copy, duplicate made by the originator:
REPLICA

copy in form, as a legislative bill: EN-

copy or reproduction that is exact: FAC-SIMILE

copying device made up of four rods in parallelogram shape: PANTOGRAPH

cough drop: TROCHE

cough up (phlegm): HAWK

couldn't care less: APATHETIC

36 copying process employing electrostatic attraction: XEROGRAPHY copyright or patent has run out: PUBLIC DOMAIN cord or belt worn around the waist: CINC-TURE cord or metal collar used in executions: GARROTE cordlike decoration used on clothes: PIPcorduroy ridge: WALE core, central or essential element: NU-**CLEUS** core group: CADRE cornmeal dough ball fried in deep fat: HUSH PUPPY cornstalks: STOVER corporation embracing companies in unrelated industries: CONGLOMERATE corporation that holds securities of another corporation that it normally controls: HOLDING COMPANY corporation's total amount of securities issued: CAPITALIZATION corporeal, physical: SOMATIC corpulent, very fat: OBESE correct or change a literary work, especially after scholarly study: EMEND correctable or reformable: CORRIGIBLE correctness of judgment, uprightness: RECTITUDE corrode or corrupt: CANKER corrosive, caustic: ESCHAROTIC corrupt: ADULTERATE corrupt: PERVERT corrupt, invalidate, debase: VITIATE corrupt, morally degraded: SCROFULOUS corrupt, pervert: DEPRAVE corrupt, rotten: PUTRID corrupt, seduce, deprave: DEBAUCH corrupt, sinful: PECCANT corrupt, subject to bribery: VENAL corrupt, undermine the morale: SUBVERT costs of transaction included in the price paid by a purchaser of securities: LOAD costs or continuous operating expenses of a business: OVERHEAD cottage cheese: SMEARCASE cottage or duplex apartment: MAISONETTE couch or sofa, upholstered and without back or arm rests: DIVAN couch without arms or back: OTTOMAN

couchlike chair with elongated seat to sup-

port legs: CHAISE LONGUE

counterbalance: EOUIPONDERATE countercharge: RECRIMINATION counterfeit, artificial: POSTICHE counterfeit, illegitimate: SPURIOUS counterpart: OBVERSE counting time in reverse: COUNTDOWN countries that are underdeveloped and belong to neither the communist nor the capitalist bloc: THIRD WORLD country home, Russian: DACHA country person who is awkward: BUMPKIN courage, initiative, shrewd common sense: **GUMPTION** courage, pluck, spirit: METTLE courage inspired by alcohol: DUTCH COURAGE courageous, valiant: METTLESOME course for advanced study: SEMINAR court clerk who is chief: PROTHONO-TARY court command that a thing be done: MANDAMUS court engaged in arbitrary or illegal procedures: STAR CHAMBER court has it under consideration: SUB JUcourt official's cry to obtain silence: OYEZ court order to appear and testify: sub-POENA court that is unauthorized and irregular: KANGAROO COURT court writ ordering production of documents or other evidence: SUBPOENA DUCES TECUM courteous, gallant, generous: CHIVALROUS courtesy: COMITY courtly or gallant man: CAVALIER court-martial in the field for an offense committed during operations: DRUM-HEAD COURT-MARTIAL cover or suffuse with a liquid or color: **PERFUSE** coverall worn by paratroops, mechanics, etc., or a woman's similar lounging garment: JUMP SUIT covered with matted woolly hair: TOMENcovered with matted woolly masses: FLOCCULENT covering or outer coating, especially a natural covering: INTEGUMENT cow, not fertile: FARROW

cow, young and not yet having produced a

calf: HEIFER coward: POLTROON

coward or sneak: DASTARD

cowardly: CRAVEN

cowardly, unfaithful: RECREANT cowardly, weak: PUSILLANIMOUS

cowardly or timid: CHICKEN-HEARTED or

CHICKEN-LIVERED

cowboy's leather trousers: CHAPS

co-worker: COADJUTOR

coy, shy, modest, reserved: DEMURE

crablike: CANCROID

crack, cleft, chink: CREVICE crack, small space: INTERSTICE cracked or fissured, chinky: RIMOSE crackle or rattle: CREPITATE

cracklings: GREAVES

cracks that intersect, as in glazed pottery:

CRAZE

craft, cunning: SLEIGHT craftiness, cunning: WILE craftsman: ARTIFICER

crafty, foxlike, sly: VULPINE crafty, insincere: DISINGENUOUS cramp or muscle pain: MYALGIA

cramped, uncomfortably small: INCOM-

MODIOUS

cranky, stubborn: PERVERSE

crashing noisily, as waves: PLANGENT

crave, yearn, desire: HANKER

craven, mean-spirited person: POLTROON

craving: APPETENCE

crawl face downward, lie prostrate:

GROVEL

craze for irrational interest in one thing:

MONOMANIA

crazed: distraught crazy: crackbrained

crazy: HAYWIRE

crazy, absurd: COCKAMAMIE

creating ill will or dislike: INVIDIOUS creation that turns on its creator: FRANK-

ENSTEIN'S MONSTER creative, original: PROMETHEAN

CREATURE TERMS

Creature	Group	Male	Female	Young
antelope	herd	buck	doe	kid
ass	herd, drove, pace	jack	jenny	colt, foal
badger	cete	boar	sow	
bear	sloth			cub
beaver				kitten
bee	swarm, hive	drone	queen	
boar	sounder			squeaker, calf
buffalo	herd	bull	cow	
camel	herd, flock	bull	cow	foal, calf, colt
cat	kindle (young),	tom	she-cat, queen	kitten
	clowder, cluster	v	(fancy breed)	
cattle	herd, drove	bull	cow	calf,
				heifer (female)
chicken	brood, flock	rooster,	hen	chicken,
		cock		pullet (f)
			44.	cockerel (m)
cod			codling, sprag	
crane	herd			
crow	murder			
deer	herd	buck, stag	doe	fawn

Creature	Group	Male	Female	Young
dog	pack, kennel	hound	bitch	puppy, whelp
duck	team (in flight) paddling (in water)	drake	duck	duckling
eagle	convocation			eaglet
eel	swarm			elver
elephant	herd	bull	cow	calf
elk	gang	bull	cow	calf
ferret	business	dog	bitch	
finch	charm			
fish (general)	shoal, school, run			fry
frog	army			
fox	earth, skulk	vix	vixen	cub
giraffe	herd			
goat	flock, herd, tribe	billy	nanny (colloq)	kid
goose	flock, skein (on the wing), gaggle (on water)	gander	goose	gosling
grouse	covey (family), pack (larger group)			
gull	colony			
hare	drove, trace	buck	doe	leveret
hawk	flight			eyas
heron	siege			
herring	army, glean, shoal			
hippopotamus				calf
horse	herd, stable	stallion	mare	colt, foal
hummingbird	charm			
jay	band			
kangaroo	troop			joey
lark	exaltation	1	1 1	
leopard	leap	leopard	leopardess	1.
lion lobster	pride, flock, troop	lion	lioness	cub
mackerel	shoal		hen	chicken lobster spike, blinker, tinker
monkey	troop, tribe			*******
moose	17	bull	cow	calf
mouse	nest			•
mule	barren, rake			
nightingale owl	watch			owlet
otter		dog	bitch	011101
ox	herd, drove	208	Olten,	
parrot	flock			
partridge	covey			squeaker
peafowl	muster	peacock	peahen	
pheasant	nye (young), brood		1	
pigeon	flight, flock			squab, squealer, squeaker

Creature	Group	Male	Female	Young
pig	herd	boar	sow	pig, farrow, shote
polecat		hob	jill	r-8,
porpoise	school		3	
quail	bevy			
raven	unkindness			
rhinoceros	crash			
seal	crash, herd, pod			cub
sheep	flock	ram	ewe	lamb
sparrow	host			
squirrel	dray			
starling	chattering			
stork	mustering			
swallow	flight			
swan	herd, wedge	cob	pen	cygnet
swine	sounder	boar	sow	•
tiger		tiger	tigress	cub
toad	knot			
trout	hover			
turkey	flock	tom	hen	poult
turtle	bale			*
whale	herd, school,	bull	cow	calf
	gam, pod			
wolf	herd, rout,	dog wolf	bitch	whelp, cub
	pack			* /
wren	herd			
zebra	herd			foal, colt

credit amount that may legally be advanced by brokers to customers for purchase of securities: REGULATION T credit for an achievement: KUDOS credits in film or TV show that move vertically on screen: CRAWL credulous, unaffected, simple, candid, artless: NAIVE creek or stream: KILL cremate, burn up: INCINERATE

crescent or crescent-shaped: MENISCUS cricket, to deflect a ball by a slight turn of the bat: DRAW

cricket over, or period, in which no runs are scored: MAIDEN OVER

crime, criminals and prisons as a study:
PENOLOGY

crime, proof of a: CORPUS DELICTI crime or concealment of an offense by a public official: MISPRISION

crime such as murder, rape, arson or burglary: FELONY

crime study: CRIMINOLOGY criminal, evildoer: MALEFACTOR cringe fondly, toady: FAWN crisis or conflict between two opposing political groups: CONFRONTATION crisis or critical situation: CONJUNCTURE criterion or standard for testing the quali-

ties of something: TOUCHSTONE critic or adviser who is frank and severe:

DUTCH UNCLE critical: CAPTIOUS

critical, demanding immediate action, urgent: EXIGENT

critical, harsh remark: BRICKBAT

critical to an excessive degree, hard to please: HYPERCRITICAL

critical year or period: CLIMACTERIC criticism; ANIMADVERSION

criticism or difficulties from both sides:

criticism that is bitter or malicious: DIA-TRIBE

criticism that is petty: QUIBBLE
criticism that is severe: STRICTURE
criticize, as if by perforation: RIDDLE
criticize, find fault with, rebuke, blame:
REPREHEND

criticize angrily, caustically: VITRIOLIC

cuddle: SNUGGLE criticize sharply: SCARIFY cross bearer: CRUCIFER cross from one side to another: TRANScross in form of an x, intersect: DECUS-SATE cross shaped: CRUCIATE cross shaped: CRUCIFORM cross threads in cloth: WEFT cross with circle behind crossbeam: CEL-TURATION TIC CROSS cross woman, old-fashioned in dress: FRUMP crossbreed: INTERBREED cross-country race along a course containing obstacles: STEEPLECHASE cross-country runner: HARRIER FINESSE cross-country skiing run: LANGLAUF crossed the equator by ship: SHELLBACK cross-eyed condition: STRABISMUS cross-fertilization: XENOGAMY crouch or shrink in servility: CRINGE crowbar used by burglars: JIMMY crowd: RUCK crowd, or a coming together: CONCOURSE crowd, or a flocking together: con-FLUENCE crowd or push roughly, shake up, elbow, shove: JOSTLE TORIAL crowded, densely populated: IMPACTED crowded dwelling: WARREN crown or headband: DIADEM crownlike, jeweled headdress worn by women: TIARA crucially important, essential: PIVOTAL crude: INDELICATE crude, lacking polish: INURBANE crude, unrefined, rough: UNCOUTH cruel, stubborn: TRUCULENT cruel, vicious, inhuman: FELL cruel exercise of power: TYRANNY cruel or hideous being: OGRE cruel or wantonly pitiless person: HELL-KITE crumbly or pulverizable: FRIABLE crusade or fanatic campaign: JIHAD crush, subdue utterly, silence: SQUELCH crushable or crumbly: FRIABLE cry, wail, whimper: PULE cry loudly, scream, bawl; squall FLUMMERY cry or whine with low, broken sounds: WHIMPER cry that is long and plaintive, like a cat's: WAUL

cuddle, snuggle for comfort: NESTLE culminating point: SOLSTICE culminating or highest point: ZENITH cultivate deliberately the confidence or favor of others: INGRATIATE cultivation capability, of land: ARABLE cultural change in one society being affected by culture of another: ACCULcunning, craft: SLEIGHT cunning, craft, deceit: GUILE cunning, craftiness: WILE cunning, ingenious, intricate: DAEDAL cunning, treacherous, wily: INSIDIOUS cunningness, artful strategy, craftiness: cup for drinking, large, often with a cover: TANKARD cup holder of filigreed metal, for a hot coffee cup: ZARF cup or glass filled to the brim: BUMPER cup or glass for measuring liquor: JIGGER curative, healing: THERAPEUTIC curb about a hatchway or skylight to keep out water: COAMING cure-all, remedy for all ailments: PANACEA curious to an offensive degree: INQUISIcurling, to play the stone gently: DRAW curse, call down a calamity: IMPRECATE curse, denounce violently: EXECRATE curse against someone, slander, calumny: MALEDICTION curse or ban: ANATHEMA cursing: BLASPHEMY curtain at rear of stage: BACKDROP curtain in a doorway: PORTIÈRE curve, especially inward: INCURVATE curve in and out, bend: SINUATE curve pattern that circles around a central point or in either direction around an axis: SPIRAL curved or bent part, bending: FLECTION curved wall or screen usually containing pictures: CYCLORAMA curving inward: CONCAVE curving outward: CONVEX custard or other easily digested dish: custodian, superintendent, in charge of a museum or similar institution: CUcustomary practice, habit: WONT

custom-made (British): BESPOKE customs or folkways of a social group:

MORES

cut, scratch: scотсн

cut across, divide: INTERSECT cut expenses: RETRENCH

cut into, carve, engrave: INCISE

cut off by ecclesiastical authority: EX-COMMUNICATE

cut or mark the edge of border with notches: INDENT

cut or notch carved out by a saw or ax:
KERF

cut or part into two sections: DICHOT-OMIZE

cut or split into long thin pieces: SLIVER

cut or trim the branches as from a tree:

cut out, excise: EXSCIND

cut the top or end from: TRUNCATE
cut up or stir the surface, as of topsoil:

SCARIFY

cutlet, especially veal: SCHNITZEL

cutoff of operation or service by accident:
OUTAGE

cutting, intersecting: SECANT cutting, splitting: SCISSION

cutting off: ABSCISSION

cutting teeth, teething: DENTITION cyclone in the western Pacific: TYPHOON cynical, sneering, scornful: SARDONIC



dabbler with a superficial interest in an art or science: DILETTANTE

dagger mark, double, in printing (‡):
DIESIS

dagger or sword with wavy-edged blade:
KRIS

daily: DIURNAL

daily expense allowance: PER DIEM

daily occurrence: QUOTIDIAN

daily prayers said by Catholic clergy:

BREVIARY

dainty, elegant or affectedly prim; MINC-

dainty, oversensitive: FASTIDIOUS

dam placed in a stream to divert the water, as in irrigation: WEIR

damage as if by perforation: RIDDLE

damage or destruction done deliberately to obstruct a cause: SABOTAGE

damage to a person's reputation done through a false or malicious written statement or graphic representation: LIBEL

damages awarded in excess of actual loss: EXEMPLARY DAMAGES

damaging or destruction of property willfully: VANDALISM

damnation, hell: PERDITION

damp, moist: HUMID

dance in which couples form sets in squares: SQUARE DANCE

dance in which the performer's shoes sharply accentuate the rhythm with the toes and heels: TAP DANCE

dance like a slow polka: SCHOTTISCHE

dance movement in which a couple swing round with hands joined: POUSETTE

dance of Rumanians and Israelis in which dancers lock arms in a circle: HORA

dance of Slavs in which a man performs the prisiadka, a step in which from a

squatting position each leg is kicked out alternately: KAZATSKY

dancer: TERPSICHOREAN

dancing art: CHOREOGRAPHY

dancing mania, characteristic of a nervous disorder: TARANTISM

dancing muse: TERPSICHORE

dandified man or one who dresses overfastidiously: FOP

dandruff: FURFUR

dandruff or similar scales shed by the skin: SCURF

dandy, fop, man who dresses flashily:

danger: JEOPARDY

danger on both sides: BETWEEN SCYLLA AND CHARYBDIS

danger sign, warning, especially in zoology: SEMATIC

danger that is imminent: SWORD OF DAM-OCLES

dangerous speed: BREAKNECK dangerous to society: PESTILENT

daring, audacity, impudence, boldness:

dark: APHOTIC

dark, gloomy: CIMMERIAN

dark, gloomy: TENEBROUS

dark, gloomy, infernal: STYGIAN

dark, obscure, misty: MURKY

dark complexioned, dusky: swarthy

dark and threatening, as the weather:

dark appearance or dark pigmentation:

dark shape or profile with a light background: SILHOUETTE

darkened or tinged with brown, as a part of an insect's wing: INFUSCATE

dash, enthusiasm, vivacity: ÉLAN dash, spirited style: PANACHE

dash, vigor: VERVE dashing, gay, smart: RAKISH dashing, large, vigorous, swift: SPANK-ING dashing, self-confident, stylish, lively, brisk: JAUNTY date on which a loan or bond comes due: MATURITY daughter's sexual attachment to her father: ELECTRA COMPLEX dauntless, fearless, bold: INTREPID dawdle, waste time: DILLYDALLY dawdle, waste time: PIDDLE dawdle, pass time, cheat: DIDDLE dawn: cockcrow day blindness: HEMERALOPIA day by day account of events: CHRONOLday or month added to the calendar: IN-TERCALARY day when night and day are of equal length, marking start of spring or autumn: EQUINOX daydreaming: musing: REVERIE daydreaming tendency: AUTISM days and nights are equal at these times, March 21 and September 21: VERNAL EQUINOX AND AUTUMNAL EQUINOX daytime rather than nighttime: DIURNAL dazzling, brilliant, swift: METEORIC dazzling, shining with brilliance, vividly bright: RESPLENDENT dead, extinct: DEFUNCT dead; say nothing but good about them: DE MORTUIS NIL NISI BONUM dead at birth: STILLBORN dead or rotten flesh: CARRION dead person: DECEDENT deaden, paralyze with fear: PETRIFY deadlocked situation: STALEMATE deadly, fatal: LETHAL deadly, injurious malicious: PERNICIOUS deadly to both sides of a group: INTER-NECINE deaf mute alphabet: DACTYLOLOGY dealer or trader: MONGER dealing with people or situations delicately and without giving offense: TACT death: DEMISE death, resurrection, immortality, as a subject of study: ESCHATOLOGY death anniversary observed by Jews: YAHRZEIT death blow or mortal blow: COUP DE

GRACE

death investigation: INQUEST death omen: KNELL death only apparent not real: ANABIOTIC death that is painless and peaceful: EU-THANASIA deathly looking: CADAVEROUS debase: ADULTERATE debase, corrupt, invalidate: VITIATE debase oneself as from fear or servility: GROVEL. debatable or so hypothetical as to be without significance: моот debate or argue earnestly: CONTEND debate, argumentation: FORENSICS debate that is formal: DISPUTATION debauched, immoral: DISSOLUTE debt-acknowledging certificate: DEBENdebt acknowledgment that is non-negotiable and usually exchangeable for goods or services: DUE BILL debt or liability extinguished gradually, as by installment payments: AMORTIZED decay, rot: PUTREFY decay or decline as in art or morals: DE-CADENCE decayed: CARIOUS decayed, neglected, shabby: DILAPI-DATED deceit, cunning, craft: GUILE deceit, dishonest dealing: INDIRECTION deceitful: MENDACIOUS deceitful, treacherous: DOUBLE-DEALING deceitfulness, trickery, double-dealing: DUPLICITY deceitfulness, trickery, rascality: KNAVERY deceive: BEGUILE deceive, cheat, trick: FINAGLE deceive, mislead: EQUIVOCATE deceive or cheat in a petty way: COZEN deceiver: IMPOSTOR deception, trickery: HOCUS-POCUS deception or pretended blow meant to distract: FEINT deceptive, pretended, sham: FEIGNED deceptive explanation designed to cover up a defect or a fault: GLOSS deceptively appearing to be true or correct: SPECIOUS decided previously by judicial authority: RES JUDICATA deciding statement: CLINCHER deciding vote: CASTING VOTE decimal system of counting: ALGORISM decision maker in a dispute: ARBITER

decisive, final, absolute, positive: PERdeclare relevant and operative, as a law: INVOKE declare solemnly: ASSEVERATE decline or decay as in art or morals: DEdeclining, worsening, going backward: RETROGRADE declining market: BEAR MARKET decoding: CRYPTANALYSIS decorate, dress up: TITIVATE decorate, ornament: EMBELLISH decorate an initial page or word of a manuscript with designs or bright colors: ILLUMINATE decorate lavishly as with jewels: INCRUST, **ENCRUST** decorate or dress up with showy ornaments: PRANK decorate or enrich with engraved or inlaid work: ENCHASE decorated with material embedded flush with the surface: INLAID decorative horizontal strip, as along the top of a wall: FRIEZE decorative plan of a room: DECOR decree: RESCRIPT decree, command or prohibition: EDICT decree, establish: ORDAIN decree, law: STATUTE decree that is official and arbitrary: UKASE dedicate or sign a book for presentation: EXPLICIT INSCRIBE dedicatory words or lines at the end of a poem: ENVOY deduce by logical methods: RATIOCINATE deduction, conjecture: INFERENCE deduction, discount: REBATE deduction, inference: ILLATION deductive reasoning: SYNTHESIS deductive reasoning formula: SYLLOGISM deep in intellect or feeling: PROFOUND deep involvement: IMMERSION deep red or purplish red: CARMINE deep-rooted, firmly established: IN-GRAINED deep-sea chamber: BATHYSPHERE deeply established habits: SECOND NATURE deer meat: VENISON deer's tail: FLAG defamation that is spoken: SLANDER defame, dishonor: SMIRCH defame, disparage, blacken: DENIGRATE

defame, disparage, despise: VILIPEND defame, revile: VILIFY defame, say malicious things: TRADUCE defame, traduce: MALIGN defamatory and abusive words: OBLOQUY defeat, nullify, prevail over: OVERRIDE defeat but with great losses: CADMEAN VICTORY, PYRRHIC VICTORY defeat by cleverness: OUTWIT defeat by skillful maneuver: CHECKMATE defeat the plans or purposes of, frustrate, vanquish: DISCOMFIT defeat suffered abruptly: REBUFF defeat utterly: DRUB defeated officeholder with some time to remain in office: LAME DUCK defect existing at birth: CONGENITAL DEdefendable, maintainable; TENABLE defense or justification: APOLOGIA defense system that is a form of jujitsu: defenseless, cannot be defended, as an attitude: UNTENABLE defensive tactic: PARRY defer, put off, postpone: WAIVE defiance of established doctrine: HERESY defiant in an aggressive way: TRUCULENT deficiency: INSUFFICIENCY defile, besmirch, soil: SULLY defile, dirty: POLLUTE definite, clear, straightforward, outspoken: definitive, judicial, established by decree: DECRETORY deflect, turn aside, distract, amuse, entertain: DIVERT deformation of the earth's crust, forming mountains, continents: DIASTROPHISM defraud or cheat a person: MULCT defy, scoff, mock, jeer: FLOUT degrade: DEMEAN degraded, base, dishonorable: IGNOBLE degraded, morally debased: scrofuLous degraded, sneaky, skulking: HANGDOG degree of personal excellence: CALIBER degree or range of occurrence: INCIDENCE degree or strength of some feeling, quality, action: INTENSITY

deification: APOTHEOSIS
deign to grant or permit; VOUCHSAFE
dejected: CHAPFALLEN
dejected: DISPIRITED
dejected: INCONSOLABLE

dejected, depressed: CRESTFALLEN
dejected, gloomy, saddened: DISCONSOLATE
dejection of spirits, hopelessness: DESPONDENCY

dejection or despair: SLOUGH OF DESPOND delay, hinder, put obstacles in the way of:

delay, hinder, slow: RETARD

delay, postponement, interval of relief or rest: RESPITE

delay, temporary: ABEYANCE

delay authorized in some specific activity:
MORATORIUM

delayed reaction to a joke or unusual situation: DOUBLE TAKE

delaying: DILATORY

delete obscene or otherwise objectionable material: EXPURGATE

deletion, erasure: EXPUNCTION deliberate decision: VOLITION

deliberately or consciously done: WIT-

delicate, flimsy substance: GOSSAMER delicately and carefully made: WROUGHT delicious, sometimes sweet in excess, cloying: LUSCIOUS

delight, give unusual pleasure, entertain:

delight (in), celebrate, make merry: REVEL delightful, entrancing: RAVISHING

deliver up or surrender an accused individual to another state or country: EX-TRADITE

delusions of persecution or grandeur:

PARANOIA

demand for a customer to put money or securities with his broker: MARGIN CALL

demand or summons: REQUISITION
demand rigorously, require as a matter of
justice: EXACT

demanding constant hard work: EXACTING demanding insistently: IMPORTUNATE demolish, level to the ground: RAZE demon that takes possession of a living

person: DYBBUK

demon-possessed: DEMONIAC demonstrable: APODICTIC

demonstrate convincingly, show clearly:

denounce, condemn: DECRY

denounce violently, curse: EXECRATE dense, incomprehensible: IMPENETRABLE

dentistry branch that is devoted to gums and bones supporting the teeth:
PERIODONTICS

dentistry that strives to prevent and correct tooth irregularities: ORTHODONTICS

denunciation: REPROBATION

denunciation, loud and violent: FULMINA-

denunciation or accusation that is violent: INVECTIVE

denunciation or threat, especially from a divine source: COMMINATION

denunciatory speech: TIRADE deny, repudiate: DISAFFIRM deny, oppose, contradict: GAINSAY deny oneself something: ABSTAIN deny or renounce one's own rights, etc.:

ABNEGATION

depart suddenly: ABSCOND dependable, firm: STAUNCH dependency: APPANAGE

dependent on luck: ALEATORY

deportment, or manner in which one bears

oneself: DEMEANOR
deposit eggs or roe: SPAWN
deprave, corrupt, seduce: DEBAUCH
depravity, baseness, vileness: TURPITUDE
depreciatory or derogatory: PEJORATIVE
depressed, bored, or dull state of mind:
DOLDRUMS

depressed, dejected: CRESTFALLEN
depressed, downhearted: DISPIRITED
depressed, gloomy, dusky: SOMBER
depressed mood: FUNK
depressing, unhappy: DOWNBEAT
deprive as a punishment: AMERCE
deprive as of rights or possessions, strip as

of clothes: DIVEST deprive of, strip, rob: DESPOIL deprive of rights or privileges, as of a citizen's right to vote: DISFRANCHISE

deputy, agent, substitute: VICAR deranged mentality: ABERRATION deride, sneer, laugh coarsely, jeer: FLEER derisive or mocking speech or manner:

EER

derisive sound: BRONX CHEER derivations and development of words, as a study: ETYMOLOGY

derogatory or depreciatory: PEJORATIVE descendant, offspring: SCION descent of an individual traced from a cer-

tain ancestor: GENEALOGY

describe, portray, paint, or draw: LIMN

CANVASS

detain or confine, as during war: INTERN description of a person, as of a criminal for identification: SIGNALMENT desecrate, pollute: PROFANE suasion: DISSUADE desert, change sides: TERGIVERSATE deserted, wretched, abandoned, cheerless: detergent: ABLUENT **FORLORN** deserter, traitor: RENEGADE desertion of faith or principles: APOSTASY deserved or suitable, as a punishment: CONDIGN LUTE design cut on a gem: GLYPTOGRAPH design in nature, as studied in cosmology: detest: ABHOR TELEOLOGY design in relief, as in metal: REPOUSSÉ **ECRABLE** detestation: ABHORRENCE design or shape that doesn't adhere to any rigid pattern: FREE-FORM desire: APPETENCE desire, crave, yearn: HANKER desire, feel the need for or the lack of: DESIDERATE desire or lust for something belonging to **OPTIMIZE** another: COVET desolate or saddened through BEREAVED despair or dejection: SLOUGH OF DESPOND despise, defame, disparage: VILIPEND despise, scorn: CONTEMN PERVERSE despotic subordinate governor: SATRAP deviation: ABERRATION despotism: ABSOLUTISM destroy completely, wipe out: OBLITERATE destroy or kill a large proportion of: DECdestroy or weaken the affection of: DISAFdevious: AMBAGIOUS devious: TORTUOUS destroy utterly, pull up by the roots, uproot, erase: ERADICATE destroy wholly, root out: EXTIRPATE destroyer of images, or of venerated ob-ENERVATE jects or ideas: ICONOCLAST devoted: ASSIDUOUS destruction, mutilation or alteration, especially of a legal document: SPOLIAdevotee: AFICIONADO destruction, ruin: HAVOC destruction of great scope, especially by fire: HOLOCAUST dexterous: ADROIT destruction or extermination of an entire people or national group: GENOCIDE destructive force that is slow and irresistible: JUGGERNAUT detached, isolated: INSULAR CHART detached, unbiased: OBJECTIVE detail, declare, state: EXPOUND process: SCHEMA examination or detailed discussion: diagrams, charts, drawings, etc., used as

detective (humorous use): HAWKSHAW deter or alter the plans of someone by perdeteriorated, rickety: RAMSHACKLE deterioration, biologically, of a strain or type, especially of man: DYSGENIC determined, brave, strong: STALWART determined, resolved, unflinching: RESOdetestable, revolting, abominable: Exdetract, take away from: DEROGATE detraction: DISPARAGEMENT develop, sit on and hatch eggs: INCUBATE develop or work out gradually: EVOLVE develop to the utmost, make the most of: developed or advanced more rapidly than is usual: PRECOCIOUS deviating from normal rule: ANOMALOUS deviating from the right way: ABERRANCE deviating from what is generally accepted: deviation from the main current; EDDY deviation from the normal: PERVERSION devil, in Moslem countries: SHAITAN devilish: CLOVEN-HOOFED devise, think out carefully: EXCOGITATE devise or make up: CONCOCT devitalize, sap the strength of, weaken: devoted blindly: IDOLATROUS devotee of a particular pursuit, enthusiast: dexterity or skill in manipulation: SLEIGHT diagonal: CATER-CORNERED diagonal or oblique line: BIAS diagram showing a sequence of operations for a program or process: FLOW diagram, synopsis or summary, as of a

explanatory matter: GRAPHICS

dialect, especially one that is crude: PATOIS

dialect of a region that has become the language of a larger area: KOINE

dialect or jargon mixed with English:
PIDGIN ENGLISH

dialogue: INTERLOCUTION

diameter-measuring instrument: CALIPERS

diametrically opposed: ANTIPODAL dictatorial, imperious: PEREMPTORY dictionary compiling: LEXICOGRAPHY die without having made a will: INTES-

TATE

differ in opinion: DIVERGE difference: DISSIMILITUDE

difference, as of opinion: DIVERGENCE difference of opinion, discord, quarrel:

DISSENSION

differences in outlook between individuals: PERSONAL EQUATION

different: DIVERSE

different, dissimilar, distinct: DISPARATE different directions, move in: DIVERGE

differing: DISSIDENT

differing, not all alike: HETEROGEN-EOUS

differing in names that show a rolationship: HETERONYMOUS

difficult, stubborn, unruly: INTRACTABLE difficult and interminable: SISYPHEAN difficult or puzzling, as a problem:

STICKLER

difficult position: QUAGMIRE

difficult situation: MORASS

difficult to accomplish: HERCULEAN difficult to deal with: SCABROUS

difficult to dear with: SCABROUS difficult to understand: ABSTRUSE

difficulties or criticism from both sides:

diffuse or scatter, as if by sowing: DIS-SEMINATE

diffusion of a fluid through a membrane: OSMOSIS

dig out the facts: PLUMB

dig up a corpse or some buried thing: EX-

digest or summary: CONSPECTUS digestion that is good: EUPEPSIA dignified, well-bred air: DISTINGUÉ

digress, wander or stray from the subject:

DIVAGATE

digression: APOSTROPHE digressive, rambling: EXC

digressive, rambling: EXCURSIVE digs, study of: ARCHEOLOGY

diligent, constant, working steadily: SED-ULOUS

diligent and careful: PAINSTAKING

dim, obscure, pertaining to twilight: CRE-PUSCULAR

diminish: ABATE

diminish or lessen: DWINDLE dimming of lights: BROWNOUT

dimple or small depression: FOSSETTE

dinner menu with each item having a separate price: A LA CARTE

dinner menu with a complete meal at a set price: TABLE D'HÔTE

dinner precooked and frozen in an aluminum-foil tray: TV DINNER

dining hall in a college or monastery: RE-FECTORY

dip into liquid for pickling: souse

dip lightly or suddenly into water, as a bird does: DAP

diphtheria test: SCHICK TEST

diplomatic, prudent, wise: POLITIC

diplomatic etiquette: PROTOCOL direct, blunt: POINT-BLANK

direct, plain: FLAT-FOOTED

direct into set channels: CANALIZE

direct opposite: ANTITHESIS

directed firmly, unwavering, steadfast:

direct relationship, freedom from intervention: IMMEDIACY

direction or sense of direction lost or mixed up: DISORIENTATION

dirge, funeral hymn: EPICEDIUM dirge, funeral song: THRENODY

dirty, defile: POLLUTE

dirty, foul, appearing neglected: SQUALID

dirty, squalid: SORDID

disable: INCAPACITATE

disadvantage: DRAWBACK

disadvantage imposed on contestants of superior ability in a contest or race:

HANDICAP

disagree: DISSENT

disagreeable, offensive: UNSAVORY

disagreeable, ugly, unpleasant in appear-

ance: ILL-FAVORED disagreement: DISSIDENCE

disagreement, quarreling: AT LOGGER-HEADS

disappear by degrees, vanish gradually: EVANESCE

disappointment over one's own acts:

CHAGRIN

disapproval: ANIMADVERSION disapprove, plead against: DEPRECATE disarrayed or partly dressed: DISHABILLE disaster that brings violent change: CATA-CLYSM

disavow a former belief: RECANT disbelief or denial of purpose in existence or in customary institutions: NIHILISM

disbelieving, doubting: INCREDULOUS

discard or cast off a previously favored sweetheart: JILT

discard something that hampers: JETTISON discerning, perceptive, keen: PERSPICA-CIOUS

discernment, wisdom: SAGACITY

discharge of repressed emotions: CA-

discharge suddenly and quickly, exclaim: EJACULATE

disciplinarian of extreme militaristic severity: MARTINET

disciplinary action that is swift: CRACK-DOWN

disclose, bring to light, reveal: EXHUME disclose, make known, bestow: IMPART disclose, reveal, give vent to: UNBOSOM disclose, reveal, tell: DIVULGE

disclosure in a trial or hearing that a defendant is compelled to make: DIS-COVERY

disconcert, impede, complicate: EMBAR-RASS

disconcerted by some occurrence:

disconnect: UNCOUPLE

disconnected, lacking in coherence: DIS-JOINTED

disconnected, separate: DISCRETE

discontent or illness, a chronic feeling of either: DYSPHORIA

discord, quarrel, difference of opinion:
DISSENSION

discord, harsh disagreement: DISSONANCE discordant: ABSONANT

discordant, Absonant

discordant, harsh sound: JANGLE

discordant, conflicting, mismated: IN-COMPATIBLE

discordant sound: CACOPHANY

discourage: DISHEARTEN

discourteous or rude manner: INCIVILITY

discover with the eye, discern, observe:

discovery and investigation as a way of learning: HEURISTICS

discriminate or distinguish: SECERN

discriminating taste in food and drink:

discussion or series of remarks: DESCANT discussion that is informal and rambling:

CRACKER-BARREL

disdainful, arrogant: SUPERCILIOUS

disease breaking out suddenly and affecting many individuals at the same time: EPIDEMIC

disease correction by manipulation of parts of the body: OSTEOPATHY

disease moving from one part of the body to another: METASTASIS

disease of the intestine usually caused by eating undercooked pork: TRICHI-

disease-preventing treatment: PROPHY-

disease treatment effected by producing incompatible conditions: ALLOPATHY diseases and their nature, as a branch of

medicine: PATHOLOGY

diseases classified and described: NOSOG-RAPHY

disembowel or remove vital part of: EVIS-CERATE

disentangle, free from entanglement: EX-TRICATE

disgrace, infamy: OBLOQUY

disgrace attached to a person or group: STIGMA

disgraceful: INGLORIOUS

disgraceful, shocking, notorious: FLA-GRANT

disgracing, abusive: OPPROBRIOUS

disguise, feign, conceal, make a false show of: DISSEMBLE

disguise or shelter: COVERTURE

disguise to avoid recognition: INCOGNITO disguise to blend with environment: CAMOUFLAGE

disgust or dislike in the extreme, abhorrence: LOATHING

disgusting, offensive, hateful, repugnant:

disgusting, offensive, stinking, noxious:

dish, deep and covered, for serving soup: TUREEN

dish made light by adding beaten egg whites: SOUFFLÉ

dish of chopped meat, eggs, onions, anchovies: SALMAGUNDI

disharmony in a relationship: RIFT disheveled, untidy: UNKEMPT

dishonesty, deceitfulness, trickery: KNAVERY dishonesty, lack of integrity: IMPROBITY dishonor, defame: SMIRCH dishonorable: IGNOMINIOUS dishonorable, degraded, base: IGNOBLE disinterested, free from bias, fair: IMPARdisjoint, dislocate: LUXATE disjointed, broken up into separate incidents: EPISODIC disjointed, confused: INCOHERENT dislike of debate, argument, or reasoning: MISOLOGY dislike or disgust in the extreme, abhorrence: LOATHING dislocate, throw out of joint: LUXATE dismayed: AGHAST dismiss in disgrace: CASHIER dismissal or leavetaking: congé disobedient: INSUBORDINATE disobedient, insolently so: CONTUMACIOUS disobedient, stubborn, rebellious: RECAL-CITRANT disorder, confusion: HUGGER-MUGGER disorder, destruction or carnage, scene of: SHAMBLES disorder and inertness as an irreversible tendency of a system: ENTROPY disorder resulting from lack of leader or plan: ANARCHY disordered, jumbled, topsy-turvy: HIG-GLEDY-PIGGLEDY disorderly, boisterous, rude: RAMBUNCdisorderly, loud: RAUCOUS disorderly, wild haste: PELL-MELL disown, reject, refuse to accept: REPUDIdisparage, defame, blacken: DENIGRATE disparage, treat with contempt: VILIPEND disparaging term used to describe something inoffensive: DYSPHEMISM

dispel, waste, squander: DISSIPATE display ostentatiously: FLOURISH

FLAUNT

displease or bore: PALL

WITH DISPATCH

display or parade brazenly or gaudily:

dispose of, make unnecessary: OBVIATE

dispose of swiftly: MAKE SHORT SHRIFT OF dispose quickly of a matter: DISPATCH OR

dispose of a matter quickly: DISPATCH

dispose of by fraud or trickery: FOB

disposition, tendency, leaning: PROCLI-VITY dispossession that is unlawful: DISSEIZIN disproportionate, inadequate: INCOMMENdisprove, demonstrate an error; REFUTE dispute: ALTERCATION dispute, challenge, attack the truth or validity of: IMPUGN dispute, challenge, call in question: opdisregard, forgetfulness: OBLIVION disregard, neglect: SLIGHT disregard for the rules or for fact to achieve artistic effect: POETIC LIdisreputable, ill-tempered, perverse woman, hussy: JADE disreputable, tawdry, vulgar: RAFFISH disrespect toward one to whom deference is due: LESE MAJESTY disrespectful, insulting: INSOLENT dissension, disagreement, lack of harmony: DISCORD dissenter: RECUSANT dissimilar, distinct, different: DISPARATE dissimilar, unrelated, unlike: HETEROGE-NEOUS dissolute, lustful: WANTON distance around: CIRCUMFERENCE distance light travels in a vacuum in one year: LIGHT-YEAR distance measured by determination of angles: TELEMETRY distance of an eighth of a mile: FURLONG distance of 3,280.8 feet: KILOMETER distant, unknown region: ULTIMA THULE distended, swollen: TURGID distinct, different, dissimilar: DISPARATE distinct, separate, disconnected from others: DISCRETE distinctive mark: CACHET distinguish or discriminate: SECERN distinguished: PRESTIGIOUS distinguished, dignified, well-bred: DISdistinguished, renowned: ILLUSTRIOUS distinguishing characteristic, facial contour or feature: LINEAMENT distort, misapply: PERVERT distort, pervert: WREST distorted vision or view: ASTIGMATISM distortion of shape: ANAMORPHISM distract, amuse, entertain: DIVERT distract, turn aside, deflect: DIVERT

50 distress, cause of: BANE distress, pain, suffering, anguish: TRAVAIL distress or disturb the mind or feelings painfully: HARROW distribute or divide in proportion; PRORATE district of a city in which a minority lives: distrust or hatred of mankind: MISAN-THROPY distrustful: ASKANCE disturb, alarm, upset: PERTURB disturb, bother: INCOMMODE disturb, trouble, inconvenience: DISCOM-MODE disturb or ruffle: DISTEMPER disturb the mind or feelings painfully, distress: HARROW disturb the smoothness of: RUFFLE disturbance, civil disorder: DISTEMPER disturbance of the peace: AFFRAY ditch or moat artificially created: FOSSE dive in which one does a back flip and plunges into the water head first and facing the board: HALF GAINER dive down suddenly, as a whale when harpooned: sound diverge, spread apart or branch out at a wide angle: DIVARICATE divergency, inconsistency: DISCREPANCY diverse, varied to a great degree: MUL-TIFARIOUS diversify or vary by adding something different: INTERLARD diversity of sources used: ECLECTIC divert, confuse: DISTRACT diverted by thought, preoccupied: BE-MUSED divide, separate, part: DISSEVER divide or shape a voting area to advance the interests of one political party: **GERRYMANDER** divide by cutting or passing across: INdivide into opposing groups or views: Po-

LARIZE

divided in half: DIMIDIATE

divide into two sections: DICHOTOMIZE

stead of cash: STOCK DIVIDEND

RHABDOMANCY divinatory, mystical or magical arts: ocdivine or supernatural intervention in human affairs: THEURGY division: SCISSION division of a church or other organization into factions: SCHISM dizziness: VERTIGO dizzy, whirling, spinning: VERTIGINOUS do or commit something, as a crime or hoax: PERPETRATE do away with, as a law or a right: ABRO-GATE do penance, be humbled: GO TO CANOSSA doctor serving apprenticeship in a hospital: INTERN doctor who treats animals: VETERINARIAN doctor's auxiliary or assistant: PARAMEDIC doctrine, belief or principle maintained as true by a person or a group: TENET doctrine that all life is sacred: AHIMSA doctrine that holds reality has existence independent of the mind: OBJECTIVdoctrines held to be true and necessary: DOGMA document accrediting an envoy to a foreign power: LETTER OF CREDENCE document wholly in the handwriting of the person whose signature it bears: HO-LOGRAPH dodge, avoid: SIDESTEP dodge or device to avoid unpleasantness: **SUBTERFUGE** dogmatic, arrogant, haughty, pompous: PONTIFICAL. dogmatic or unproved assertion: IPSE DIXIT doll made of wood representing spirit ancestors of Pueblo Indians: KACHINA dollar per share of stock: POINT domain: DEMESNE domain of authority: BAILIWICK dome, or roof that is rounded: CUPOLA divide or distribute in proportion: PRORATE divide or spread out into divisions: RAMIFY dominant, prevalent: REGNANT dominate thoughts, engross: PREOCCUPY dividend, either regular or scheduled, that domination of one state over another or has been omitted: PASSED DIVIDEND leadership: HEGEMONY dividend on stock, paid in securities indomineering, arrogant: IMPERIOUS domineering, overwhelming: OVERBEARdivination by means of figures formed ING

when particles of earth are thrown

down at random: GEOMANCY

divination by use of a divining rod:

done beyond recall, accomplished fact:

done or said for effect or as a formality:

GESTURE

done with great effort: LABORED

doomed to failure: FORLORN HOPE

door, entrance: PORTAL

door divided horizontally so that either half can be opened separately: DUTCH DOOR

door or window part, above the opening and supporting structure above it:

doorkeeper of a building: CONCIERGE

doorway curtain that replaces a door:
PORTIERE

doorway or window drapery that covers only top half of opening: LAMBREQUIN

doorway side post: JAMB

dormant: LATENT

dots of many colors used as a method of painting: POINTILLISM

dots or hyphens in a horizontal row serving to guide the eye across a page: LEADER

dots or shadings used in photoengraving:

dots over the second of two adjacent vowels to indicate it is pronounced separately (ö): DIERESIS

dots used to indicate the omission of words: SUSPENSION POINTS

dotted pattern woven into fabric: SHARK-SKIN

double, two or paired: BINARY

double dagger symbol used in printing (‡): DIFSIS

double dealer: AMBIDEXTER

double dealing, trickery: DUPLICITY

double image, blot: MACKLE

double meaning: AMBIGUOUS

double meaning, ambiguous, uncertain in origin or character, dubious: EQUIV-OCAL

double meaning attributable to grammatical looseness: AMPHIBOLOGY

double or become doubled: GEMINATE

double or twofold: DUPLE

double pulse beat with each heartbeat: DI-CROTIC

double tablet, picture or carving, often depicting a religious subject: DIPTYCH double vision: DIPLOPIA doubling of a syllable or sound in a word:

REDUPLICATION

doubling the stakes in gambling, to recover previous losses: MARTINGALE

doughnut in elongated, twisted shape: CRULLER

doubt, qualm, apprehension: MISGIVING

doubter: SKEPTIC doubtful: DUBIOUS doubtful state: DUBIETY

doubtfulness: INCERTITUDE

doubting, disbelieving: INCREDULOUS doubting, resisting, ignoring attitude NEGATIVISM

dowdy, sometimes ill-tempered woman: FRUMP

down in spirits, dejected: DISPIRITED down in the dumps, down in the mouth:

DOLDRUMS

down in the mouth: CHAPFALLEN

down to earth, practical rather than speculative: PRAGMATIC

downcast: DISPIRITED

downhearted, depressed: DISPIRITED downy, covered with soft fine hair: LA-

NUGINOUS dowry, woman's marriage portion: DOT

drab, frumpish, not smartly dressed:

draft: conscription

drag in the mud, lag, follow slowly: DRABBLE

drag or haul: SCHLEP

drapery or board across the top of a window: VALANCE

draw, paint, engrave with dots instead of lines: STIPPLE

draw a line around: CIRCUMSCRIBE

draw back, as claws: RETRACT

draw forth, call, or summon: EVOKE

draw forth, evoke, bring to light: ELICIT

draw or scribble aimlessly: DOODLE

draw or a tie, as in a game: STANDOFF

drawback, burden: IMPEDIMENTA

drawing a conclusion, based on reasoning from general to particular: DEDUCTION

drawing to create the illusion of depth and distance while keeping the proper proportions: FORESHORTEN

drawing together, reconciliation: RAP-PROCHEMENT

drawn-out speech or writing: LONG-WINDED dread, abnormal and persistent, of a particular thing: PHOBIA (and see listing under that word) dreaded or hated object or person: BÊTE NOIRE dream interpreter: ONEIROCRITIC dreamer or visionary: FANTAST dreamlike, visionary: HYPNAGOGIC dreamy repose caused by smoking narcotics: KEF dregs of wine or liquor: LEES dregs or lees, refuse grain from breweries and distilleries: DRAFF drench or stain, especially with blood: **IMBRUE** dress fussily: PRIMP dress hanging straight from the shoulders: CHEMISE dress showily, primp: PREEN dress up or decorate: TITIVATE dressed negligently or partially: DISHA-BILLE dressing in garments of the opposite sex, a compulsion to do so: TRANSVESTI-TISM dressing room for a woman: BOUDOIR dressmaker, male: COUTURIER dribbling of saliva: SLAVER drink: IMBIBE drink, given to: BIBULOUS drink and play, carefree existence: BEER AND SKITTLES drink greedily or to excess: GUZZLE drink heartily: QUAFF drink of mild nature to wash down hard liquor: CHASER drink or eat greedily, gorge: INGURGITATE drink sparingly: ABSTEMIOUS drink that is drugged: MICKEY FINN drinkable: POTABLE drinking bowl or its contents: JORUM drinking cup or goblet: MAZER drive a sharp stake through: IMPALE drive away, dispel: DISSIPATE drive off, dispel, scatter: DISPERSE drive away or remove, as by scattering: DISPEL drive back, ward off: REPEL drive or force to action, urge on: IMPEL drive out of hiding: FERRET drivel, incoherent talk: MAUNDER driving force: IMPETUS driving too closely behind another vehicle: TAILGATING droop, hang loosely: LOLL

droop, weaken: FLAG droop gradually, pine, weaken: LANGUISH droop or hang down loosely: LOP drop heavily and clumsily, flop: FLUMP drop of liquid, in pharmacy: GUTTA drop or plunge straight down: PLUMMET dropping of sounds or letters from the middle of a word: SYNCOPE dropping a sound at the end of a word: APOCOPE dropping the initial letter or sound in a word: APHERESIS dropping to earth of particles after a nuclear explosion: FALLOUT drowning as a form of execution: NO-YADE drowsy: SOMNOLENT drudge, one who hires himself out to do routine or tedious work: HACK drug salesman: DETAIL MAN drug that is incapable of doing harm or good: ADIAPHOROUS drug that overcomes effects of sedatives: ANALEPTIC drug withdrawal: COLD TURKEY drugs as a science: PHARMACOLOGY drum: TAMBOUR drum, small and double-headed, with a wire string across the bottom: SNARE DRUM drum in the form of a hollow hemisphere with a parchment top: KETTLEDRUM drum or tap monotonously: THRUM drum or trumpet signal for a parley: CHA-MADE drumbeat with two sticks striking almost simultaneously: FLAM drumhead with jingles in its rim: TAM-BOURINE drumlike: TYMPANIC drumming continously: TATTOO drunk: BESOTTED drunk: INEBRIATED drunkard: TOPER drunken, gluttonous: CRAPULENT drunken revelry: BACCHANAL drunk-making: INTOXICANT dry: BRUT dry, lacking interest, naive, barren, insipid: JEJUNE dry or roast by exposing to heat: TORREFY dry up, make thirsty: PARCH dry up or out: EXSICCATE drying: SICCATIVE dryness: XERIC

dualism in theology, belief in two coequal gods: DITHEISM

dubious use of ploys to gain an advantage:

GAMESMANSHIP

dueling sword with sharp point and no cutting edge: EPEE

dull: LACKLUSTER

dull, commonplace: STODGY

dull, depressed or bored state of mind:

dull, heavy, lethargic: LOGY

dull, inactive, sluggish: TORPID

dull, insensible, not acute: OBTUSE

dull, lifeless, insipid, flat: VAPID

dull, light-resistant: OPAQUE

dull, mediocre, prosaic: PEDESTRIAN

dull, monotonous: HUMDRUM

dull, ordinary, uninspired: PROSAIC

dull, tasteless, flat, bland, vapid: INSIPID

dull, trite: BANAL

dull, zestless: PERFUNCTORY

dull or become stupid: HEBETATE

dulled from overindulgence, worn-out, ex-

hausted, sated: JADED dullness, apathy, sluggishness: LETHARGY

dullness, stagnation, weakness, fatigue, dreaminess, spiritlessness: LANGUOR

dullness, yawning: OSCITANCY

dupe or tool: CAT'S-PAW

dumbfound, perplex, bewilder: NONPLUS

duplicate: DITTO

duplicate of a work made by the origina-

tor, close copy: REPLICA

duplication of a word for rhetorical effect:
GEMINATION

durable, binding: INDISSOLUBLE

durable, permanent: PERDURABLE

durable products such as automobiles, refrigerators, furniture: HARD GOODS

dusky, dark complexioned: SWARTHY dusky, gloomy, depressed: SOMBER

dusty, powdery: PULVERULENT

dwarf, midget: HOMUNCULUS

dwell or stay temporarily: SOJOURN

dwelling: ABODE

dwelling, house, home, abode: DOMICILE dwelling that is wretched and small, shed:

HOVEL

dying work, as of a writer or composer: SWAN SONG



eager curiosity or excitement: AGOG easily: HANDILY easily achieved, ready or quick in perforeager for food in quantity: VORACIOUS ear deformed by blows: CAULIFLOWER mance, skillful: FACILE easing, as of discord, between nations: EAR ear diseases, as a study: OTOLOGY DETENTE easterly wind in Mediterranean regions: ear reception: AURAL earache: OTALGIA LEVANTER earliest stages of development, begineastern hemisphere: ORIENT nings: INCUNABULA easy mark: GULL earlike projections for holding something, easy to approach: AFFABLE as a pot or kettle: LUGS eat, especially with someone: BREAK early edition of a newspaper: BULLDOG BREAD **EDITION** eat greedily: ENGORGE early in the morning: MATUTINAL eat ravenously: GUTTLE early morning: COCKCROW eat or drink greedily, gorge: INGURGITATE earnest, warm, glowing: FERVENT eat sparingly: ABSTEMIOUS earnestly appeal: ADJURE eat voraciously or gluttonously: GOURearnings of common stock as affected by MANDISE bond interest and preferred stock diveater and drinker with discriminating taste: idends: LEVERAGE COLIRMET eater of much food: TRENCHERMAN ears ringing: TINNITUS earth inhabitant: TELLURIAN eater to excess: GOURMAND earth study of materials, their structure eating as an art: GASTRONOMY and characteristics: GEOGNOSY eating at the same table: COMMENSAL earthenware, glazed, usually blue and eating implements: CUTLERY eating or wearing away of a substance: white: DELFT earthenware piece in broken condition: CORROSION POTSHERD eating to excess: GLUTTONOUS earthly: TERRESTRIAL eating many foods: POLYPHAGIA earthquake: TEMBLOR eats all kinds of food both animal and vegearthquake measuring scale: etable: omnivorous SCALE ebb, flowing back: REFLUX earthquake phenomena, as a ebbing, flowing back: REFLUENT SEISMOLOGY eccentric or queer: CRANKY earth's physical structure, as a science: eccentric, irregular, nonconforming: ER-**GEOLOGY**

ecclesiastical council: SYNOD

CATION

ecclesiastical cutting of one off from fel-

lowship of a church: EXCOMMUNI-

earth's structure and the forces that change

earth's surface above sea level treated as a

science: HYPSOGRAPHY

it, as a scientific study: TECTONICS

ecclesiastical property transferred to laymen: IMPROPRIATED

echo, response: REPLICATION

echoic as pertaining to words: ONOMATO-POEIC OF ONOMATOPOETIC

echoing loudly: REBOANT

ecology, basic unit including both organisms and environment: ECOSYSTEM

ecology—nonavailable water of the soil:

ecology—plant adjustment to a new habitat: ECESIS

ecology—soil rather than climate as an affective factor: EDAPHIC

ecology—zone wherein two different species contend for dominance: ECO-TONE

ecology of plant and animal communities: SYNECOLOGY

economic self-sufficiency: AUTARKY

economic union of Belgium, Netherlands and Luxembourg; BENELUX

economic union of Western Europe: COM-MON MARKET

economical, chary, stingy: SPARE

economy or thrift in managing: HUS-BANDRY

economy spur of governmental expenditures financed by borrowing: DEFICIT FINANCING

ecstasy of a religious nature: THEOPATHY edge of fabric so woven as not to ravel: SELVAGE

edge of paper that resembles the ragged edge of handmade paper: DECKLE EDGE

edge or outer part: PERIPHERY

edge that slopes: BEVEL

edging, selvage, strip, as of cloth: LIST edging decorated with a series of indenta-

tions: ENGRAILED

edging of small loops of ribbon or thread:

edible: ESCULENT

edit: REDACT

edit prudishly: BOWDLERIZE

editing of a text by reference to varying manuscripts: RECENSION

editor of manuscripts in newspaper or publishing house: COPY EDITOR

educated people or individuals collectively: INTELLIGENTSIA

eel fishing by putting bait into the eels' hiding places: SNIGGLING

eel-shaped: ANGUILLIFORM

eerie, strange, weird, unnatural: UNCANNY efface, destroy completely: OBLITERATE

effect, result: RAMIFICATION

effect that balances another effect: COUNTERPOSE

effective: POTENT

effective, moving, working: OPERATIVE effective at a specified past time: RETRO-

ACTIVE

effeminate: EMASCULATED effeminate, sexless: EPICENE efficacy, potency: VIRTUE efficient quickness: DISPATCH

eggs baked with crumbs in a buttered dish: SHIRRED EGGS

eggs cooked and served on toast spread with anchovy paste: SCOTCH WOOD-COCK

eggs laid at one time: CLUTCH

egg white: ALBUMEN

egg-white glaze: GLAIR egg yolk: VITELLUS

eight tones above or below a given one:
OCTAVE

eight-year period: OCTENNIAL

elaborate, speak or write more fully: EX-PATIATE

elasticity, buoyancy: RESILIENCE

elate or excite to a degree of frenzy: IN-TOXICATE

elated: COCK-A-HOOP

elderly woman of dignified bearing and wealth: DOWAGER

eldest or senior member of a group:

elect, choose: OPT

election held between regular ones: BY-ELECTION

election that finally decides: RUN-OFF electioneer on a political trip: STUMP

electric strength, unit that measures: AM-

electromotive force measured in volts:

electronic devices without moving parts or heated elements: SOLID STATE

electronic solid-state device that controls flow of current without use of a vacuum: TRANSISTOR

element that causes a thing to be what it is: FACTOR

elemental, original, primitive: PRIMORDIAL

elementary: ABECEDARIAN elementary: RUDIMENTARY

elementary instruction: PROPAEDEUTIC

elephant in a state of sexual frenzy: MUST emotional or mental block: INHIBITION elephant keeper and driver, in India: MA-HOUT MAUDLIN elevator for conveying food from floor to TWO. DUMBWAITER eleven-sided figure: HENDECAGON elf or sprite: PIXIE elite group within an organization: CADRE elk, large North American deer; WAPITI emaciate, become thin: MACERATE emaciated: TABETIC emaciated. haggard. hollow-eved. gloomy, desolate: GAUNT emaciation: MARASMUS emanate, exude: EFFUSE emanation: EFFLUX emanation, especially foul-smelling exhalation from decaying matter: EFFLUemancipate, liberate, free: MANUMIT emasculate: CASTRATE embarrassed: ABASHED embarrassing occurrence: CONTRETEMPS CIRCE embarrassment at what one has done himself: CHAGRIN embed a material such as gold or ivory encourage: ABET into a surface so as to form a decorative pattern: INLAY embellish, as ornamental lines or figures: FLOURISH . embellish a speech or writing with quotations, etc.: LARD embellishment: GARNITURE embezzle, steal funds, especially public funds: PECULATE embezzle or misappropriate: DEFALCATE embitter: ACERBATE embiner: ENVENOM embitter, stir enduring ire: RANKLE embodiment of an attribute or a quality in a person: PERSONIFICATION embroidery at the ankle of a sock or stocking: CLOCK embroidery that is rich: ORPHREY EPILOGUE emerge, come forth into the open: DE-BOUCH emergency or temporary as applied to a ship's rigging: JURY-RIGGED emergency program that has top priority: RIMONY CRASH PROGRAM emotion, subjective aspect of: AFFECT emotional in appeal: AFFECTIVE emotional for effect, theatrical: HIS-TRIONIC

emotional intensity, ardor, FERVOR

emotional or sentimental, tearfully so: emotional shock, injury: TRAUMA emotionless: APATHETIC employer who is excessively demanding: SLAVE DRIVER employer's barring employes from work until they accept his terms: LOCKOUT employes tend to rise to their level of incompetence: PETER PRINCIPLE employment of more workers than needed: PEACHERSEDINAG empower, authorize: WARRANT emptiness: VACUITY empty compliment or flattery: FLUMMERY empty tomb; CENOTAPH enact, establish, decree: ORDAIN enamel-and-metal work: CLOISONNE enamel- or lacquer-ornamented metalware: enchantress who changed men into swine: enclose within walls, imprison, confine, surround: IMMURE envourage: HEARTEN encouragement, exhortation: HORTATORY encreach, infringe: IMPINGE end a parliamentary session: PROROGUE end, cease: SURCEASE end, termination: EXPIRY end of the world: CRACK OF DOOM end-of-the-world battle between good and evil: ARMAGEDDON end or withdraw by plan: PHASE OUT end unexpectedly: ABORT ending of debate in parliamentary procedure: CLOSURE, CLOTURE ending of one or more syllables affixed to a word: SUFFIX ending section of a book or a play that adds commentary or explanation: endless: INTERMINABLE endless and difficult: SISYPHEAN endowment: APPANAGE endowment or gift, as of a church; PATends touching: ABUTTING endurance, vigor, strength: STAMINA endurance test: MARATHON endurance test, painful experience: OR-DEAL energetic, in music: VIGOROSO

energy, enthusiasm: VERVE energy and matter, as a science: PHYSICS energy or force held as the basis for phenomena of the universe: DYNAMISM enfeebled, worn out by age or use: DE-CREPIT engine mounted on the rear of a small boat: OUTBOARD MOTOR English dessert consisting of spongecake soaked in wine and topped with jam, custard and whipped cream: TRIFLE engrave, cut into, carve: INCISE engraver of precious stones: LAPIDARY engross, dominate thoughts: PREOCCUPY engross, involve deeply: IMMERSE engrossed intensely: RAPT engulf, overpower, submerge: WHELM enigmatic, mysterious: INSCRUTABLE enigmatic, prophetic: ORACULAR enjoyment: DELECTATION enjoyment of possessions: FRUITION enlarge: AGGRANDIZE enlarge a hole: REAM enlarge excessively, increase unduly, puff up: INFLATE enlargement: AMPLIFICATION OR AMPLIAenlarging, growing, waxing: INCRESCENT enlighten, benefit, uplift: EDIFY enlighten, illuminate, light up, make clear: IRRADIATE enmity, malice: RANCOR enormous, hideous: MONSTROUS enormous, unwieldy, ponderous: ELE-PHANTINE enormous, vast: PRODIGIOUS enrage, anger: INCENSE enraged, angry: IRATE enroll or register in a college or university as a candidate for a degree: MATRICentangle, complicate, confuse: EMBRANentangle, intertwine, involve: IMPLICATE entanglement, complication, intertwining: INVOLUTION enter office or dignity: ACCEDE enter without leave or invitation: INTRUDE entertain, amuse, distract: DIVERT entertain, delight, give unusual pleasure: enthusiasm, dash, vivacity: ÉLAN enthusiasm, energy: VERVE enthusiasm, zest: GUSTO enthusiast: AFICIONADO

enthusiastic, fervent: ZEALOUS enthusiastic or excited, bubbling: EBUL-LIENT entice by flattery or guile, draw, cajole: **INVEIGLE** entire range of anything: GAMUT entirely: TOUT À FAIT entirely, altogether: IN TOTO entrance, going in: INGRESS entrance hall, lobby: FOYER entrance or gate: PORTAL entreating earnestly and humbly: SUPPLI-ANT entreaty or appeal for assistance: INVOCAentreaty or prayer in behalf of others: IN-**TERCESSION** entry: ACCESS envelope markings used instead of stamps: INDICIA environment, setting: MILIEU environment in relation to organisms: **ECOLOGY** environmental distinctiveness: AMBIENCE epidemic among animals: EPIZOOTIC episode that is minor: INCIDENT epithet or title substituted for proper name: **ANTONOMASIA** equal before the law, or in ability or social position: PEER equal in size: COMMENSURATE equal intervals of time: ISOCHRONAL equal number of parts: ISOMEROUS equal or equivalent: TANTAMOUNT equal political power in a government: ISOCRACY equality, social and political: EGALI-**TARIAN** equality in dimensions or measurements: ISOMETRIC equality in rank, power, condition, etc.: equality of racial and ethnic groups: IN-**TEGRATION** equilibrium of an organism: HOMEOSTASIS equipment, gear, personal effects: PARA-**PHERNALIA** equivalent or equal: TANTAMOUNT equivocate, be evasive: TERGIVERSATE equivocate, lie: PREVARICATE era, period, century: SIÈCLE eradicate, dislocate, uproot: DERACINATE erase, delete: EXPUNGE

erase, destroy utterly, pull up by the roots,

uproot, erase: ERADICATE

erase, rub out, cancel, obliterate: EFFACE
erection of the penis as a persistent pathological condition: PRIAPISM
ermine in its brown summer coat: STOAT
erratic, unexpected: WAYWARD
erring, wicked: PERVERSE
erroneous name: MISNOMER
erroneous placement of something in time:
ANACHRONISM

erroneous or misleading: FALLACIOUS error in reading or speaking lines: FLUFF error in speaking that is thought to disclose a person's true thinking: FREUD-IAN SLIP

errorless, faultless, flawless: IMPECCABLE errors in a list: ERRATA

escape from the law by secret departure: ABSCOND

escape or avoid: ELUDE

escort, attendants of a person of rank: RET-INUE

essence of a legal complaint or accusation:
GRAVAMEN

essence of something: QUIDDITY

essence of something in concentrated form: QUINTESSENCE

essence or abstract quality of anything: DISTILLATION

essential, indispensable: SINE QUA NON

essential, whole: INTEGRAL essential, inherent: INTRINSIC essential element: INHERENT

essential qualities of anything: DISTILLA-TION

essential source of life, actions, energy:

essential theme or part, gist: PITH established firmly, deep-rooted: IN-

GRAINED established firmly by long continance: IN-

established rule or principle: CANON esteem, high regard; REPUTE

estimate based on a guess: GUESSTIMATE estimate from evidence at hand, project on the basis of facts already known; EX-

TRAPOLATE

VETERATE

estranged, alienated: DISAFFECTED eternity or period of time that is incalculable: EON

ethical consequences of all one's acts (Buddhism and Hinduism): KARMA ethics or science of moral obligation:

DEONTOLOGY

etiquette in diplomacy: PROTOCOL

Eucharist as given just before death: VI-

eulogy or praise formally delivered: EN-COMIUM

European Economic Community: COMMON MARKET

evangelist preacher: REVIVALIST

evasion of main point by stressing a trivial point: QUIBBLE

evasion of painful emotions or unacceptable impulses by adjusting behavior or mental attitude: DEFENSE MECHA-NISM

evasive action to gain time: TEMPORIZA-

even on the same line or with a margin:

even beat as in music or speech: CADENCE evening prayers or services: VESPERS

evening star: HESPERUS evergreen: INDECIDUOUS

every two weeks: BIWEEKLY

everyday speech, popular, accepted:

everything included: OVERALL everywhere at once: UBIQUITOUS

everywhere present simultaneously: OM-NIPRESENCE

evidence that a defendant is compelled to disclose in a trial or hearing: DIS-COVERY

evidence that if unrefuted establishes the fact alleged: PRIMA FACIE EVIDENCE

evident, manifest, obvious: PATENT evident, obvious, plainly apparent: MANIFEST

evident, open, unconcealed: OVERT evil, repulsive, flagrantly bad: VILE

evil, vile: NEFARIOUS

evil, wicked, odious, atrocious: HEINOUS

evil eye protection: AMULET

evil notoriety: INFAMY evil person: SHAITAN

evildoer, criminal: MALEFACTOR

evildoer, villain: MISCREANT

evoke, draw forth, bring to light: ELICIT evolution of any animal or plant group:

PHYLOGENY exact, accurate: PRECISE

exact, honest: SCRUPULOUS

exact, precise, accurate: NICE

exact, scrupulous observance of forms:

exact copy or reproduction: FACSIMILE exact words of the original: LITERAL exaggerate a narrative with fictitious details: EMBROIDER

exaggerated sense of buoyancy and vigor: EUPHORIA

exaggeration or overstatement intended for effect and not to be taken seriously: HYPERBOLE

exalting human to divine status: APOTH-EOSIS

examination of something that has already happened: POST-MORTEM

examination of tissue removed from a living organism: BIOPSY

examination or discussion that is detailed: CANVASS

examine carefully: SCRUTINIZE

examine or analyze minutely, sift: WIN-

example or case: INSTANCE

examine by feeling or touching: PALPATE examine or read thoroughly, scrutinize: PERUSE

examine or scrutinize carefully: TRAVERSE example of excellence: PARAGON

example or model: PARADIGM

excavation for archeological purposes: DIG excavations, study of, as history: AR-

CHEOLOGY

exceed, excel: OUTSTRIP exceed a limit: TRANSCEND

excel: TRANSCEND

excel, beat, surpass: TRUMP excel, exceed: OUTSTRIP

excellence exemplified: PARAGON

excellence or exceptional quality, choice: VINTAGE

excellent or fine: COPESETIC

exercises to promote grace and health: CALISTHENICS

excerpts or selections from literary works:

ANALECTS

excess, abundance beyond need: SUPER-FLUITY

excess in eating or drinking: SURFEIT

excess word or phrase: PLEONASM

excessive: INORDINATE

excessive, unrestrained: WANTON

excessive or insincere: FULSOME

excessive beyond usual limits: EXORBI-

TANT excessive or extreme: INTEMPERATE

excessively: UNDULY

exchange, as ideas: INTERCHANGE

exchange by two countries of concessions: RECIPROCITY

exchange of something for something else:
QUID PRO QUO

excite, enliven, stimulate: QUICKEN

excite, exhilarate, intoxicate: INEBRIATE excite, rouse to action, stimulate: GALVA-

NIZE

excite, stimulate, raise the spirits of:

excite, stimulate, sharpen: WHET

excite or elate to a degree of frenzy: IN-TOXICATE

excited, confused, hasty: HECTIC

excited to a feverish pitch: FRENETIC

excitement that is great and intense: WHITE HEAT

exciting or producing similar reactions in others: INFECTIOUS

exclaim, discharge suddenly and quickly:

exclaim loudly, shout, bawl: VOCIFERATE exclamation, often profane: EXPLETIVE

exclamation, usually one word: INTER-JECTION

exclude, make impossible, shut out: PRE-CLUDE

exclude, shut out: OSTRACIZE

exclude from sacraments and solemn services, as in the Roman Catholic Church: INTERDICT

exclusive control of a product or service:

MONOPOLY

exclusive set: CLIQUE

excrement: FECES

excrete waste matter: DEFECATE

excusable, pardonable, as a fault: VENIAL excuse or exempt, as from a regulation:

DISPENSE

excuse or reason for being: RAISON D'ETRE excuse or try to excuse from blame: EXTENUATE

excuse that clears from censure, criticism or suspicion: EXCULPATION

excuse that is not quite honest; SALVO execute or attack with a cord or metal collar, which is tightened; GARROTE

exemption as from a rule or law: DISPEN-

exemption from local law granted to members of the diplomatic corps:
DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY

exemption from obligation or penalty, re-

sistance to harmful influence or disease: IMMUNITY

exemption from penalties or liabilities, compensation for loss or damage:

exemption or freedom from punishment, harm or unpleasant consequences: IMPUNITY

exhausted, helpless, lying flat: PROSTRATE exhibit in which modeled figures are set in a naturalistic foreground, which blends into a painted background: DIORAMA

exhibition or parade that is spectacular:

PAGEANT

exhilarate, excite: INEBRIATE

exhortation, encouragement: HORTATORY

existing, surviving: EXTANT exit, or going out: EGRESS exiled person: EXPATRIATE

expand, grow, increase step by step:

expand, stretch out, swell: DISTEND expand, widen, swell: DILATE

expand a business by increasing the variety of its products; DIVERSIFY

expanding with age: ACCRESCENCE

expectorated matter: SPUTUM expedient and wise: POLITIC expedition or journey: SAFARI

expenditures limited or regulated, as by

law: sumptuary

expense account: SWINDLE SHEET

expenses or continuous costs of operating a business: OVERHEAD

expense allowance for each day: PER DIEM experience alone as the source of knowl-

edge: EMPIRICISM experiment subject: GUINEA PIG

expert: ADROIT

expert: MAVEN, MAVIN

expert in matters of art and taste: CON-NOISSEUR

expert on recorded music: DISCOPHILE expertness, manual skill: HANDINESS explain, make clear: INTERPRET

explain actions or thoughts on rational grounds, which may not be the real

motives: RATIONALIZE
explain away: GLOZE
explain away: RESOLVE
explain or interpret: EXPLICATE
explainer or promoter: EXPONENT
explanation that is detailed: EXPLICATION

explanation of a word, passage or work:

EXEGESIS

explanatory description or caption on a chart, map or illustration: LEGEND

explanatory note, commentary: GLOSS explicit, most accurate and complete: DE-

explode suddenly and with violence: DET-

exploration of enemy positions: RECON-NAISSANCE

explosive effect: BRISANCE

explosive force of a thousand tons of TNT: KILOTON

explosive sounds, or throwing off small particles as by frying meat: SPLUT-

explosive that is trinitrotoluene: TNT expose actual or alleged corruption:

expose to the sun as for bleaching: INSO-

exposure to risk to achieve some end:

BRINKMANSHIP

express by gestures: GESTICULATE

expurgate: BOWDLERIZE extemporize: AD LIB extend, spread out; SPLAY

extended to great subtleness: FINE-DRAWN extension: AMPLIFICATION OF AMPLIATION

extent, scope, range: PURVIEW extenuate, alleviate: PALLIATE

extermination or destruction of an entire people or national group; GENOCIDE

extinct or dead: DEFUNCT

extinguish or satisfy thirst: QUENCH

extirpate, uproot, dislocate, eradicate:

extort: EXACT

extort or swindle to get goods or money:

extra day in leap year: BISEXTILE

extra something given beyond obligation:

extra vowel inserted into word: ANAPTYXIS extract or passage, especially from the Bible: PERICOPE

extraneous, superfluous: SUPEREROG-

extraordinary happening: PHENOMENON extrasensory perception of distant objects:
TELESTHESIA

extravagance as in entertaining or in style of living: LUCULLAN

extravagance to impress: conspicuous consumption

extravagant, pompous: HIGHFALUTIN extravagant, wasteful, lavish: PRODIGAL extravagant ornamentation: BAROQUE extravagantly praise: ADULATE extreme or excessive: INTEMPERATE

extrinsic: ADVENTITIOUS exude, emanate: EFFUSE

exult over another's bad luck: GLOAT eye, make eyes at suggestively: OGLE eye disease marked by pressure within the

eyeball: GLAUCOMA

eye disorder in which both eyes cannot be focused simultaneously on the same spot: STRABISMUS

eye examination to determine response to light and shadow: SKIASCOPY

eye examiner: OPTOMETRIST

eye for an eye, a tooth for a tooth: RE-TALIATION eye in which the iris is light-colored: WALLEYE

eye or sight: OCULAR

eye sees an object double: DIPLOPIA

eyebrows bushy and prominent: BEETLE-BROWED

eyeglass dealer: OPTICIAN

eyeglasses that grip the bridge of the nose: PINCE-NEZ

eyeglasses with handle into which they may be folded: LORGNETTE

eyeglasses with three-part lenses: TRIFO-CALS

eyeglasses with two-part lenses: BIFOCALS eyelet of metal: GROMMET

eyes, as a medical study: OPHTHALMOL-OGY

eyes dark and velvety: SLOE-EYED
eyes see what appear to be specks or
threads: MUSCAE VOLITANTES



fable or tale with a moral: APOLOGUE fabric edge so woven as not to ravel: SEL-VAGE

fabric gathered in parallel rows: SHIRRING fabric piece, usually triangular, inserted in a garment for roomier fit: GUSSET

fabric sample: SWATCH

fabric surface of velvet, plush or cordurov: PILE

fabric with a soft pile: VELOUR

fabric with fibers that make the surface fuzzy: NAPPED

fabric woven with a dotted pattern:
SHARKSKIN

fabrication, fiction: FIGMENT face or facial expression: VISAGE

face that is pale and sallow: WHEYFACE

face to face: vis-à-vis

face upward, lying on the back: SUPINE face-down lying position: PRONE

face-to-face meeting: CONFRONTATION

facial contour or feature, distinguishing

characteristic: LINEAMENT facial expression indicative of pain or annoyance: GRIMACE

facial features regarded as clues to character: PHYSIOGNOMY

facile, too glib: PAT

facilitate, quicken, speed up: EXPEDITE

facing toward one: OBVERSE

factual condition as distinguished from

legal condition: DE FACTO fail, sink, collapse: FOUNDER

fail disastrously: COME A CROPPER

fail to carry out a mission: ABORT

fail to keep a promise: RENEGE

failure in duty, willful omission or neglect: DERELICTION

failure or neglect to meet an obligation:

DEFAULT

failure that is complete or humiliating: FI-

failure to realize one's intentions: MIS-CARRIAGE

faint, hidden, unclear: OBSCURE fair, disinterested: IMPARTIAL

fair, impartial: UNBIASED

fair, impartial, reasonable: EQUITABLE fairness, impartiality, justness: EQUITY

fairy, elf, goblin: SPRITE

faithful devotion to obligations: FIDELITY

faithful follower: MYRMIDON faithful forever: SEMPER FIDELIS

faithfulness, obligation owed, loyalty: FEALTY

falconry term for the short strap on each leg of a hawk, used for attaching a leash: JESS

fall or cave in, sink, collapse, fail: FOUNDER

fall straight down, plunge: PLUMMET

fall that is heavy: CROPPER

fall upon, strike against: IMPINGE

falling behind, slow; a straggler: LAGGARD falling objects always roll to the most in-

accessible spot: BERNSTEIN'S FIRST LAW

falling off or shedding as petals, leaves, fruit: DECIDUOUS

false, artificially invented, not real: FICTI-

false, fraudulently invented: TRUMPED-UP

false, not genuine: SPURIOUS

false, ridiculous or self-contradictory statement; PARADOX

false appearance, pretense: GUISE

false conception or deceptive appearance:

false charges: ASPERSIONS

false front: FACADE

false pathos: BATHOS false sentimentality: MAWKISHNESS

false step, mistake, error especially in eti-

quette: FAUX PAS

false story circulated for political purposes: ROORBACK

false story or rumor: CANARD falsehood: FABRICATION

falsehood, deception, humbug, FLAM

false or malicious written statement or graphic representation that damages a person's reputation: LIBEL

falsetto and normal chest tones alternated

in song: YODEL

falsify or misrepresent: BELIE fame, celebrity: RENOWN

familiar phrase or person that represents a type: BYWORD

family name: COGNOMEN family name: PATRONYMIC

family or branch of a family: STIRPS

family or kindred, collectively: COUSINRY family tree, descent of an individual from a certain ancestor: GENEALOGY

famous: RENOWNED

famous, distinguished: ILLUSTRIOUS

fan: AFICIONADO

fanatic, partisan to excess: ZEALOT

fanatical, raging: RABID

fanatical enthusiast, one possessed by evil spirits: ENERGUMEN

fanciful humor, caprice: WHIMSY

fanciful idea or notion that emerges suddenly: WHIM

fanciful thought or expression; CONCEIT fancy trappings, finery: REGALIA

fanfare, as of trumpets: FLOURISH fan-shaped structure: FLABELLUM

fantastic: CHIMERICAL farewell: ADIEU

farewell: VALE

farewell drink: STIRRUP CUP farewell speech: VALEDICTORY

farm on which vegetables are grown for

market: TRUCK FARM

farm operated cooperatively: COLLECTIVE

farming: HUSBANDRY

farming or rural affairs: GEORGIC

farseeing: PRESCIENT

farsightedness as an abnormal condition of the eye: HYPERMETROPIA

farsightedness that accompanies aging: PRESBYOPIA

farthest possible point: ULTIMA THULE

fascinate, beguile: INTRIGUE

fascinating, enchanting: IRRESISTIBLE

fashionable: DE RIGUEUR

fashionable, wealthy people: JET SET

fast time in music: ALLEGRO

fasten firmly: RIVET

fasten or tie together: COLLIGATE

faster than the speed of sound: SUPER-SONIC

fastidious, overly exacting: FINICKY

fasting or other ascetic practices to keep from sinning: MORTIFICATION

fat: ADIPOSE

fat, very stout: OBESE fat and red-faced: BLOWZY fat and short person: SQUAB

fat of hogs in melted form: LARD

fat or fleshy: CORPULENT fatal, deadly,: LETHAL

fate: KISMET

fatigue, spiritlessness, dreaminess, dullness, stagnation: LANGUOR

father of newly born child in primitive tribes going through motions as if he had given birth, such as going to bed: COUVADE

fatherly: PATERNAL

fatlike substance: LIPOID

fats of beef or mutton, used in making soap and candles: TALLOW

fats that limit cholesterol level: POLYUN-SATURATED

fatten: BATTEN

fatty buttocks, especially in women: **STEATOPYGIA**

fatty substance linked to atherosclerosis: CHOLESTEROL

faucet or valve used to drain off water or air: PETCOCK

fault in character that is minor: FOIBLE

fault or trivial sin: PECCADILLO

faultfinder: MOMUS faultfinding: CAPTIOUS faultfinding: CENSORIOUS faultfinding: QUERULOUS

faultfinding, berating: VITUPERATION faultless, blameless: UNIMPEACHABLE

faultless, flawless, errorless: IMPECCA-BLE

faulty or illogical reasoning: PARALOGISM favorable, mild, gentle: BENIGN

favorably disposed, auspicious gracious: PROPITIOUS

favoring one party, prejudiced, biased: PARTIAL

favoritism shown to relative in jobs: NEP-OTISM

fawn upon someone: ADULATE

fawn, cower: CRINGE

fawning, servile, overly obedient: OB-SEOUIOUS

fawning, servile person: TOADY

fear, abnormal and persistent, of a particular thing: PHOBIA (and see listing under that word)

fear, amazement or panic that is sudden and paralyzing: CONSTERNATION

fear-inspiring, formidable: REDOUBTABLE fear of losing sexual power: APHANISIS

fearful, timid: TIMOROUS

fearful anxiety: TREPIDATION

fearful feeling that something is about to happen: PRESENTIMENT

fearful or timid, trembling: TREMULOUS fearless, bold, dauntless: INTREPID

fearsome or awesome: FORMIDABLE feast, picnic or pleasure trip: JUNKET

feather beginning to pierce the skin: PIN-**FEATHER**

feathers on the neck of a rooster or pigeon or hairs on the neck of a dog: HACKLES

feces, waste matter from bowels: EXCRE-

federal funds appropriated to help an official with his constituents: PORK BARREL

federally regulated amount of credit that a bank may extend to a customer for the purchase of stock: REGULATION U

fee paid to obtain the services of an attorney or a consultant: RETAINER

feebleminded: ANILE

feebleminded person: AMENT

feed, support, rear, train: NURTURE

feed or fodder for cattle: STOVER

feed or supply to excess: SURFEIT

feeding on other animals, exploiting others: PREDATORY

feeding on vegetables, plant-eating: HER-**BIVOROUS**

feeding through a stomach tube: GAVAGE feel about with the hands, grope, sprawl, flounder: GRABBLE

feel of a place or situation: AMBIENCE

feel or examine by touching: PALPATE feeling sharing or emotion sharing with

another: EMPATHY

feign, conceal, disguise, make a false show of: DISSEMBLE

fellow member or colleague: CONFRERE fellowship: CAMARADERIE

fellowship, association: SODALITY

female and male sexual organs in one individual: HERMAPHRODITES

female demon: SUCCUBUS

female external genitals: PUDENDUM

female figure forming a column or pillar: CARYATID

female line of kinship: ENATE

female line or maternal branch of family: DISTAFF SIDE

female opera singer of note, prima donna:

female professional singer: CANTATRICE female singer in the principal position: PRIMA DONNA

femininity, womanhood: MULIEBRITY fence of rails crossed at ends so that the fence zigzags: WORM FENCE

fence made up of strong stakes: APLISADE fence or wall placed in a ditch so as not to interfere with the view: HA-HA

fermentation, as in brewing: ZYMOLYSIS ferocious, stubborn, defiant: TRUCULENT

fertile: PROLIFIC

fertile, fruitful: FERACIOUS

fertile, fruitful, prolific: FECUND

fertilize, saturate, permeate: IMPREG-NATE

fervid to an extreme, ardent: PERFERVID

fester, form pus: SUPPURATE

fetus killed: FETICIDE

fetus that is malformed, monstrosity: TERATISM

fetus's lodging place within the mother before birth: PLACENTA

feud, usually a blood feud, involving families: VENDETTA

fever: PYREXIA

feverish: FEBRILE

feverishly excited: FRENETIC

feverless: AFEBRILE

few words his mark: LACONIC

fewer words than the original: ABRIDGE-

fewness, small quantity: PAUCITY

fickle: INCONSTANT

fickle: SKITTISH

fickle, changeable: MUTABLE

fickle, frivolous, shallow: FLIGHTY

fickle, unstable, fleeting, transient: VOLA-

fickle person, variable thing: WEATHER-COCK

fickleness, lightness, gaiety that is inappropriate, frivolity: LEVITY

fiction, fabrication: FIGMENT

fictitious: MYTHICAL

fictitious name, pen name: PSEUDONYM

fidgety, unruly, restless: RESTIVE

field near a stable where horses are exercised: PADDOCK

fiendish: DEMONIAC

fierce, harsh: FELL

fierce, malicious, unruly: VICIOUS

fierce, wild, unsociable: FAROUCHE

fifth of a gallon, especially of liquor:

fight, brawl or dispute that is noisy:
FRACAS

fight, conflict, uproar, brawl: FRAY

fight among people that is confused and noisy: MELEE

fighter in an independent raiding band:
GUERRILLA

fighting in public: AFFRAY

fighting over words, verbal contention:

fighting with an imaginary foe: SCI-AMACHY

figure of speech, figurative language: TROPE

figure of speech endowing inanimate things with human qualities: PER-SONIFICATION

figure of speech implying a comparison:

METAPHOR

figure of speech or construction in which a word modifying two or more words acquires different meanings: SYLLEPSIS

figure of speech in which a word modifying two others relates correctly to one of them: ZEUGMA

figure of speech in which an assertion is made by the negation of its opposite:

LITOTES

figure of speech in which an attribute or an associated term is substituted for the name of the thing itself: ME-TONYMY

figure of speech in which contradictory ideas are combined: OXYMORON

figure of speech in which normal order of things or events is reversed: HYSTERON PROTERON

figure of speech in which two nouns joined by "and" are used instead of noun and modifier: HENDIADYS

figure of speech that describes an event as

happening before it could have happened: PROLEPSIS

figure of speech that makes a comparison by use of "as" or "like": SIMILE

filled, laden: FRAUGHT

film director or maker with personal style:

AUTEUR

film documentary close to reality: CINÉMA
VÉRITÉ

film of part of a television series used for trial purposes: PILOT FILM

film of tiny size for reproducing texts, pictures, etc.: MICROFILM, MICROFICHE

filtering action: LEACH

filth or indecency in art or literature: COP-PROLOGY

filthy or foul sediment: FECULENCE

final contestant of a team: ANCHORMAN

final deciding election: RUN-OFF

final lines of a poem, usually a dedication: ENVOY

final unraveling or solution in a plot: DE-NOUEMENT

finalism, final causes as studied in cosmology: TELEOLOGY

financial: FISCAL

fine change or gradation in meaning:
NUANCE

fine or excellent: COPESETIC

fine point of behavior or etiquette: PUNC-

fine point or subtlety: NICETY finery, fancy trappings: REGALIA

finger: DIGIT

finger beside the little finger: RING FINGER

finger snap or quick tap with the nail of a finger that has been snapped; FILLIP

fingerless: ADACTYLOUS fingerprint: DACTYLOGRAM

fingerprint ridge: WHORL

fingertip infection that is painful: WHIT-

finicky, fussy: NIGGLING

finish used to coat fabrics, paper or other surfaces: SIZE

fire-breathing monster, part goat, lion and serpent: CHIMERA

firecracker that burns with a spitting sound before exploding: SQUIB

firefighter who parachutes into or near a forest fire: SMOKE JUMPER

fireflies' fire: LUCIFERIN

firelike: IGNEOUS

fireplace or furnace floor: HEARTH

pole: GONFALON

flagrant, glaring, conspicuously bad: fireplace support for wood: ANDIRON EGREGIOU'S fireproof: INCOMBUSTIBLE flaming, flaring: IGNESCENT fireworks: PYROTECHNICS flaming, said of food served flaming with fireworks that rotate, branched candleignited brandy or other liquor: stick: GIRANDOLE FLAMBÉ firm, dependable: STAUNCH flaring, flaming up: IGNESCENT firm, durable: INDISSOLUBLE flash like lightning: FULGURATE firm, hard, obdurate: FLINTY firm, solid, forthright: FOURSQUARE flashy, cheap dress or ornamentation: FRIPPERY firm, unshakable: IMPREGNABLE flat, bland, dull, tasteless,: INSIPID firm foundation of anything: HARDPAN firm in chewing, as spaghetti: AL DENTE flat, broad piece: SLAB flat, dull, lifeless, insipid: VAPID firmly established by long continuance: flat, knifelike instrument for spreading, as INVETERATE firmly faithful, unwavering: STEADFAST plaster or cake icing: SPATULA flat and open country: CHAMPAIGN first, original, principal: PRIMAL first in rank: PREMIER flatter or coax to persuade: WHEEDLE flatter or wheedle: BLANDISH first mention or suggestion: BROACH first principle or fundamental: RUDIMENT flatter servilely: ADULATE fish, as a branch of zoology: ICHTHYOLflatterer who is servile, parasite: syco-OGY PHANT flattery contrived as a means of perfish basket used by anglers: CREEL fish cured by splitting and drying in the suasion: SNOW JOB flattery or empty compliment: FLUMMERY air, without salting: STOCKFISH fish eggs, especially in masses: SPAWN flatulence remedy: CARMINATIVE fish group terms-see "creature terms" flavor, taste: SAPOR fish or hunt illegally: POACH flavor-enhancing chemical: MONOSODIUM fish resembling a sardine: SPRAT GLUTAMATE fishing by dragging a hook and line near flavor or odor imbued in a substance: the surface: TROLLING TINCTURE fissure or chasm, as in a glacier: CREflawless, errorless, faultless: IMPECCABLE flawless, warranting no criticism: UNEX-VASSE fissured or cracked, chinky: RIMOSE CEPTIONABLE fit of bad temper: TANTRUM fleet of large merchant ships: ARGOSY fit together, unify, bring together into a fleeting, transient, fickle, unstable: VOLAwhole: INTEGRATE fitness or agreement: CONGRUITY fleeting, transitory: EVANESCENT fitting, as to proportion: COMMENSURATE fleeting, quickly passing: FUGACIOUS five-line stanza: CINQUAIN flesh-eating mammals: CARNIVORES five-year period: LUSTRUM fleshly: CARNAL fix in place: IMMOBILIZE fleshy or fat: CORPULENT fix the eyes or attention of: RIVET fleshy part below the lower jaw: JOWL fix upon a sharp stake: IMPALE flexible, bendable: PLIABLE fixed, blank, uncomprehending: GLASSY flexible, easily changed: SUPPLE fixed, unchangeable: INFLEXIBLE flexible, pliable: MALLEABLE fixed amount, as of work to be done in a flickering, radiating softly: LAMBENT specified time: STINT flighty, haughty: HOITY-TOITY fixed idea: IDÉE FIXE flighty, giddy, foolish: HAREBRAINED fixed in one place: STABILE flimsily built: JERRYBUILT fixed price for a whole meal: PRIX FIXE flimsy, delicate, thin: TENUOUS flabby, intellectually or morally: INVERflimsy, delicate substance: GOSSAMER TEBRATE flippant, light style of writing or talk: flag fixed to a crosspiece rather than a PERSIFLAGE

flippantly humorous, jesting: FACETIOUS

flirt or act in a trifling manner: COQUET float, carry or move gently: WAFT floating cylinder or boat to support a temporary bridge: PONTOON

floating objects on a body of water: FLOT-

floating or swimming: NATANT floating wreckage: FLOTSAM

flocking together, a crowd: CONFLUENCE flood, pertaining to, especially the flood at

the time of Noah: DILUVIAL flood of the tide in an estuary: EAGRE flood or overwhelm with abundance or ex-

cess: INUNDATE floodlight used in making motion pictures: KLIEG LIGHT

floors of inlaid woodwork: PARQUETRY

florid, overelaborate: ROCOCO florid, showy, bombastic, ornate: FLAM-BOYANT

florid, showy, excessively ornamented: ORNATE

flounder, splash: SLOSH

flourish at the end of a signature: PARAPH flourish or mark after a signature: RUBRIC flow of water beneath and opposite to the surface current: UNDERTOW

flower, bloom forth, blossom; EFFLORESCE flower and ornamental plant culture: FLORICULTURE

flowering, flourishing: INFLORESCENCE

flowerless: ANANTHOUS

flowers, in a bunch: BOUQUET

flowery, excessively ornate: FLORID

flowery, metaphorical: FIGURATIVE

flowery speech or writing: EUPHUISM flowing and sweet sounding: MELLIF-

flowing back, ebb: REFLUX

flowing back, ebbing: REFLUENT

flowing in: INFLUENT

LUOUS

flowing or a discharge: FLUX

flowing out: EFFLUENCE flowing together: CONFLUENCE

fluctuate, swing back and forth: os-CILLATE

flushed, ruddy: FLORID

fluster, excitement, bustle: POTHER

flute with eleven finger holes and a plug, or fipple, near the mouthpiece: RE-CORDER

fluted or crimped ornamentation, as along the edge of fabric: GOFFER flutter, beat rapidly: PALPITATE

flying, able to fly: VOLANT

flying men's nervous disorder: AERO-NEUROSIS

foam, scum, froth: SPUME

fodder, food suitable for horses and cattle: FORAGE

fodder or feed for cattle: STOVER fog containing ice particles: POGONIP

fog or mist: BRUME

foggy, misty, indefinite: NUBILOUS foil, frustrate, obstruct: THWART

fold of cloth doubled back and pressed flat: PLEAT

folded backward, also to reply, to reproduce itself or oneself: REPLICATE

folded fanlike: PLICATED

foliage that has fallen in a forest: DUFF folk singers' meeting for a public performance: HOOTENANNY

folkways or customs of a social group: MORES

follies or vices attacked by ridicule or wit:

follow closely upon something: SUPER-

follower or favorite who behaves servilely: MINION

followers, retainers or attendants in a group: ENTOURAGE

followers or companions in a group: co-

following, as an effect or conclusion: CONSEQUENTIAL

following in time: SUBSEQUENT

fond of one's wife to excess or submissive to her: UXORIOUS

fond of others' company: GREGARIOUS

food: ALIMENT food: NUTRIMENT

food, cheap and popular among Southern blacks: SOUL FOOD

food, especially choice food: VIAND

food, means of support, livelihood: sus-TENANCE

food expert: EPICURE

food for body or mind: ALIMENT

food prepared by highly skilled chefs: HAUT CUISINE

food reheated: RECHAUFFÉ

food suitable for horses or cattle, fodder: FORAGE

food that is coarse: ROUGHAGE fooled or cheated easily: GULLIBLE foolhardiness, heedlessness: TEMERITY foolish, flighty, giddy: HAREBRAINED foolish, idiotic, stupid: FATUOUS

foolish, stupid, brutish, unmoved: INSEN-SATE

foolish, talkative person: BLATHERSKITE foolish appearance given to something or someone: STULTIFIED

foolish love, unreasoning passion: INFAT-UATION

foolish or excessive affection: DOTAGE foolish or senseless talk: DRIVEL

foolishly wasteful, involved procedure: RIGMAROLE

foot and toenail treatment: PEDICURE

foot race 26 miles long: MARATHON foot section above the arch between the ankle and the toes: INSTEP

foot that is flat and turned out: SPLAYFOOT

foot treatment: PODIATRY

football area between goal line and end line where a touchdown may be scored: END ZONE

football defensive player stationed just behind the linemen: LINEBACKER

football field corner at goal line: COFFIN

football illegality consisting of blocking from behind an opponent who is not carrying the ball: CLIPPING

football kick in which ball is dropped, then kicked, as it bounces up from ground; DROP KICK

football kicked after being dropped from the hands but before touching the ground: PUNT

football line parallel to the goal line along which teams take positions at start of play: LINE OF SCRIMMAGE

football lineman between the guard and the end: TACKLE

football maneuver in which one back hands the ball to another: HANDOFF

football mass play after the ball has been snapped by the center: SCRIMMAGE

football offensive formation with the quarterback behind the center and the fullback behind him flanked by the halfbacks: T FORMATION

football official supervising at the sidelines: LINESMAN

football pass that moves parallel to the passer's goal line rather than forward:

LATERAL PASS

football place kick that starts play at the

beginning of each half or following a touchdown: KICKOFF

football play in which a player grounds the ball behind his own goal line after it has been moved there by an opponent; TOUCHBACK

football play in which the ball is thrown toward the opponent's goal: FOR-WARD PASS

football player, one of a pair who with the quarterback and fullback make up the backfield: HALFBACK

football player stationed behind the quarterback: FULLBACK

football player who calls the signals:

QUARTERBACK

football players behind the linemen:

football players providing protection for the ball carrier: INTERFERENCE

football score of six points made by touching the ball down behind the opponent's goal line: TOUCHDOWN

football scoring of one or two extra points after a touchdown: CONVERSION

football term for a member of the backfield stationed far out before the ball is put in motion: SLEEPER

football term for a player's touching the ball to the ground behind his own goal line at the cost of two points: SAFETY

football term for being ahead of the ball before it is snapped by the center:

football term for charging the opposing quarterback by rushing through the line: RED-DOG

football term for putting the ball in play:

footprint or other trace of a wild animal:

footstool, usually upholstered: HASSOCK

for example, or, by way of example: E.G. (EXEMPLI GRATIA)

forbid a person to have or do something:

forbidden: VERBOTEN

forbidden, banned: TABOO

forbidden, beyond the lawful powers of:
ULTRA VIRES

force, use of: DURESS

force of destruction that is slow and irresistible: JUGGERNAUT force one's thoughts or self upon others: INTRUDE

force oneself, or one's opinion, on someone else: OBTRUDE

force or compel to go: HALE

force or drive to action, urge on: IMPEL

force or pack down by repeated pressure:

force or spirit from within that guides: NUMEN

force that balances another force: COUN-

force that is overpowering or coercive: FORCE MAJEURE

force that sets a body in motion: IMPETUS

force unjustly: EXACT forced feeding: GAVAGE

forced labor, particularly for repairing roads: corvée

forces at work in any field: DYNAMICS

forcible separation: AVULSION foreboding: PREMONITION

foreboding: PRESENTIMENT forever: AD INFINITUM

forefather, earliest ancestor: PRIMOGENI-

forefather or source: PROGENITOR

forefinger: INDEX FINGER

forehead just above the nose and between the eyebrows: GLABELLA

foreknowledge: PRESCIENCE

forerunner, preliminary: PRECURSOR

foreshadow: ADUMBRATE foreshadow, warn: PORTEND

foresight, prudent economy: PROVIDENCE

foreskin: PREPUCE

forests of a certain region and their characteristics: SILVA

foretell: VATICINATE

foretell, indicate beforehand: PROGNOS-TICATE

foreteller of events: SOOTHSAYER foretelling by omens: AUGURY

foretelling the future, prophecy: DIVINA-

TION

forethought: CALCULATION forgetfulness, disregard: OBLIVION forgetfulness, oblivion: LETHE forgivable, as sins: REMISSIBLE forgiveness: ABSOLUTION

forgiving, appeasable: PLACABLE forgo, relinquish, give up: WAIVE

fork with three broad tines, one sharp: RUNCIBLE SPOON

forked, branching: FURCATE

forked twig or branch popularly thought to be effective in finding underground water: DIVINING ROD

form, shape, outline: FIGURATION

form a point of view beforehand: PRE-CONCEIVE

form lacking or indefinite: AMORPHOUS

form only: PRO FORMA

formal in an artificial way, pompous: STILTED

formation in ranks or steps as with troops, fleets or airplanes: ECHELON

formed into a rounded mass: GLOMERATE

formed or fashioned: WROUGHT

former: QUONDAM

formidable, fear-inspiring: REDOUBTABLE

formless: INCHOATE

forsaking one's faith, party or principles: APOSTASY

forte, one's occupation for which he is particularly suited: мéтіек forthright, firm, solid: FOURSQUARE

fortification, bulwark: RAMPART

fortified place: BASTION fortnightly: BIWEEKLY

fortune telling, sorcery, black magic: NEC-

fortune telling from the lines of the palm: PALMISTRY

fortuneteller, sorceress: SIBYL

forward, overconfident, arrogant: PRE-**SUMPTUOUS**

fossil study or examination of prehistoric forms of life: PALEONTOLOGY

foul or filthy sediment: FECULENCE

foul-smelling: MEPHITIC

foundation of stones thrown together: RIP-RAP

foundation or basic facilities of a community: INFRASTRUCTURE

four, group of four: TETRAD

four-dimensional continuum—three of space plus time: SPACE-TIME

four-year period: QUADRENNIUM foxlike, sly, crafty: VULPINE

fracas, rough-and-tumble clash: SCRIM-

fragment, as of pottery: SHARD

fragments or particles separated from rock masses by erosion or glaciers: DE-**TRITUS**

fragments or selections from literary works: ANALECTS

frightened easily: SKITTISH fragrant, suggestive of something: REDOfrightful: HORRENDOUS LENT frigid, arctic: HYPERBOREAN fragrant odor: ODOROUS fringed: LACINIATE frame of mind: DISPOSITION frisk about, frolic: DISPORT frame of mind: POSTURE frisk about or prance: CAVORT framework like a bridge for holding the rails of a traveling crane: GANTRY frivolity, fickleness, lightness, gaiety that framework or structure: FABRIC is inappropriate: LEVITY frivolous. impulsive. irresponsible: frank, innocent, simple, naive, straightforward: INGENUOUS **FLIGHTY** fraudulent or tricky action: JOCKEYING frivolous, restless, superficial: YEASTY fraudulently invented, false: TRUMPED-UP frolic, skip or leap about: GAMBOL freakish, strange: OUTLANDISH frolic or amuse oneself, frisk about: DISfreckle: LENTIGO PORT frolic with hilarity: SKYLARK free, emancipate, liberate: MANUMIT front or primary side of something, such free and easy, offhand: CAVALIER free from blame, prove innocent: EXCULas a coin: OBVERSE froth, foam, scum: SPUME free from bondage or restraint: EMANfrozen, icy: GELID CIPATE frugal, careful, cautious: CHARY frugal, chary, stingy: SPARE free from fever: AFEBRILE fruit-bearing: FRUITION free from slavery, admit to citizenship: fruit-eating: FRUGIVOROUS **ENFRANCHISE** free of charge: GRATIS fruitful: PROCREANT free will denied or minimized in regard to fruitful, fertile: FERACIOUS fruitful, fertile, prolific: FECUND human behavior: DETERMINISM freedom from restrictions: LATITUDE fruitful, inventive, productive: PREGNANT freedom or exemption from punishment, fruitless, unsuccessful: INEFFECTUAL harm or unpleasant consequences: fruits stewed in syrup: COMPOTE frustrate, confuse, defeat the plans of: **IMPUNITY** free-for-all, brawl marked by roughness: DISCOMFIT DONNYBROOK frustrate, obstruct, foil: THWART freight train's rear car: CABOOSE frying pan, of iron and with a long handle: French for good day: BON JOUR SPIDER French for good evening: BON SOIR fulfillment: FRUITION French working girl, especially one with full, absolute, complete: PLENARY free and easy manners: GRISETTE full, overflowing: TEEMING frenzied, raging: MADDING full, rounded voice: OROTUND frequent visitor to a place: HABITUÉ full, sated, amply supplied: REPLETE frequently occurring: PREVALENT full attendance, as in a legislative body: fresh, springlike, youthful: VERNAL PLENUM fret, complain: REPINE full length: IN EXTENSO fretful, jittery, balky: RESTIVE full moon after the harvest moon: fried rapidly with little fat: SAUTÉ HUNTER'S MOON friend who is exceedingly close to one: full of meaning: PREGNANT ALTER EGO full power conferred: PLENIPOTENTIARY friendly: AFFABLE fuller statement, addition for fuller explafriendly: AMICABLE nation: EPEXEGESIS friendly and solicitous toward guests: fullness of a container lacking by this HOSPITABLE amount: ULLAGE friendship or loyalty weakened or defull-sounding, loud: sonorous stroyed: DISAFFECTION fumble, bungle, misplay: FOOZLE frighten with threats: INTIMIDATE fumbler who drops things: BUTTERFINGERS frightened, panicky mood: FUNK fun, quip, playfulness: JEST

fun that is noisy and rough: HORSEPLAY fund invested so that its gradual accumulations will pay a debt; SINKING FUND

fundamental, basic, inherent in: ORGANIC fundamental principle, basis: HYPOSTASIS

funeral hymn, dirge: EPICEDIUM funeral hymn, lament: DIRGE

funeral pile: PYRE funeral rites: OBSEQUIES

funeral song, dirge: THRENODY funnier than average: UPROARIOUS

fur, or other covering of a mammal: PEL-

LAGE

fur hat worn by hussars, etc.: BUSBY

furious, enraged: LIVID

furiously angry, maddened: HORN-MAD furnace floor or fireplace: HEARTH

furnace or oven for baking or drying bricks, pottery, cement: KILN

furnish, supply: PURVEY furtive: CLANDESTINE

furtively move about: SKULK fuse or blend together: COALESCE

fuss, commotion in a relatively simple sit-

uation: TSIMMES

fuss over something trivial: FOOFARAW fussy, old-fashioned person: FUDDY-

DUDDY fussy, overprecise, finicky: NIGGLING fussy, precise, overly fastidious, exacting:

futile, unsuccessful: UNAVAILING
futile endeavor: WILD-GOOSE CHASE
future event referred to as if it had already
happened: PROLEPSIS

future generations: POSTERITY fuzzy or hairy, in botany: COMATE

G

gad about, walk about idly or aimlessly:
TRAIPSE

gadget or device, the name of which is forgotten: DINGUS

gaiety: JOLLITY

gaiety or merriment that is exuberant and noisy: HILARITY

gaiety that is inappropriate, frivolity, fickleness, lightness: LEVITY

gallant, courteous, generous: CHIVALROUS gallant or courtly man: CAVALIER

gallery or portico that is arcaded and built

into the side of a building; LOGGIA gallows; GIBBET

gambling or luck as a cause or reason:

gambling system in which one doubles the stakes to recover previous losses:

MARTINGALE

game in which one team fails to score: SHUTOUT

game of ball, popular in Latin America, played with a curved basket fastened to the arm: JAI ALAI

gangrenous: SPHACELATE

gap, blank: LACUNA

gap, opening, break or interruption of continuity: HIATUS

gap in a mountain through which a torrent passes: FLUME

gape, stare stupidly: GAWK

gaping or expanse of open mouth: RICTUS garden cultivation: HORTICULTURE

garden for quiet pleasure: PLEASANCE

garment, one piece and tight-fitting, worn

by acrobats and dancers: LEOTARD garment like a skirt worn by both sexes in the Malay Archipelago: SARONG

garment of one piece often worn over regular clothes: COVERALL

garment with no sleeves, worn by Arabs:

garment worn by an official or a clergyman; VESTMENT

garments that dry quickly after washing and need no ironing: DRIP-DRY

garments that need no ironing after washing: WASH-AND-WEAR

gas in the intestine: FLATUS

gash, cut: INCISION

gasoline that vaporizes at a relatively low temperature: HIGH-TEST

gate controlling flow of water into canal lock: HEAD GATE

gate that revolves to admit passengers after deposit of fare: TURNSTILE

gateway or porch, covered, at the entrance of a building: PORTE-COCHÈRE

gather or store, as in a granary; accumulate: GARNER

gather sheets of manuscript into a unified whole: COLLATE

gathered into a mass: AGGLOMERATE gathering of people, animals or things:

gauge or pattern used to copy something accurately, as in woodworking:

TEMPLATE gaunt, pale, ghastly: CADAVEROUS gaunt, wild or worn look, as from fatigue,

hunger or anxiety: HAGGARD gay, carfree, light-hearted; ROLLICKING

gay, cheerful: JOCUND

gay, puckish, strange: FEY

gay, smart, dashing: RAKISH

gear, equipment, personal effects: PARA-PHERNALIA

geld, weaken, castrate, make effeminate: EMASCULATE

gem cutting, engraving or polishing: LAP-

gem measurement: CARAT

gem that is cut in oblong shape:
BAGUETTE

gems, as a study: GEMOLOGY genealogies, armorial bearings, **HERALDRY** general epidemic, widespread, universal: **PANDEMIC** general idea, vague concept: NOTION general pardon: AMNESTY general store: EMPORIUM general to particular, as in reasoning: DEgeneralization to particular instances: A **PRIORI** generous: BOUNTEOUS gemerous, bountiful, lavish: MUNIFICENT generous, high-minded, great of soul: **MAGNANIMOUS** generous in giving or spending: LAVISH gentle, mild, favorable: BENIGN gentle, reproof: ADMONITION geometry that deals with three-dimensional figures: SOLID GEOMETRY germ killer: GERMICIDE German for "so long": AUF WIEDER-German prisoner-of-war camp: STALAG German song: LIED gestures without words: PANTOMIME get by begging: CADGE get rid of, shed: slough get something from a person by violence or threats: EXTORT getting even with someone: REPRISAL ghastly, sepulchral: CHARNEL ghost: REVENANT ghost believed to cause sounds: POL-TERGEIST ghost or apparition: SPECTER ghostly double of someone not yet dead: DOPPELGANGER ghostly or weird: EERIE gibberish: GALIMATIAS gibberish, speech that is confused or meaningless: JARGON gibe or witty remark: QUIP giddy, flighty: HOITY-TOITY giddy, flighty, foolish: HAREBRAINED gift given at start of new year or new venture: HANDSEL

gift of money, tip: GRATUITY

gift to a beggar: HANDOUT

gifts bestowed liberally: LARGESS

proportions: HERCULEAN

gift that is small and comes from one who

gigantic, strong, having power to great

can barely afford it: WIDOW'S MITE

glaze made of raw egg white: GLAIR

VIATHAN gilt of bronze or silver: VERMEIL gin or vodka mixed with bouillon as a cocktail: BULLSHOT gin or vodka mixed with dry vermouth as a cocktail: MARTINI gin or vodka mixed with water and sweetened lime juice: GIMLET girl (Spanish): MUCHACHA girls in a group: BEVY gist, essential theme or part: PITH give and take: BANDY give back: RETROCEDE give cause for just complaint: AGGRIEVE give grudgingly: STINT give off or send forth as light or heat: give out, distribute: DISPENSE give to another in a will: BEQUEATH give up: ABDICATE give up, abandon, yield: RELINQUISH give up, relinquish, forgo: WAIVE give up conditionally: CAPITULATE give up or turn over something to someone: CONSIGN give up rights, etc.: ABNEGATE give up something: CEDE give up something as a penalty: FORFEIT give vent to, reveal, disclose: UNBOSOM given without requirement of payment or return: GRATUITOUS giver of benefits or favors: BENEFACTOR giving or spending generously: LAVISH giving up or resigning an office: DEMISglaciers, as a scientific study: GLACIOLOGY glance at, read quickly: SCAN glance over or read hastily: SKIM glandular secretion that is internal: EN-Glasgow resident: GLASWEGIAN glass, broken or refuse, which is gathered for remelting: CULLET glass or cup filled to the brim: BUMPER glass or cup for measuring liquor: JIGGER glass showcase, as for art objects: VITRINE glass that is colored and used in mosaics: **SMALTO** glasses with three lenses: TRIFOCALS glasses with two lenses: BIFOCALS glassware with embedded ornaments of colored glass: MURRHINE GLASS glassy: VITREOUS

gigantic unidentified water beast: LE-

God evidenced in every feature of the unigleeful chuckles: CHORTLE verse: PANTHEISM glib, talkative, speaking fluently: VOLU-God's existence denied: ATHEISM God's existence questioned: AGNOSTICISM glib and swift talk: PATTER going before, preceding: PREVENIENT glide or skim over water: SKITTER going in, entrance: INGRESS glide or slide, as a snake: SLITHER going or traveling from place to place: gliding, sinuous motion: UNDULATION ITINERANT glitter: SPANGLE going out, or exit: EGRESS glitter, flash, sparkle: SCINTILLATE gold-colored alloys used in cheap jewelry globular: CONGLOBATE and ornaments: ORMOLU gloomy, dark: CIMMERIAN Golden Fleece searchers with Jason: gloomy, dark: TENEBROUS ARGONAUTS gloomy, dejected: DISCONSOLATE golf course obstacle or trap: HAZARD gloomy, depressed, murky: SOMBER golf play in which the ball goes into the gloomy, desolate, haggard: GAUNT hole on the drive from the tee: HOLE gloomy, grave, morose: SATURNINE IN ONE gloomy, ill-humored, sullen: MOROSE golf shot, short and lofted, made in apgloomy, infernal, dark: STYGIAN proaching the green: CHIP SHOT gloomy, melancholy: SEPULCHRAL golf situation in which an opponent's ball gloomy, peevish: DYSPEPTIC lies on the green in a direct line begloomy, saddened, dejected: DIStween a player's ball and the hole: CONSOLATE ill-tempered: STYMIE gloomy, stern, morose, golf stroke on the green to move the ball DOUR into or near the hole: PUTT Gloria Patri, Gloria in excelsis Deo: Doxgolf term for one stroke over par on a glorification: APOTHEOSIS hole: BOGEY golf term for one stroke under par on a glorify, idealize: TRANSFIGURE glory of the world thus passes away: sic hole: BIRDIE TRANSIT GLORIA MUNDI golf term for two strokes under par on a hole: EAGLE gloss producing machine, used on paper or fabric: CALENDER golf term indicating ball on the green on a line perpendicular to line of apglove part uniting back and front parts of proach: HOLE-HIGH adjacent fingers: FOURCHETTE glowing: LUMINOUS golfer's shouted warning that the ball is about to be hit: FORE glowing or luminous with heat: INCANgood breeding: SAVOIR-VIVRE DESCENT glum, resentfully morose: SULLEN good deed (Hebrew): MITZVAH glut, offer more than enough: SATIATE good living: CAKES AND ALE gluttonous or drunken: CRAPULENT good luck piece: AMULET go about, roam in search of diversion: good nature: BONHOMIE GALLIVANT good or benevolent spirit: EUDEMON go in peace: VADE IN PACE good things of life: AMENITIES go without sleep, keep vigil: WATCH goodbye: ADIEU goad, incite, foment, provoke, spur on to goodbye (Spanish): HASTA LA VISTA or some drastic action: INSTIGATE HASTA LUEGO OF HASTA MAÑANA goat or sheep newly born: YEANLING good-natured, polite remark: PLEASgoatlike, lustful: HIRCINE ANTRY go-between: INTERMEDIARY goodness, moral excellence: VIRTUE go-between: INTERNUNCIO goods accumulated as a reserve: STOCKgoblet or large drinking cup: MAZER God as the uncaused creator of all things: goods paid for by dealer only after they've FIRST CAUSE

God conceived as having human charac-

teristics: THEANTHROPISM

been sold: ON CONSIGNMENT

retailer: JOB LOT

goods sold in a miscellany collection to a

gracious: BENIGNANT

goods that may not be imported or exported: CONTRABAND goof or social blunder: FAUX PAS goose flesh: HORRIPILATION gospel-spreading through preaching and revival meetings: EVANGELISM gossip: BRUIT gossip carelessly: BANDY gossip or chat: CONFABULATE gourmet, sensualist: EPICURE gout: PODAGRA government administration by inflexible officials: BUREAUCRACY government by a few: OLIGARCHY government by holy men: HAGIARCHY or HAGIOCRACY government by men only: PATRIARCHY government by priests or members of the clergy: HIEROCRACY government by the military: STRATOCRACY government by the old: GERONTOCRACY government by the rich: PLUTOCRACY government by women or a woman: GYN-ARCHY government council, local or national, in the Soviet Union: SOVIET government expenditures financed by borrowing in order to increase productivity and consumption: DEFICIT FIgovernment in which people as a whole control production and distribution of goods: COLLECTIVISM government or authority shared jointly by two men: DUUMVIRATE governmental organization of a state or society: POLITY government publication on a relatively less important subject: WHITE PAPER government seizure, usually sudden and often accompanied by violence: COUP D'ETAT government with absolute power: AU-TARCHY government-must-go theory: ANARCHISM

government's unlimited authority: ABSO-

gown, loose and flowing, gathered from

graceful structure or movement: EURYTH-

graceful, smooth, expressive: FLUENT graceful in bending, bending easily, lim-

the neckline: MUUMUU
graceful, slender young woman: SYLPH

LUTISM

ber: LITHE

MIC

gracious gesture: BEAU GESTE gradation or subtle change in meaning: grade, layer, bed: STRATUM gradual reduction and extinction of debt or liability, as by installment payments: AMORTIZATION graduation address: BACCALAUREATE graduation speech of farewell: VALEDICgrain that has been or is to be ground, meal: GRIST grammatical change of construction within a sentence: ANACOLUTHON grammatical or syntactical violation: solgrammatical system consisting of a set of rules for producing sentences: GEN-ERATIVE GRAMMAR grammatical term for possessive case: GENITIVE grammatical theory that holds that all sentences are kernel sentences or transformations of them in accordance with transformational rules: TRANS-FORMATIONAL GRAMMAR grammatically analyze a sentence by giving form, function and syntactical relationship of its words: PARSE grand, stately, impressive: IMPOSING grand jury report on an offense based on its own knowledge and with no indictment: PRESENTMENT grand or imposing: GRANDIOSE grandiloquent: TURGID grant with condescension: VOUCHSAFE grape cultivation for wine: VINICULTURE grape growing: VITICULTURE grape refuse after pressing, from which brandy is distilled: MARC graph in form of a circle divided into proportionate sections: PIE CHART graphic symbol representing an object or idea: IDEOGRAPH grasping, greedy: RAPACIOUS grasping, holding: PREHENSION grass in second growth after regular cutting, usually tall and rank: FOG grass or hay in its second growth; aftermath: ROWEN grass-covered land, turf: SWARD grass-eating: GRAMINIVOROUS grassland or open country of South Africa: VELDT

grievance: GRAVAMEN

grievance, complaint: PLAINT

grieve or sympathize with someone: CONgratify or yield to one's desires: INDULGE grating, shrill: STRIDENT grim, severe, strict: STARK gratuity, something extra given: LAgrin, laugh: RISUS GNIAPPE grind or scrape harshly, cut, pierce: GRIDE grave, gloomy, morose: SATURNINE grinding of teeth, especially during sleep: grave robber: GHOUL BRUXISM grave robber, of bodies: RESURRECTIONgritty like sand: SABULOUS groggy: PUNCH-DRUNK graveyard shift in newspaper work: LOBgrooved, striped: STRIATED STER SHIFT gravy in natural form included: AU JUS grooved timber, in which wings of a stage set slide: COULISSE gray or graying hair: GRIZZLED grooved with long, rounded channels: gray- or white-haired, ancient, venerable: FLUTED ground, as of a region or territory: TERgrayish, often with a mottled appearance: GRISEOUS ground plan of a building or other strucgrease or oil something: LUBRICATE greasy, slippery feeling: UNCTUOUS ture: ICHNOGRAPHY great of soul, generous, high-minded: ground that is solid and unbroken: HARD-MAGNANIMOUS group arranged by rank: HIERARCHY great style: BRAVURA great work, masterpiece: MAGNUM OPUS group of girls: BEVY group of persons sharing same interest or greed, avarice: CUPIDITY greedy: COVETOUS interests: COTERIE greedy: INSATIABLE group of two or more business concerns greedy, grasping: RAPACIOUS for a venture: CONSORTIUM greedy, insatiable, immoderate: VORAgroup or clique: FACTION group spirit: ESPRIT DE CORPS group with common interests living greedy, rapacious person: HARPY Greek architecture characterized by elabotogether: COMMUNE grow, increase, expand step by step: rateness: CORINTHIAN Greek architecture characterized by or-**ESCALATE** namental scrolls on capitals: IONIC growing, waxing, enlarging: INCRESCENT Greek architecture characterized by simgrowing along the ground, lying down: plicity and plain capitals on columns: DECUMBENT growing old, aging: SENESCENT Greek monster with head and trunk of growing or coming together: CONCRETION man, body and legs of horse: CENgrowing plants in solutions rather than in TAUR soil: HYDROPONICS green, grassy: VERDANT growing white: ALBESCENT green coating on bronze or copper: PATINA growing with age: ACCRESCENCE green crops for animal fodder: SOILAGE growth arrested; ATROPHY green pigment in plant cells involved in growth on a field, as of corn: STAND photosynthesis: CHLOROPHYLL growth rings on trees as means of detergreenish: VIRESCENT mining approximate dates of past greenish-yellow: LUTEOUS events: DENDROCHRONOLOGY greeting: SALUTATION growth that is gradual: ACCRESCENCE greeting in the Orient consisting of a low gruesome, horrible, ghastly: MACABRE bow with the right palm at the foregruff or irritable person, usually elderly: head: SALAAM **CURMUDGEON** grief or sorrow, to cause: AGGRIEVE grumble, complain: GROUSE grief or weeping that is false: CROCODILE guarantee: WARRANTY guarantee, assure: VOUCH

guarantee, promise: STIPULATE

guard, watchman, keeper: WARDER

guard against, hinder or prevent in advance: FORESTALL

guard line, as of men or ships enclosing an area: CORDON

guardian, trustee: FIDUCIARY

guarding and watching carefully: WARY

guess: CONJECTURE

guess correctly, surmise: DIVINE

guessing game, based on pantomimed ac-

tions: CHARADES

guide or interpreter for travelers in the Near East: DRAGOMAN

guide who explains to tourists: CICERONE

guidebook: BAEDEKER
guidebook, manual: HANDBOOK

guidebook for travelers: ITINERARY

guiding or animating spirit from within:

guiding principle or example; star used as guide in navigation: LODESTAR

guilt feeling: COMPUNCTION

guilt feeling, self-reproach: REMORSE

guilt or wrongdoing implied: INCRIMINA-TION

Gulf State inhabitant, Spanish American or West Indian of European descent: CREOLE

gullibility: CREDULITY

gully that is deep and dry: ARROYO

gum inflammation: GINGIVITIS

gunfire that sweeps across the length of a trench or a troop of men: ENFILADE

gush forth, squirt: SPURT

gush or spurt of liquid from a narrow ori-

fice: JET

gushing, overdemonstrative: EFFUSIVE gut reaction, deeply felt: VISCERAL gutter or channel of a street: KENNEL gymnast association, athletic club: TURN-

VEREIN

gymnastics to promote grace and health:

gypsy: TZIGANE



habit, customary practice: WONT habits deeply established: SECOND NATURE habitual or hardened in a particular character or opinion: INVETERATE

habitual or usual way of reacting: DISPO-

habituated, accustomed or used to: WONT habitue or inhabitant: DENIZEN

hack, mangle, cut unskillfully: HAGGLE

hack writers: GRUBSTREET

hades: ACHERON hag: CRONE

hag, hateful old woman: HARRIDAN hag who is ugly and malicious: BELDAM haggard, hollow-eyed, gloomy, desolate, emaciated: GAUNT

hair covering that is matted and woolly:

hair covering that is soft like velvet: VE-LUTINOUS

hair growing to a point on the forehead:
WIDOW'S PEAK

hair of a woman: TRESSES hair remover: DEPILATORY hair sticking up: COWLICK

hair that is woolly or crispy: ULOTRICHOUS hairdo in which the hair is bound by a rib-

bon in back and hangs loosely below it: PONYTAIL

hairdresser (male): COIFFEUR hairs in the nostrils: VIBRISSA

hairy: HIRSUTE

hairy or fuzzy, in botany: COMATE

half, portion, share: MOIETY half-breed, mixed origin: HYBRID

half-man, half-horse monster of Greek mythology: CENTAUR

half turn made by horse with rider: CARA-

Halifax resident: HALIGONIAN

hallucination-causing or mind-intensifying: PSYCHEDELIC

halo: AUREOLE halo: GLORIOLE

halo, aura: NIMBUS

halved: DIMIDIATE

ham, spicy and thin: PROSCIUTTO
ham that is smoked or cured: GAMMON

hammered or stamped, as the figure or

design on a coin: INCUSE
hand down, transmit, grant in will:
BEOUEATH

hand measure, with the thumb and little finger extended: SPAN

hand over or give up something to someone; CONSIGN

handbag, small, used by women: RET-

handbook or manual: ENCHIRIDION handcuff, fetter, shackle: MANACLE

handle, especially of a knife, sickle, sword: HAFT

handle or move skillfully: MANIPULATE handrail supported by balusters: BALUSTRADE

hands on hips: AKIMBO handsome man: ADONIS

handwriting art: CHIROGRAPHY

handwriting or spelling that is bad: CACOG-RAPHY

handwriting or type that resembles it: SCRIPT

handwritten by the signer: HOLOGRAPH hang around, waste time, loiter: DAWDLE

hang down or droop loosely: LOP

hang loosely, droop: LOLL hanger-on: CAMP FOLLOWER

hanging in a loose position: PENSILE hanging in a swinging position: PENDU-

Lous

hanging on in spite of difficulties: TENA-CIOUS

haphazard: RANDOM

happen, take place: SUPERVENE

happen or come into being as a final out-

come: EVENTUATE

happening at the same rate: SYNCHRONOUS

happening or event: INCIDENT

happiness, relaxation, well-being: EU-PHORIA

happiness or well-being as found in the life of moderation: EUDEMONIA

happy and healthy: EUPEPTIC

happy condition: SEVENTH HEAVEN

happy, optimistic: UPBEAT

harangue, abusive denunciation: DIATRIBE

harangue that is lengthy: SCREED

harass or annoy with taunts or questions:

harass with persistency: IMPORTUNE

harass, worry: CHEVY

hard, cruel, obdurate: FLINTY

hard legendary mineral: ADAMANT

hard or impossible to explain, as of something causing wonder: UNCANNY

hard shelled: TESTACEOUS hard, stony: PETROUS

hard to believe, amazing: INCREDIBLE hard to express: JE NE SAIS QUOI

hard to grasp: ELUSIVE

hard to grasp. Elective hard to handle because of size, strength or

difficulty: FORMIDABLE hard to please: FASTIDIOUS

hard to please, excessively critical: HY-PERCRITICAL

hard to understand: ABSTRUSE

harden, become rigid: ossify

harden, deaden, paralyze with fear: PET-

hardened, unfeeling: INDURATE

hardhearted, stubborn, pitiless: OBDURATE

hardness: CALLOSITY

harm the reputation of: DISCREDIT harmful, injurious: NOCUOUS

harmful, unwholesome: NOXIOUS

harmful, mischievous: MALEFICENT

harmful, noxious: VIRULENT

harmful with intent, spiteful: MALICIOUS

harmless: INNOCUOUS harmless: INNOXIOUS

harmless substance given to comfort a patient or as a test control: PLACEBO

harmonious or pleasing in sound, smooth: EUPHONIOUS

harmonious relationship, accord: RAPPORT

harmony, in sympathy: EN RAPPORT

harmony and elegance in arrangement of

parts: CONCINNITY

harmony restored: RECONCILED harpsichord or small piano: SPINET

harsh: ACERB

harsh, caustic, withering: SCATHING

harsh, discordant sound: JANGLE

harsh, fierce: FELL

harsh, high sound: STRIDENT

harsh, merciless: INCLEMENT

harsh, pitiless: RELENTLESS

harsh, stern: ASTRINGENT

harsh cry or sound like a donkey's:

BRAY

harsh sound: CACOPHANY

harshness: ASPERITY

haste, turmoil, excitement: HECTIC

hasten, hurry: HIE

hastening the tempo, in music: STRIN-GENDO

hasty, rash, impulsive: IMPETUOUS

hasty or impulsive actions or speech:
HALF-COCKED

hat, round and close-fitting: TOQUE

hat with brim turned up to form three sides: TRICORN

hat with broad brim turned up at the sides: SHOVEL HAT

hatchet- or ax-shaped: DOLABRIFORM

hate, deep enmity: RANCOR

hated or dreaded object or person: BÊTE

hateful, repugnant, loathsome, disgusting, offensive: ODIOUS

hatred: ANIMUS

hatred of men: MISANDRY

haughty, arrogant: CAVALIER

haughty, arrogant, pompous, dogmatic: PONTIFICAL

haughty person: BRAHMIN

haughty person who sets great store by social status, wealth, etc.: SNOB

haul, drag, curry: SCHLEP

haunt, place to which one often returns:

Hawaiian feast with entertainment: LUAU

Hawaiian salutation: ALOHA

hay fever: POLLENOSIS

hay or grain raked into a long ridge or pile: WINDROW

haystack with the top fashioned to protect interior from rain: RICK

hazy, misty, vague, unclear: NEBULOUS

head cold: CORYZA

head enlargement caused by excess of fluid in cranium: HYDROCEPHALUS

head of a human joined to animal body: ANDROCEPHALOUS

head of the line: VAN

head that is broad: BRACHYCEPHALIC

head to foot: CAP-A-PIE

headache on one side as in migraine: HEMICRANIA

headband or crown: DIADEM

headdress, crownlike and jeweled, worn by women: TIARA

headdress of Moslems consisting wound cloth: TURBAN

headland, high land extending into the sea: PROMONTORY

headless: ACEPHALOUS

healing: SANATIVE

healing, curative: THERAPEUTIC

health-conscious person unduly anxious about illness: VALETUDINARIAN

health or spirits: FETTLE health resort: SANITARIUM

health that is sound and vigorous, robust: HALE

healthful: SALUBRIOUS

healthy and happy: EUPEPTIC

heap, mass or collection of things: CONGERIES

heard by someone but not positively known to be true: HEARSAY

hearing diminution that accompanies aging: PRESBYCUSIS

heart attack: CORONARY THROMBOSIS

heart attack factor, according to experimental evidence: CHOLESTEROL

heart examination that traces changes in electric potential: ELECTROCARDIO-GRAM (EKG)

heart rhythm disturbance: EXTRASYSTOLE

heart-shaped: CORDIFORM

heartbeat abnormality, with double pulse beat: DICROTIC

heartbeats that are weak and irregular: FI-BRILLATION

heartburn: PYROSIS

heart's regular contraction: SYSTOLE

heat and cold sensitivity: THERMES-THESIA

heat causing or producing: PYROGENIC

heat energy employed after nuclear fusion: THERMONUCLEAR

heat measurement: CALORIMETRY

heat or light ray bent in passage from one medium to another: REFRACTION

heat or warmth producing, like a mustard plaster: CALEFACIENT

heat producing: CALORIFIC

heat-producing medical treatment: DIA-THERMY

heat that is oppressive or overpowering: SWELTERING

heavenly, celestial: SUPERNAL

heavens, sky: FIRMAMENT

heavy, clumsy, awkward in appearance or movement: LUMBERING

heavy shoe: BROGAN

hedge or wall set low in a ditch so as not to obstruct the view: HA-HA

heedless, inattentive: UNAWARE

heedlessness, foolhardiness: TEMERITY

heel-stamping Spanish dance, flamencolike: ZAPATEADO

height, instrument for measuring: ALTIM-**ETER**

height of power, exuberance: HEYDAY held notes, prolonged tempo, in music: SOSTENUTO

held or sustained, in music: TENUTO helicopter landing place: HELIPORT

hell: INFERNO

hell: NETHER WORLD

helmet worn as protection against the sun:

help: ABET

help: ADMINICLE

helpful person or rescuer: SAMARITAN helping to make possible: CONDUCIVE

helpless, ineffective: IMPOTENT

helplessness, ineffectiveness; IMPOTENCE hen that has been spayed: POULARD

hence: ERGO

herald or announcement of the coming of something or someone: HARBINGER

heraldic blue banner with three fleurs-delis of gold: ORIFLAMME

heraldic vertical band through the middle of the shield: PALE

heraldic white or silver: ARGENT

heraldry device placed above the shield in a coat of arms: CREST

heraldry position of a beast reared on its hind legs: RAMPANT

heraldry term for animal walking with a forepaw raised: PASSANT

heraldry term for a square table set diagonally, displaying arms of a deceased person: HATCHMENT

heraldry term for design with many small

figures: SEMÉ

heraldry term for division of the quarter usually on the dexter side: CANTON heraldry term for left: SINISTER

heraldry term for sitting with the forelimbs upright: SEJANT

heraldry term for two coats of arms placed side by side on an escutcheon: IM-

side by side on an escutcheon: IM-

heraldry term for vertical bands of alternating colors: PALY

here and there in a book: PASSIM

heredity study to improve quality of humans: EUGENICS

hermaphroditic: ANDROGYNOUS

hermit: ANCHORITE

hero as a rogue in fiction: PICARESQUE
hesitancy or uneasiness regarding a question of moral right: SCRUPLE

hesitate, take exception, object: DEMUR
hesitate in speaking: HAW OF HEM AND

hesitating: IRRESOLUTE

hidden: ABSTRUSE

hidden, profound: RECONDITE hidden, unclear, faint: OBSCURE hidden goods or articles: CACHE hidden or secret: ABCANE

hidden or secret: ARCANE

hidden or unknown difficulty: JOKER hidden tendency: UNDERCURRENT hide or obscure: CAMOUFLAGE

hideous, enormous: MONSTROUS hideous or cruel being: OGRE

hiding of one's real activities or designs:

hiding place for goods or articles:

hieroglyphics key: ROSETTA STONE high, harsh sound: STRIDENT high and mighty: HAUGHTY high birth or rank: AUGUST high fashion: HAUT COUTURE

high level land: PLATEAU

high on a hill or mountain, said of a house or stronghold: AERIE

high or culminating point: SOLSTICE

high priest, prelate: HIERARCH high regard, esteem: REPUTE

high society: HAUT MONDE

high spirits or elated: COCK-A-HOOP

high voice above natural register: FAL-SETTO

higher price on a stock transaction than the preceding transaction price: UP TICK, PLUS-TICK

highest bid to buy and lowest offer to sell

a given stock at a given time: QUO-

highest grade, usually said of diamonds and pearls: FIRST WATER

highest honors attending graduation.

SUMMA CUM LAUDE

highest in kind, quality, or degree: SU-PERLATIVE

highest in rank: PARAMOUNT

highest or culminating point: ZENITH

highest point: APOGEE highest point: PINNACLE

highest point, topmost stone: CAPSTONE highest point of anything, zenith: MERID-IAN

highest priced or best quality: GILT-EDGED

high-minded, great of soul, generous:

MAGNANIMOUS

high-pressure peddling by phone of stocks of dubious value: BOILER ROOM

high-wire acrobat: AERIALIST

high-wire walker: FUNAMBULIST

highway interchange with overpass and curved ramps: CLOVERLEAF

hill or small round mound: KNOLL

hilly, moundy: TUMULOSE

hinder, block or guard against in advance:

FORESTALL

hinder, impede, crowd with useless additions: ENCUMBER

hinder, interfere with the movements of, impede: HAMPER

hinder, put obstacles in the way of, retard:

hinder, slow, delay: RETARD hinder or obstruct: CRIMP

hindrance, impediment: TRAMMEL

Hindu ascetic philosophy that involves deep meditation: YOGA

Hindu mythology triad of Brahma, Vishnu and Siva: TRIMURTI

Hindu system of exercises practiced in the Yoga discipline: YOGA

Hindu women's garment consisting of a long piece of fabric artfully wound about the body: SARI

hint, imply: INTIMATE

hint, notion, slight suggestion, vague idea: INKLING

hint, sly intimation: INSINUATION

hint, suggestion, insinuation, usually de-

rogatory: INNUENDO hint at, signify: IMPLY

hired applauders: CLAQUE

hissing sound: SIBILANT

history study based on excavations: AR-

hit and rebound: CAROM hit repeatedly: PELT

hit repeatedly with the fists: PUMMEL hit sweepingly along the side: SIDESWIPE

hives, nettle rash: URTICARIA hoarding riches: AVARICE

hoax: spoof

hobos' section of a city: SKID ROW

hockey enclosure to seat players removed as a penalty; PENALTY BOX

hockey foul of touching opponent's body with stick held in both hands: CROSS-CHECK

hockey term for illegal entry of opponent's zone ahead of the puck: OFF-SIDE

hockey term for moving the puck with light taps of the stick: DRIBBLE

hockey term for starting play by dropping the puck between the sticks of two opposing players: FACE OFF

hocus-pocus, sleight of hand, trickery:
LEGERDEMAIN

hodgepodge, confusion: KATZENJAMMER hodgepodge, hash: GALLIMAUFRY

hodgepodge, medley: MÉLANGE

hoggish, piggish, swinish: PORCINE

hold back from something: ABSTAIN

hold forth, discuss: DESCANT

hold someone by binding the arms: PINION holding, as of land or a term of office:

TENURE

holding of an office: INCUMBENCY

holding together: COHERENT

hole drilled through the ocean floor: MO-HOLE

hole in a paved road: POTHOLE

holiday spent in activity similar to one's regular work: BUSMAN'S HOLIDAY

holiness or righteousness pretended: SANCTIMONIOUS

hollow in a wall, as for a bust, statue or the like: NICHE

holy men forming the government:
HAGIARCHY OF HAGIOCRACY

holy oil: CHRISM

holy water basin: STOUP

homage, respect, reverence: OBEISANCE

home: ABODE

home, house or dwelling: DOMICILE

homeless, roaming: NOMADIC

homeless, wandering youngster: GAMIN

homeless person forced by a war, to live in a foreign country: DISPLACED PER-

homeless wanderer: WAIF

homeless rover, vagabond: VAGRANT homesickness that is severe: NOSTALGIA

homosexual male: URANIST, URNING

homosexual female: LESBIAN

homosexuality, especially among males: URANISM

honest, conscientious: SCRUPULOUS

honest, morally proper: UPRIGHT

honest, straightforward dealing: PLAIN-DEALING

honest, upright: INCORRUPT

honesty: VERACITY

honesty, probity: INTEGRITY

honeylike, semifluid, sticky: viscous

honor with festivities: FETE

honorable, respectable; in good usage: REPUTABLE

honored for excellence in one's achievements: LAUREATE

honors awarded according to property owned, as a form of government:

honors included, as at graduation: CUM

hood and mask worn at masquerades: DOM-INO

hooded: COWLED

hooded cloak: BURNOOSE

hoof, nail, claw: UNGUIS

hook at the end of the pole for landing large fish: GAFF

hooked or curved: AQUILINE

hooklike: UNCIFORM

hoot, wail, howl: ULULATE

hope with little or no expectation of getting what is desired; FORLORN HOPE

hopeless, incapable of being reformed: INCORRIGIBLE

hopeless plight: CHANCERY

hopelessness, dejection of spirits: DE-SPONDENCY

hormone of male sex: ANDROSTERONE

horn overflowing with fruit, vegetables, grain: CORNUCOPIA

horn that is low-pitched, especially one used on ships to signal alarms: KLAXON

horn-bereft animal: POLLARD hornlike or horny: CORNEOUS horrible fancy: CHIMERA

horrified: AGHAST

horse breed notable for its trotters and pacers: STANDARDBRED

horse command word meaning to turn left:

horse of light tan with ivory-colored mane and tail: PALOMINO

horse of medium size used for ordinary driving or riding: HACKNEY

horse race in which any entry is subject to purchase at a previously set price: CLAIMING RACE

horse race in which the competitors are selected far in advance: FUTURITY

horse race with only one starter: WALK-OVER

horse racing information sheet: DOPE SHEET

horse racing term for designated weight carried by a horse in a handicap race:

IMPOST

horse that has been castrated; GELDING horse that is male and uncastrated; STAL-LION

horse that races well on a muddy track:

horse whose coloring is permeated whth gray or white: ROAN

horse-drawn two-wheeled vehicle for one person; SULKY

horselike mythical animal with one horn:

horse's lifting of a forefoot and the opposite hind foot without moving forward or backward: PIAFFER

horses or horsemanship: EQUESTRIAN
horses or oxen in a matched pair: SPAN
horses used for heavy work: PERCHERONS
horse-training term for a gait in which a
horse moves partly sidewise: VOLT

hospital department in which outpatients are treated: POLICLINIC

hospital or ship for the treatment of contagious diseases: LAZARETTO

hostile, antagonistic: INIMICAL

hostile, inharmonious, incongruous: DIS-SONANT

hostile, resisting, antagonistic: REPUG-NANT

hostile behavior: BELLICOSITY hostile feeling: ANIMUS hot, scorched: TORRID

hot days of July and August: DOG DAYS hotel designed to accommodate motorists:

hotel system in which the price includes

room, service and meals: AMERICAN PLAN

hotel system of charging for room and service without meals: EUROPEAN PLAN

hourly: HORAL

house with a view: BELVEDERE

house with each floor half a story above or below the adjacent one: SPLIT-LEVEL

household: MÉNAGE

household gods: LARES AND PENATES

howl, hoot, wail: ULULATE

hubbub, turmoil: HURLY-BURLY

huge: TITANIC

huge or powerful thing or creature: LE-VIATHAN

human attributes ascribed to inanimate things; PATHETIC FALLACY

human attributes ascribed to inanimate things in figurative speech: PER-SONIFICATION

human embodiment: INCARNATION

human emotions or passions attributed to gods or objects: ANTHROPOPATHY

human form or characteristics ascribed to something not human: ANTHROPO-MORPHISM

human improvement through control of environment; EUTHENICS

human improvement through control of factors that affect heredity: EUGENICS human knowledge as a subject of study,

human shaped: ANDROID

humanly made object or art: ARTIFACT

cognition: EPISTEMOLOGY

humble and earnest entreating: SUPPLIANT

humiliate: ABASE humorous: WAGGISH

humpback, curvature of the spine: KY-PHOSIS

hundredfold: CENTUPLE

hunger that is continuous: BULIMIA

hungry, greedy: ESURIENT

hungry in a wild or greedy way: RAVEN-

hunt or fish illegally: POACH hunted creature: QUARRY hurl from a height: PRECIPITATE

hurried and confused: HELTER-SKELTER

hurry: POSTHASTE hurry, hasten: HIE

hurry off, run: SCAMPER hurtful: DELETERIOUS

hurtful to the feelings in a sharp way:
POIGNANT

1 d

hurtle through air: CATAPULT

husband of a reigning female sovereign:
PRINCE CONSORT

husband of an unfaithful wife: CUCKOLD

husband or wife: CONSORT

husband who murders his wife: UXORICIDE husbandly excessive fondness for or sub-

missiveness to wife: UXORIOUS husk, shell or pod: SHUCK

hussy: JADE

hybrid offspring of a stallion and a female ass: HINNY

hymn for the dead: REQUIEM

hymn or verse in praise of God: Dox-

hyprocrisy: PHARISAISM hypocrisy: SANCTIMONY hypocrite: AMBIDEXTER hypocrite: TARTUFFE

hypocrite: WHITED SEPULCHER

hypocrite who is fawning and scheming:

URIAH HEEP

hypocritical, insincere: PECKSNIFFIAN hypocritical, pretentious or ostentatious

ceremony: MUMMERY

hypocritical behavior: DISSEMBLANCE hypocritical pious expressions: CANT hypothetical, academic, debatable: MOOT hysterical outburst or rage: CONNIPTION



I am at fault: MEA CULPA
I came, I saw, I conquered: VENI, VIDI,

ice game, in which heavy stones are slid toward a goal: CURLING

iced or chilled beverages as a dessert:

icy, frozen: GELID

increase power, rank or wealth: AGGRAN-DIZE

increasing the number of shares of a company by dividing the outstanding shares; SPLIT

idea conference: BRAINSTORMING idealize, glorify: TRANSFIGURE identification card: ID CARD

identifying oneself with other persons or objects: INTROJECTION

idiocy: AMENTIA

idiom, language, speaking style: PARL-

idiot: AMENT

idiotic, inane, stupid: FATUOUS

idle, dormant: FALLOW

idle, lazy: OTIOSE

idle, unoccupied: VACUOUS

idle chatter; also a discussion: PALAVER

idle talk: PRATE

idle tramp who is subject to arrest: VA-

GRANT

idler, do-nothing: FAINEANT

idyllic, serene, calm: HALCYON

if anything can go wrong, it will: MUR-PHY'S LAW

if you please; please: s'IL VOUS PLAÎT

ignorant: BENIGHTED

ignoring the complexity of problems, oversimplifying them: SIMPLISTIC

ignorance: NESCIENCE

ignorance pretended to expose errors of

opponent's argument: SOCRATIC

ill will, spitefulness: RANCOR

ill temper, spitefulness, peevishness: SPLEEN

ill-assorted, incongruous: DISSOCIABLE

ill-disposed, wishing evil toward others:

MALEVOLENT

illegal bargain made in a lawsuit to get share of matter sued for: CHAMPERTY

illegal commerce in goods that may not be exported or imported: CONTRABAND

illegal influencing of a judge or jury: EMBRACERY

illegitimate, counterfeit: SPURIOUS ill-humored, cross, gloomy: SULKY ill-humored, sullen, gloomy: MOROSE illiterate, uneducated: UNLETTERED

illiterate who is unable to learn to read:

FUNCTIONAL ILLITERATE

ill-natured or rude person: CHURL illness, disorder: DISTEMPER

illness or discontent, a chronic feeling of either: DYSPHORIA

illness or disorder of mind or body: DIS-TEMPER

illness that is slight: INDISPOSITION

illogical or faulty reasoning: PARALOGISM

ill-starred: STAR-CROSSED

ill-tempered or peevish: BILIOUS

illusion of reality, in art or decoration:
TROMPE L'OEIL

illusion that a new experience has happened before: DÉJÀ VU

illustrate a book already in print with illustrations from another book:

GRANGERIZE

illustrative: EXEMPLARY

illustrious, shining: SPLENDENT

image: EIDOLON

image in the mind, specter: PHANTASM image, likeness, picture, usually an object of veneration: ICON image, likeness, representation, usually crudely done of a disliked person: images in works of art studied to determine thematic significance of the subject: ICONOGRAPHY imaginable, possible, secular: EARTHLY imaginary, assumed, supposed: HYPO-THETICAL imaginary, flimsy: INSUBSTANTIAL imaginary, unrealistic: VISIONARY imaginary grotesque monster: CHIMERA imaginary or visionary semblance: SIMU-LACRUM imaginative resources: INGENUITY imagined symptoms as part of anxiety about one's health: HYPOCHONDRIA imitate, look or act like someone or something: SIMULATE imitate in attempt to equal or surpass: **EMULATE** imitation, especially in literature and art: MIMESIS imitation by a word of some sound: ECHOIC imitation of a literary or musical work, meant humorously: PARODY imitation marble: SCAGLIOLA imitation or burlesque that is farcical: TRAVESTY imitation or reproduction of the original: **ECTYPE** immature: CALLOW immature. callow but opinionated: SOPHOMORIC immature, inexperienced: UNFLEDGED immediate: INSTANTANEOUS immediately: TOUT DE SUITE immediately, at once: INSTANTER immediately following this: HEREUPON immoral, debauched: DISSOLUTE immoral man, roué: RAKE immortality: ATHANASIA immovable: ADAMANT immune, resistant: INSUSCEPTIBLE immune to injury, unconquerable: INVUL-NERABLE immunity to disease, as a study: IM-MUNOLOGY immunize by an injection: INOCULATE

impair, spoil: VITIATE

impair secretly, weaken by degrees: UN-DERMINE impart gradually: INSTILL impartial, fair: UNBIASED impartial, fair, reasonable: EQUITABLE impartial, unbiased: DISINTERESTED impartial, objective: DISPASSIONATE impartiality, justness, fairness: EQUITY impassioned: FERVID impassive, unfeeling: STOLID impassive, unaffected by pain or pleasure: STOICAL impede, block, hinder, stop: OBSTRUCT impede, disconcert, complicate: EMBAR-RASS impede, hinder, obstruct, crowd with useless additions: ENCUMBER impede, restrain, interfere with the movements of: HAMPER impediment, hindrance: TRAMMEL impending, threatening: IMMINENT imperious, dictatorial: PEREMPTORY impetuous: BRASH impetuous, ardent, violent: VEHEMENT impetus of a body in motion: MOMENimplant ideas or opinions: INSEMINATE implicate: INVOLVE implication of a word, an expression or a text: CONNOTATION implied, not directly stated: TACIT imply, hint: INTIMATE imply or give the appearance of fact, often falsely: PURPORT important: CONSEQUENTIAL important, essential: PIVOTAL important, highly regarded: PRESTIGIOUS important, outstanding feature: HIGHLIGHT important person: HIGH MUCK-A-MUCK important person in a group: KINGPIN impose, introduce or insert fraudulently: imposing, awesome: AUGUST imposing, pretentiously grand: GRANDIOSE impossible to extricate oneself from, impossible to disentangle or undo: IN-EXTRICABLE impress on the mind, instill: INCULCATE impressive, grand, stately: IMPOSING imprison: INCARCERATE imprison, confine, surround enclose within walls: IMMURE imprisonment, forced confinement: DU-RANCE

improbable person or event introduced to untangle a story plot: DEUS EX MACHINA

improper: UNSEEMLY

improper, unseemly: UNTOWARD

improve: AMELIORATE

improvements to property: CAPITAL EXPENDITURE

improvise: AD LIB

improvised: EXTEMPORANEOUS

improvised musical passage: CADENZA

improvised to fill a need temporarily:

STOPGAP

imprudent: IMPOLITIC

imprudent, unwise: INDISCREET

impudence: CHUTZPAH

impudence, boldness, audacity: EFFRON-

TERY

impudent young woman: BAGGAGE

impudently or ostentatiously display:

FLAUNT

impulse that is creative: AFFLATUS

impulsive, hasty, rash: імретиоиѕ

impulsive or hasty action or speech: HALF-COCKED

impulsive without forethought: SPONTA-

impure, to make: ADULTERATE

in name alone, not in fact: NOMINAL

in on a secret: PRIVY

in opposition to: ATHWART

in place of: LIEU

in the matter of, concerning: IN RE

in the morning, early: MATUTINAL

in wine there is truth: IN VINO VERITAS

inability to understand or use objects:

APRAXIA

inactive, indolent, listless: SUPINE

inactive, settled, seated a great part of the

time: SEDENTARY

inactive sluggish, dull: TORPID

inactive, still, placid: QUIESCENT

inactive for a period, especially winter:

HIBERNATING

inadequate, disproportionate: INCOMMEN-

SURATE

inadequate, not quite enough: SCANT

inadvertent or random action, accidental homicide: CHANCE-MEDLEY

ill di anno man

inane or idle thing: VACUITY

inanimate objects possess souls, as a be-

lief: ANIMISM

inappropriate, at odds with, unsuitable: INCONGRUOUS

inappropriate, out of place: MALAPROPOS

inattentive, heedless: UNAWARE

inborn: INHERENT inborn: INNATE

incantation used to conjure an evil spirit:

INVOCATION

incarnation of a quality or idea: AVATAR incapable of being passed through: IM-PERVIOUS

incapable of being transferred or removed:

INALIENABLE

incautious, thriftless, rash: IMPROVIDENT

incense ingredient: TACAMAHAC

incentive, motivating force: IMPETUS

incentive, stimulus: FILLIP

incident or controversy attracting wide at-

tention: CAUSE CÉLÈBRE

incidental result, by-product, new applica-

tion: SPIN-OFF

incised carving: INTAGLIO

incite, foment, provoke, spur on, goad to

some drastic action: INSTIGATE

incite, instigate, stir up: FOMENT

inclination, tendency, bent: PROPENSITY inclination or slope of countryside: VER-

SANT

inclination or tendency: BENT

incline downward, be of greater weights:

PREPONDERATE

incline linking different levels: RAMP

include or embrace: COMPRISE

include or take in as a part of the whole:

INCORPORATE

incoherent, rapid talk: GIBBERISH

incoherent talk: GABBLE

income in dollars of individuals adjusted to take account of inflation: REAL IN-

incompetence tends to be the level achieved by the promotion of em-

achieved by the promotion of en ployes: PETER PRINCIPLE

incompetent, clumsy, awkward: INEPT incomplete, broken: FRAGMENTARY

incomprehensible, dense: IMPENETRABLE incongruity, lack of harmony: DISSONANCE incongruous, ill-assorted: DISSOCIABLE

inconsistency, contradiction: DISCREPANCY

inconsistent or opposed, antagonistic:

REPUGNANT

inconstant, changeable: FICKLE

inconvenience, bother, trouble: DISCOM-

incorporate, collect, make part of a whole: EMBODY

indignity: AFFRONT

indirect, not obvious: SUBTLE

indirect, slanted: OBLIQUE incorrect though popular idea of the origin of a word: FOLK ETYMOLOGY increase, addition, something added or gained: INCREMENT increase, grow, expand step by step: **ESCALATE** increase unduly, puff up, enlarge exces-PERIPHRASTIC sively: INFLATE increasing, enlarging, growing: INCRES-MISCUOUS CENT incriminate: INCULPATE incriminating position: RED-HANDED indecency or pornography in art or literature: COPROLOGY indecent: UNSEEMLY indecent, bold, self-assertive: IMMODEST indecent, risqué: SCABROUS indecisive: VACILLATING indefinable something: JE NE SAIS QUOI indefinite, misty, foggy: NUBILOUS indefinite or vague: INTANGIBLE indention of all lines of a paragraph ex-WASHING cept the first, as in the format of this entry: HANGING INDENTION independent: AUTONOMOUS independent, needing no help: SELF-SUF-FICIENT SUBORN independent, particularly in politics: MUGWUMP independent and supreme authority: sovindependent in resources: SUBSTANTIVE independent of an original or main body or group: SPLINTER independent of outside control: AU-TONOMOUS index to words in a particular book: con-CORDANCE Indiana resident: INDIANIAN, HOOSIER indicate, point out, signify: DENOTE indifference, dullness, stagnation, weakness, fatigue, spiritlessness: LAN-**GUOR** indifference to pleasure or pain: STOICAL indifferent: APATHETIC indifferent, apathetic: PHLEGMATIC indifferent, apathetic, lackadaisical: LIST-TURE LESS indifferent, uncaring: POCOCURANTE indifferent in a casual way, cool: NON-CHALANT TION indigenous: ABORIGINAL indigenous, native: ENCHORIAL

indirect and unexpected stroke: BRICOLE indirect mention: ALLUSION indirect method of proceeding: AMBAGE indirect or roundabout: CIRCUITOUS indirect words used to say something: indiscretions of youth: WILD OATS indiscriminate, especially sexually: PROindispensable, without which not (nothing): SINE QUA NON indispensable, essential, whole: INTEGRAL indispensable, required: REQUISITE indisputable: APODICTIC indisputable, unquestionable: INCONTESTindividuals or items chosen in the expectation they will be representative of a whole group: RANDOM SAMPLE indoctrination that is coercive: BRAINindolent, irresponsible individual: LOTUSindolent, listless, inactive: SUPINE induce or bribe one to commit perjury: indulgence that is excessive: DISSIPATION industrial worker: BLUE COLLAR indwelling: IMMANENCE inebriate: INTOXICATE ineffective, lazy, useless: FAINEANT ineffectual, useless: OTIOSE ineffectual person: WEAK SISTER inequality, unlikeness: DISPARITY inertness and disorder as an irreversible tendency of a system: ENTROPY inevitable, unavoidable: INELUCTABLE inevitability: FATALISM inexperienced: CALLOW inexperienced: VERDANT infallible authority, wise person: ORACLE infamy, disgrace: OBLOQUY infantile concept of a parent or loved one persisting in the adult: IMAGO infer from incomplete evidence: CONJECinference or deduction: ILLATION inference resulting from concealment or misrepresentation of facts: SUBREPinferior, paltry, pitiable: sorry inferior in any way: SUBORDINATE inferior in rank: SUBALTERN

inferior quality: SHODDY

inferior substitute: ERSATZ

inferior to an appalling degree: EXECRA-

infernal, dark, gloomy: STYGIAN

infinitive in which an adverb intervenes between the "to" and the verb: SPLIT INFINITIVE

inflamed, sore: IRRITATED

inflated, bombastic, as a style of speech:

inflated, overloaded: PLETHORIC

inflated, pompous: TUMID

inflated, pretentious: OVERBLOWN

inflation designed by government to bring back a former price structure: RE-FLATION

inflection of words: ACCIDENCE inflexible, rigid: HARD-SHELL

inflict or enforce in an arbitrary fashion:

IMPOSE

inform: APPRISE

informal noisy gathering: CLAMBAKE informal word or phrase: COLLOQUIALISM informed, acquainted with facts: AU FAIT informed on current things: AU COURANT informer for the police: STOOL PIGEON ingenious, cunning, skillful: DAEDAL ingenious, refined: SUBTLE

inhabitant or habitue: DENIZEN

inharmonious, incongruous, hostile: DIS-SONANT

inharmonious: DISSONANCE

inherent: INNATE

inherent, essential: INTRINSIC

inhuman, cruel, vicious: FELL

initial, beginning: INCEPTIVE

initial letter or sound dropped in the development of a word: APHERESIS

initial letter or sound the same in a series of words: ALLITERATION

initial letters of a series of words combined to form a word: ACRONYM

initial letters of lines forming a word: ACROSTIC

initiate someone by subjecting him to pranks and humiliating horseplay: HAZE

inject or add certain elements: INCORPORATE

injection under the skin: HYPODERMIC injured or victimized by one's plans to injure another: HOIST BY ONE'S OWN PETARD

injured feeling, resentment: UMBRAGE injurious: DELETERIOUS

injurious, deadly, malicious: PERNICIOUS

injurious, harmful: NOCUOUS injurious, unwholesome: NOXIOUS

injury, damage: LESION

injury, harmful action, ill service: DISSER-VICE

injury or emotional shock that is severe:

ink blot test used to analyze personality:
RORSCHACH TEST

inland region, remote area, back country:

inlet of sea between steep cliffs: FIORD inlet of the sea or mouth of a river where tide and current meet: ESTUARY

inmost parts as in a house of worship:
PENETRALIA

inn or hostelry: CARAVANSARY

innards, internal organs such as stomach, heart, lungs: VISCERA

inner force that animates or guides:

innkeeper: BONIFACE

innocence, peace and simplicity portrayed as associated with rural life: PASTO-RAL

innocence-proving: EXCULPATORY innocent young woman: INGÉNUE

innumerable, vast indefinite number:

insanity: ALIENATION

insatiable, immoderate, greedy: VORA-CIOUS

inscribe or adorn with names or symbols:
BLAZON

inscription on a tomb or monument: EPI-GRAPH

inscriptions, scribblings or drawings on walls: GRAFFITI

insect study: ENTOMOLOGY

insensible, blunt, dull: OBTUSE

insert, as an additional day in the calendar: INTERCALATE

insert, throw in between other things, introduce abruptly: INTERJECT

insert an organ within the body: IMPLANT insert unacknowledged addition in order to falsify a text: INTERPOLATE

insertion, as in a wooden joint, to hide a bad fitting or to replace a broken piece: DUTCHMAN

insertion of a sound or letter into a word:

EPENTHESIS

insertion of a word between the parts of a compound word: TMESIS

CORPOREAL

insult, affront: INDIGNITY insertion of one thing into another: INinsult openly: AFFRONT TROMISSION insertion sign in typewritten or printed insulting: ABUSIVE insulting, disrespectful: INSOLENT matter (^): CARET insulting rudeness in speech: CONTUMELY inside exclusive group: CLIQUE inside of a curved surface: CONCAVITY insurance risk and premium calculator: inside talk of a special group: CANT ACTUARY insider, one in the know: COGNOSCENTE insurrection: INSURGENCE insignia that is V shaped: CHEVRON intact: INVIOLATE insignificant, trifling, tiny: MINUTE intangible: IMPALPABLE insignificant, unimportant, trifling: PETTY integrity, honesty: PROBITY insignificant amount: IOTA integrity lack, dishonesty: IMPROBITY insignificant or trifling size or amount: intellect, brains: GRAY MATTER intellectual activity: NOETIC NEGLIGIBLE intellectual quickness, keenness: ACUMEN insincere, ambiguous: LEFT-HANDED intellectual perception of something uninsincere, crafty: DISINGENUOUS knowable through the senses: NOUinsincere, hypocritical: PECKSNIFFIAN insincere or excessive: FULSOME insincere religious or moralistic talk: CANT intemperance: DISSIPATION insincere sympathy: BATHOS intensify: AGGRANDIZE insinuation, hint, suggestion, usually deintensify or elevate: HEIGHTEN inter, bury: INHUME rogatory: INNUENDO insipid, dry, lacking interest, naive, barinterbreeding of races: MISCEGENATION ren: JEJUNE interest not compounded but computed on insipid, flat, dull, lifeless: VAPID the original principal alone: SIMPLE insolent: BRASSY INTEREST insolence, rudeness: IMPERTINENCE interesting and agreeable: SAPID insolent or rebellious: CONTUMACIOUS intermediate point between two extremes. insolent treatment: AFFRONT sometimes an average: MEAN inspection of one or a few typical things interminable and difficult: SISYPHEAN out of many, to insure quality: SPOT internal organs, innards, such as stomach. heart, lungs: VISCERA CHECK inspire, activate, lead, as a group: SPARKinternal rhyme, in which a word within a line of verse rhymes with the final inspire with ideas: IMBUE word of the line: LEONINE RHYME install, as an official: INAUGURATE internal-examining machine: FLUOROinstall or place in office formally: INVEST SCOPE installment ceremony: INVESTITURE International Criminal Police Organizainstantly: IN A TRICE tion: INTERPOL instigate, incite, stir up: FOMENT interpret or explain: EXPLICATE instigate an evil act: SUBORN interpretation, especially of the Bible: instill, impress on the mind: INCULCATE HERMENEUTICS institute legal proceedings: PROSECUTE interpretation of a word, passage or work: instruct in doctrines, principles or systems **EXEGESIS** of belief: INDOCTRINATE interpretation of words, spiritual and mysinstructional, boringly pedagogical: DItical: ANAGOGE DACTIC interpretation or performance of a text. instrument similar to the xylophone: role, etc.: RENDITION MARIMBA interpreter or guide for travelers in the instrument that is long and tubular with a Near East: DRAGOMAN curving stem: BASSOON interrupted, broken: DISCONTINUOUS instrument to measure diameter of thickinterruption, as of electric service: OUTness: CALIPERS insubstantial, nonmaterial, spiritual: IN-

interruption or break in continuity: IN-

TERREGNUM

interruptions, insertions, additions in a discourse, process or series: IN-TERPOLATIONS

intersect, cross in form of an x: DECUS-SATE

intersecting, cutting: SECANT

intertwining, entanglement, complication:
INVOLUTION

interval between events or activities, re-

intervene in behalf of another or to medi-

ate: INTERCEDE interweave: PLEACH intestinal: ENTERIC

intestinal disease usually caused by eating undercooked pork: TRICHINOSIS

intestinal inflammation: COLITIS

intestinal waves of contraction that push the contents outward: PERISTALSIS

intimate friend: ALTER EGO intimate relation: A DEUX intimately: CHEEK BY JOWL intricate: INVOLVED

intricate, skillful, cunning, ingenious:

intriguers, cabal: JUNTA

intriguing secret group: CABAL

introduce, impose, insert fraudulently:

introduce abruptly, throw in between other things: INTERJECT

introduce additions, comments, interruptions into a discourse or process: IN-TERPOLATE

introduce ideas or opinions into the mind of: INOCULATE

introduce or bring in something new: IN-

introduce some new element into: INJECT introduce subtly and gradually: INSINU-

introduction, as to a field of study:

introduction or preface: PREAMBLE introduction to a book or thesis: PREFACE introduction to an art or science: PROPAEDEUTIC

introductory remark, foreword: PROLE-GOMENON

introductory statement, preface: PROEM intrude, meddle in the affairs of others:
INTERLOPE

intrude gradually, make inroads, trespass, advance beyond proper limit: EN-CROACH intrude oneself or one's opinion on someone else: OBTRUDE

intuitive, emotional: VISCERAL

intuitive knowledge, direct awareness:

invalid: VALETUDINARIAN

invalidate, debase, corrupt: VITIATE

invasion, raid: INCURSION

invasion that is sudden: IRRUPTION

invent, produce, perform without previous thought or preparation: IMPROVISE

invent a word: MINT

invent details to compensate for loss of memory: CONFABULATE

invent or make up as a story or a lie: FAB-RICATE

invented, false, not real: FICTITIOUS inventive, clever, skillful: INGENIOUS inventive, fruitful, productive: PREGNANT inversion of the structure of the second of two parallel clauses: CHIASMUS

inverted order of words: ANASTROPHE inverted "v" placed under a line to indicate insertion: CARET

investigate or search for information:

DELVE

investigation, officially done, of the beliefs and activities of individuals: IN-OUISITION

investigation and discovery as a way of learning: HEURISTICS

invigorate, cheer up, pep up, stimulate: EXHILARATE

inviolable, as an oath: STYGIAN inviting attack, vulnerable: PREGNABLE involve, entangle, intertwine: IMPLICATE involve in trouble: EMBROIL

involve necessarily or naturally: IMPLY iota: TITTLE

involved, complicated, puzzling: IN-TRICATE

involved, foolishly wasteful procedure:

invulnerable, unfeeling: IMPASSIBLE inward violent collapse: IMPLOSION

iridescence: OPALESCENCE

iridescence, especially on pottery: REFLET

iridescent: VERSICOLOR

iridescent, pearl-like: NACREOUS

iridescent, resembling a peacock's tail:
PAVONINE

Irish pronunciation: BROGUE

iron for pressing clothes that is pointed at both ends; SADIRON

irony: ANTIPHRASIS

irregular: ANOMALOUS

irregular, eccentric, nonconforming: ER-

RATIC

irregular, occasional: SPORADIC irregularity: ABNORMALITY irrelevance: IMPERTINENCE irrelevant: INAPPOSITE

irrelevant remark: NON SEQUITUR irreligious, unbelieving: HEATHEN irresistibly attractive: BEWITCHING

irresponsible, reckless, wild: HARUM-

SCARUM

irreverent: IMPIOUS

irreverent remarks about God or sacred

things: BLASPHEMY

irritability or excitability in any part of the body to an abnormal degree: ERE-

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irritable, quick-tempered: IRASCIBLE irritable, unruly, cranky, rebellious:

FRACTIOUS

irritable or gruff person, usually elderly:
CURMUDGEON

irritableness, peevishness: PETULANCE

irritate: ACERBATE

irritate, embitter: RANKLE irritate or upset: RUFFLE irritated or angry state: SNIT irritating, annoying: VEXATIOUS

is it not so? (German): NICHT WAHR?

islamic prophet or messiah expected before the end of the world: MAHDI

island or reef especially one of coral, low and beside a coast: KEY

islands, chain of: ARCHIPELAGO Isle of Man native: MANXMAN isn't it so?: N'EST-CE PAS

isolate: INSULATE

isolate a thought: PRESCIND isolated, detached: INSULAR isolated, private room: SANCTUM isolated, separated: SPORADIC

Israeli and Rumanian folk dance in which dancers lock arms in a circle: HORA

Israeli collective farm or settlement: KIB-

BUTZ

Israeli Constituent Assembly: KNESSET

Israeli native: SABRA

Italian dessert containing layers of different ice creams: SPUMONI

Italian frothy dessert made of eggs, sugar,

and wine: ZABAGLIONE

Italian small eating place: TRATTORIA itemized list of securities held by a person or an institution: PORTFOLIO

items too small or too numerous to be separately specified: SUNDRIES

ivory, bone, or shells ornamented by cutting or carving: SCRIMSHAW



jabbering: BLITHERING

jacket that binds the arms to the body to restrain a violent person: STRAIT-JACKET

jammed, close together: CHOCK-A-BLOCK
Japanese American of the third generation:
SANSEI

Japanese art of paperfolding: ORIGAMI Japanese broad sash with a bow in the back: OBI

Japanese classical drama: NO

Japanese dish of thinly sliced meat and vegetables usually cooked rapidly at the table: SUKIYAKI

Japanese play on popular or comic themes: KABUKI

Japanese ritual suicide by disembowelment: HARA-KIRI

Japanese stringed musical instrument:

Japanese suicidal air attack: KAMIKAZE Japanese syllabic writing: KANA

Japanese translucent paper screen used as a partition or door: shou

Japanese verse form: HAIKU or HOKKU
Japanese wrestling system that uses size
and strength of an opponent against
him: JUJITSU

jar, in which moisture is retained, for storing cigars and tobacco: HUMIDOR

jar or pot, broad-mouthed and of earthen-

ware: OLLA jargon: ARGOT

jargon or vocabulary of a profession or

class: LINGO jaundice: ICTERUS jaunty, gay, dashi

jaunty, gay, dashing: RAKISH jaw, pertaining to: GNATHIC

jazz that is loud and improvised: BARREL-HOUSE

HOUSE leer defy scoff mod

jeer, defy, scoff, mock: FLOUT

jeer, deride, sneer, laugh coarsely: FLEER jeer or reproach sarcastically: TAUNT

jeer, taunt: GIBE

jelly-making substance: PECTIN
jerky, unsteady movement: JIGGLE

jesting, flippantly humorous: FACETIOUS

jesting, playful: JOCOSE

jesting, teasing talk: RAILLERY

Jesus' saying not found in Bible: AGRAPHA jewelers' or watchmakers' magnifying glass: LOUPE

jewelers' weights system: TROY

jewels set so closely as to hide metal:

PAVÉ

Jewish boy's coming-of-age ceremony at 13: BAR MITZVAH

Jewish civil and religious law and commentaries thereon: TALMUD

Jewish dietary standards observed: KOSHER

Jewish girl's coming-of-age ceremony:
BAS (OR BAT OR BATH) MITZVAH

Jewish greeting: SHALOM

Jewish law and literature, also the Pentateuch: TORAH

Jewish leather cases containing Scriptural passages that are placed on the forehead and left arm during morning prayers: PHYLACTERIES

Jewish marriage broker: SCHATCHEN

Jewish mourning prayer: KADDISH Jewish New Year: ROSH HASHANA

Jewish observance of mourning period: SIT

Jewish Passover feast commemorating the exodus from Egypt: SEDER

exodus from Egypt: SEDER

Jewish school or college: YESHIVA

Jewish scroll in a small tube that is affixed to a doorpost: MEZUZA

Jewish seven-day period of mourning: SHIVA

Jews' dispersion: DIASPORA

Jews of Spanish or Portuguese descent:

SEPHARDIM

jittery, balky, fretful: RESTIVE joined together: CONJUNCTIVE

joint formed in carpentry: MITER

joint government or authority shared by

two men: DUUMVIRATE

jointed: ARTICULATED joke, mischief: WAGGERY

joke, mock: JAPE

joker: WAG

joker, wag: FARCEUR

jolt, bounce, shake up and down: JOUNCE jolting of the neck or base of the brain, as

in an automobile crash: WHIPLASH

jot: TITTLE

journey, usually short and for pleasure:

journey made for safety or as an escape:

journey or expedition: SAFARI journey or laborious trip: TREK joy of living: JOIE DE VIVRE

joy to the utmost, ecstasy: RAPTURE

joyful, triumphant: JUBILANT

joyful, vigorous, vital, spirited: EXUBER-

jubilant, triumphant, joyful: EXULTANT

judge: ADJUDICATE judge: ARBITER

judge's private room in court: CAMERA

judgment lacking: INJUDICIOUS

judicial, definitive, established by decree:

judicial order requiring one to take, or refrain from, certain action: INJUNC-TION

jug, narrow-necked and often enclosed in wickerwork: DEMIJOHN

jug or mug in form of an old man wearing a three-cornered hat: TOBY

jug or pitcher with wide mouth: EWER juice of grapes or other fruit that is unfer-

juicy: SUCCULENT

mented: MUST

July and August hot sultry days: DOG DAYS jumbled, topsy-turvy, disordered: HIG-GLEDY-PIGGLEDY

jumbled heap: AGGLOMERATE

jumpy, shy: skittish

jurors summoned to fill vacancies: TALES jury of twelve selected after each party strikes a given number of names from

a panel: STRUCK JURY

just right, appropriate: PAT

justice, prudence, temperance and fortitude: CARDINAL VIRTUES

justice that is ideal with the good rewarded and the evil punished: POETIC JUSTICE

justify: VINDICATE

justify, sufficient grounds for: WARRANT

juvenile, trivial, silly: PUERILE

juxtaposition of words, one to explain the other: APPOSITION



keen, acute as in pleasure or pain: EXQUI-

keen, cutting, acute, sharp: INCISIVE keen, discerning, perceptive: PERSPICA-CIOUS

keen, discriminating: SUBTLE keen, incisive: TRENCHANT

keenly desirous, as for food: SHARP-SET

keenness of mind: ACUMEN keep back, suppress: STIFLE

keep vigil, go without sleep: WATCH keeper, guard, watchman: WARDER,

kept man: GIGOLO

kerchief worn by Arabs over head and shoulders: KAFFIYEH

kerchief worn on head: BABUSHKA

kettledrums: TIMPANI

key to hieroglyphics: ROSETTA STONE

kidnap: ABDUCT

kidney bean and other edible beans:

kidney disease: NEPHRITIS

kidney removal by surgery: NEPHRECTOMY

kill by choking: STRANGLE

kill or destroy a large portion of: DEC-IMATE

killing action: QUIETUS

killing of a human being by another: HOM-

killing of a king: REGICIDE

killing of a legislative bill by a chief executive: VETO

killing of one's brother or one's coun-

trymen: FRATRICIDE kind disposition: BENIGN kind, sort, class: ILK

kind or type, as in art of literature: GENRE kindly disposed, auspicious: PROPITIOUS

King Arthur's legendary court site: CAM-ELOT

king-killing: REGICIDE

king's deputy who rules a country, colony, etc.: VICEROY

kinship, nearness: PROPINQUITY

kissing: OSCULATION

kitchen utensil with small holes through which potatoes and other foods are pressed: RICER

knack: INSTINCT knapsack: RUCKSACK

knee inflammation: HOUSEMAID'S KNEE

knee tendon: HAMSTRING

kneel on one knee, as in worship: GENU-FLECT

knickknacks: BRIC-A-BRAC

knife with blade at right angles to the handle: FROE

knife with blade folded in that springs open when a button is pressed: SWITCH-BLADE KNIFE

knife-sharpening stone: WHETSTONE knife that is swordlike: SNICKERSNEE knife with a handle at each end: DRAW-

KNIFE

knitted fabric, machine made: TRICOT knitted to follow the contour of the leg or

body: FULL-FASHIONED

knitting stitch that gives a ribbed appearance: PURL

knob, knot, or swelling: NODE

knobby: TOROSE

knock about or cuff: BUFFET

knock-kneed: VALGUS

knot or bun of hair worn by women at the back of the head: CHIGNON

knot that forms a loop having no free ends: HARNESS HITCH

known or able to be known, characterized by awareness: PRESENTATIVE

knowing all things, all-knowing: OMNI-SCIENT

knowing or perceiving: COGNITION

knowing something before it occurs: PRE-SCIENCE

knowledge, skill: EXPERTISE

knowledge derived from sense perception:
PERCEPT

knowledge of something without conscious attention or reasoning: INTU-

knowledge of the right thing to say or do:

knowledge or cognition as a subject of study: EPISTEMOLOGY

knowledge or familiarity of a subject:

knowledge that is superficial: SCIOLISM

knowledgeable: GNOSTIC



"l" pronounced like "r" or "w," or "r" pronounced like "w": LALLATION

label someone as infamous: BRAND

labored, clumsy: PONDEROUS

laborer on river vessels or on the waterfront; ROUSTABOUT

labor, toil: TRAVAIL

lace in which patterns are held together by connecting threads rather than by a net ground: GUIPURE

lack, scarcity, famine: DEARTH

lack of energy: ANERGY

lack of power or ability, impotence: IM-PUISSANCE

lackadaisical: LANGUID

lackadaisical, indifferent, apathetic: LIST-LESS

lacking animation, weak, listless:

lacking any easing: UNMITIGATED

lacking common measure or standard of comparison: INCOMMENSURABLE

lacking fulfillment, unsuccessful: MANQUÉ lacking particular character, not distinctive: NONDESCRIPT

lacking understanding: PURBLIND

ladder hung over the side of a ship: AC-COMMODATION LADDER

lady's maid: ABIGAIL

lag, follow slowly, drag in the mud: DRABBLE

lamb chunks broiled on a skewer: SHASH-

lamb or other meat chunks skewered and broiled with tomatoes, onions, peppers: SHISH KEBAB

lambskin or calfskin that is untanned: KIP lament, woeful tale, complaint: JEREMIAD lamentation or mourning in verse or song: ELEGY

lamentation or wailing for the deceased:
KEEN

lamp with light directed upward by a bowl reflector: TORCHIER

land, usually a narrow piece, extending into a body of water and connecting two larger land masses: ISTHMUS

land between hills, especially along a river: INTERVALE

land cultivation based on scientific principles: AGRONOMY

land extending in a narrow point from the shore into the water: SPIT

land extending into the sea, the high point of it: PROMONTORY

land or soil capable of being cultivated:

ARABLE

land or water vehicle or creature: AM-PHIBIAN

land projecting into water: PENINSULA land strip plowed or cleared to prevent

spread of fire: FIREBREAK land tenure or distribution: AGRARIAN

landing of a plane using only electronic signals: INSTRUMENT LANDING

landing of a spacecraft on water: SPLASH-DOWN

landlord who lets slum dwellings run down: SLUMLORD

language, as a science or a study:

language, idiom, speaking style: PAR-LANCE

language, usually hybrid, that is used as a common speech by people having different tongues: LINGUA FRANCA

language invented for international use: ESPERANTO

language lacking sincere meaning or intention: RHETORIC

language or grammatical forms that are customary: USAGE

language mixture: POLYGLOT

language native to an area, common rather than literary language: VERNACULAR

language study that assumes a formal system of signs and examines their nature and arrangement: STRUCTURAL LINGUISTICS

language that conceals: AESOPIAN LAN-GUAGE

language that is deliberately ambiguous and deceptive (Orwell coinage):

NEWSPEAK

language, informal and substandard, that consists of coined words and new meanings of existing words: SLANG

language theory that stresses tagmemes, the smallest meaningful grammatical forms: TAGMEMICS

language's smallest meaningful unit: MOR-PHEME

lapel of a coat: REVERS

large, as capital letters: MAJUSCULE large groups involved: MACROSCOPIC

large system regarded as a unity: MACRO-COSM

lasso, lariat: RIATA

last, often inferior, remnant: RUMP

last part or remnant, usually of no further use: FAG END

last stage of any journey or project: HOME-STRETCH

last syllable of a word: ULTIMA

lasting a short time, transitory, fleeting: EPHEMERAL

lasting condition, sometimes specifically for life; PERPETUITY

lasting or continuing a long time: CHRONIC

lasting through the year: PERENNIAL

late blossoming: SEROTINOUS

latest fashion or word: DERNIER CRI

Latin American term for a foreigner, especially an American or Englishman: GRINGO

latitude, additional space for freedom of action: LEEWAY

laugh at with contempt; DERIDE

laugh immoderately or noisily: CACHIN-NATE

laughable or having the power to laugh:

laughing: RIANT

laughter in a loud boisterous burst: GUF-FAW

laughter that is uproarious and irrepressible: HOMERIC LAUGHTER

launch at high speed: CATAPULT

lavish, copious, generous: PROFUSE

lavish, bountiful: MUNIFICENT lavish, overflowing: EXUBERANT

law derived from custom, usage or court

lavish, wasteful, extravagant: PRODIGAL

law, especially of a municipal body: OR-DINANCE

law and its administration, as a science: JURISPRUDENCE

law based on usage rather than legislation:

law of locality not applied to foreign diplomats: DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY

laws to protect investors against securities frauds; BLUE SKY LAWS

law that limits the time during which a particular legal action may be brought: STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS

law violation less serious than a felony:
MISDEMEANOR

lawbreaker whose violations are habitual:

lawful: LICIT

lawful act performed in an unlawful way:
MISFEASANCE

lawless confusion: ANARCHY

lawmaker, particularly a wise one: SOLON

lawsuit: LITIGATION

lawyer, not highly competent, who deals with small cases: PETTIFOGGER

lawyer expelled from the profession: DIS-BARRED

lawyer who is unethical or deceitful: SHY-

layer, bed, grade: STRATUM

lazy: SHIFTLESS

lazy: slothful lazy, idle: indolent

lazy, useless, futile: OTIOSE

lazy, useless, rutile: Offos

lazy person, idler: FAINÉANT

lead, inspire, activate, as a group: SPARK-

lead astray: DELUDE

lead-colored: LIVID

leader of a group that follows sheeplike:
BELLWETHER

leader of singing in church: PRECENTOR

leader or chief: COCK OF THE WALK

leader or one who sets an example: FU-

leader who appeals to prejudices and passions; DEMAGOGUE

leaderless: ACEPHALOUS

FIGUREHEAD

leaders of new movements: AVANT GARDE leadership or domination of one state over another: HEGEMONY

leadership person lacking real power:

leadership quality that captures imagination and inspires loyalty: CHARISMA

leading character in a drama or a cause:
PROTAGONIST

leading to: CONDUCIVE

leafy: FOLIATE

leak out, become known: TRANSPIRE

lean, thin: SPARE

lean body structure: ECTOMORPHIC

leaning, lying down, reclining: RECUMBENT

leaning, usually toward something objectionable: PROCLIVITY

leaning, weighing or resting upon something: INCUMBENT

leaning or bent, liking, tendency: INCLI-NATION

leap year's extra day, Feb. 29: BISSEXTILE learn the facts, fathom: PLUMB

learned, scholarly: ERUDITE

learned person: PUNDIT

learned person, scholar: SAVANT

learned response: CONDITIONED REFLEX

learner: ABECEDARIAN

learning, branch of: DISCIPLINE

learning or teaching through discovery and investigation: HEURISTICS

least amount possible: AMBSACE

leather produced by some process not using tanning liquor: TAW

leather used for bookbinding: SKIVER

leatherlike: CORIACEOUS

leave one country to settle in another: EMIGRATE

leaves own country to live elsewhere: EMIGRANT

leavetaking or dismissal: CONGÉ

leaving one's faith, party or principles:

lecherous, lewd, obscene: SALACIOUS

lecherous man: SATYR

lecherous or malicious look: LEER

lecture, sermonize; PRELECT

lecture briefly setting forth details: BRIEF-

lecture with diagrams made on blackboard; CHALK TALK lecturer, tutor, teacher without faculty rank: DOCENT

left- and right-handed: AMBIDEXTROUS

left side as opposed to right side or dexter, especially in heraldry: SINISTER

left side of a vessel as one faces forward:
PORT

left-hand page of a book: VERSO

left-handed: SINISTRAL

leftover: REMNANT

leftover part, remainder: RESIDUE

leg or arm stiffness or cramp: CHARLEY HORSE

legs kicked out alternately from a squatting position in this Slavic folk dance by a male: KAZATSKY

legal arrangement by which diplomatic corps members are exempt from local law: DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY

legal questions to which medical knowledge is applied: MEDICAL JURISPRU-DENCE

legal right to use and profit from the property of another: USUFRUCT

legally based; by law: DE JURE

legislative body's calling to account of an administrative official: INTERPELLATION

legislative receptacle, figuratively, for bills to be taken up at a future time: HOPPER

legs far apart: ASTRIDE

leisurely gait: AMBLE

lender who charges illegal rates of interest: LOAN SHARK

lengthened toward the poles: PROLATE

lenient: INDULGENT

lenient, tolerating unusual freedom: PER-MISSIVE

lens used in movies or TV that adjusts rapidly for close-up or distance shots while holding focus: ZOOM LENS

less severe, more moderate, milder: MIT-IGATED

less than one would expect: NOMINAL

lessen: ABATE

lessen: ABRIDGE

lessen in quality or value, make worse:

lessen or diminish: DWINDLE

lessen the guilt or odiousness of an offense: EXTENUATE

lessening of productivity in proportion to increase in expenditure: DIMINISH-ING RETURNS

lessening of speed: RETARDATION let go, give up: RELINQUISH

let it stand, as a direction used in proofreading: STET

lethargy: HEBETUDE

letter, long and formal: EPISTLE

letter delivered from same postoffice at which it was posted: DROP LETTER

letter or sound inserted into a word:

letter that each member of a group signs:
ROUND ROBIN

letters in early Greek and Latin manuscripts resembling rounded modern capitals: UNCIAL

letting business act without regulation:
LAISSEZ FAIRE

level land with few or no trees; SAVANNA

level of command: ECHELON

level to the ground, demolish: RAZE

lewd, grossly ribald: ITHYPHALLIC

lewd, lustful: LECHEROUS

lewd, sexually aroused: RANDY

lewd, obscene, lecherous: SALACIOUS

lewd, sexually abandoned: LICENTIOUS

lewd or dissipated person: DEBAUCHEE

lewd or lascivious: LUBRICOUS

lewd or wanton: CYPRIAN

liability or debt gradually extinguished, as by installment payments: AMORTIZED

liability to conviction and punishment:

JEOPARDY

liable or possible: CONTINGENT

liable to err, be misled or deceived: FAL-LIBLE

liable to injury, attack, or criticism: VUL-NERABLE

liberal or radical political figure: LEFTIST liberal or unorthodox in attitudes or beliefs: LATITUDINARIAN

liberate, free, emancipate: MANUMIT

lie: FABRICATION lie: PREVARICATE

lie, equivocate: PALTER lie, humbug, sham: FLAM

lie or lean in a relaxed manner: LOLL

lie that is trivial and told to be polite or spare someone's feelings: WHITE LIE

life and matter viewed as inseparable:

life insurance policy in which the payment is double the face value in case of accidental death: DOUBLE INDEMNITY

life is generated from living organisms only: BIOGENESIS

life is like that: C'EST LA VIE

lifeless, automatic: MECHANICAL

lifeless state: ABIOSIS life-manifesting: VITAL

life-size drawing or illustration: MACRO-

lift up your hearts: SURSUM CORDA

lifting to test weight or gauge: HEFT

light, according to wavelengths: SPEC-

light, airy, spiritual: ETHEREAL

light and frothy dish fixed in that condition by adding beaten egg whites: SOUFFLÉ

light and shade, black and white: CHIAROSCURO

light beam passes over a surface for television or other production: SCAN

light emitted by a substance after exposure to some form of energy: PHOSPHORESENCE

light meal: COLLATION

light or heat ray bent in passage from one medium to another: REFRACTION

light thrown by a candle on one square foot of surface one foot away: FOOT-CANDLE

light wind: CAT'S-PAW

light-admitting but not transparent:
TRANSLUCENT

lighthearted: BUOYANT

lighthearted, carefree, unconcerned: IN-SOUCIANT

lighthearted, gay, carefree: ROLLICKING

lighthouse: PHAROS

lightness, gaiety that is inappropriate, frivolity, fickleness; LEVITY

lightning without thunder, in fitful play usually near horizon on hot evenings:
HEAT LIGHTNING

light-producing or light-conveying: LU-MINIFEROUS

light-resistant, dull: OPAQUE

light up, make clear, enlighten, illuminate: IRRADIATE

light-wave or sound-wave change that seems to accompany change in distance between source and observer: DOPPLER EFFECT

like it or not: WILLY-NILLY

likeness, image, representation, usually crudely done of a disliked person:

EFFIGY

likeness in sound: ASSONANCE

likening one thing to something else in a

figure of speech using "like" or "as": SIMILE

liking, tendency, trend, leaning or bent: INCLINATION

liking for something: PENCHANT

limber, bending easily and gracefully:

limit freedom: TRAMMEL

limit or range, as of power or action:

limited as by human or natural conditions:

limited, narrow, provincial: PAROCHIAL

limitless: AD INFINITUM

limitless or vast: INFINITE

limits: AMBIT

line, as of men or ships, enclosing an area:

line over a vowel indicating long sound:

MACRON

line that slants, used in printing or writing:
VIRGULE

linear markings: STRIATION

lined: LINEATE

linen for a household: NAPERY

lines that make up a page, an article, an ad, etc.: LINAGE

linger or walk aimlessly: LOITER

lingo, cant: JARGON

linguistical study of the structure of words: MORPHOLOGY

link, connection, bond,: NEXUS

linked things or events: CONCATENATION

lion-like: LEONINE

lip deformity consisting of a cleft, usually on the upper lip: HARELIP

liplike: LABIATE

liqueurs served in layers: POUSSE-CAFÉ liquid measure of about 63 gallons:

HOGSHEAD

liquid medicine: POTION

liquid poured ceremonially, as in honor of a deity: LIBATION

liquor mixed with water, soda, ginger ale, etc. and served in a tall glass: HIGH-BALL

liquor quantity, a fifth of a gallon: FIFTH list, with definitions, of technical, obscure or foreign words of a work or field: GLOSSARY

list of acknowledgments in film or TV show: CREDITS

list of acknowledgments in film or TV show that moves vertically on screen:

CRAWL

list of articles on hand with description and quantity of each: INVENTORY

list of candidates: SLATE

list of goods being shipped: WAYBILL

list of merchandise sent or services rendered; including price to purchaser: INVOICE

list of names: ROSTER

list of securities held by a person or an institution: PORTFOLIO

list of supplications, with a fixed response after each: LITANY

listen: HARK

listen in at a college class: AUDIT

listless: LACKADAISICAL

listless, inactive, indolent: SUPINE

listless, lacking animation, weak:

listless discontent or weariness, boredom: ENNUI

literal translation of word or construction from one language to another: LOAN TRANSLATION

literary club: ATHENEUM

literary composition in a mixture of languages: MACARONIC

literary effort that is labored and pedantic:
LUCUBRATION

literary study or scholarship: PHILOLOGY literary work that is short, depicting something subtly: VIGNETTE

literature: BELLES-LETTRES

literature or art of a cheap, popular or sentimental quality: KITSCH

lithe, pliant, supple, agile: LISSOME

little universe: MICROCOSM

live in distressing conditions: LANGUISH

live or reside in, occupy as a home: IN-HABIT

live passively, monotonously, dully: VEGETATE

live together: COHABIT

live well at another's expense: BATTEN

lively, active, spirited: VIVACIOUS

lively, aggressive: FEISTY

lively, brisk, dashing, self-confident:

JAUNTY

lively, changeable, volatile: MERCURIAL

lively, cheerful, urbane: DEBONAIR

lively, energetic: VIBRANT

lively, quickly, briskly, in music: VI-

lively, racy: PIQUANT

lively, saucy: PERT

lively in one's behavior: TITTUP

long life: LONGEVITY long live: VIVE

place: NOSTALGIA

longing for something distant in time or

102 lively or playful movement in music: **SCHERZO** lively person: GRIG lively spirits, vivacity, gaiety, sparkle: EFFERVESCENCE livelihood, food, means of support: SUS-TENANCE liveliness: ALACRITY liveliness: BRIO living together of dissimilar organisms, usually in a mutually advantageous partnership: SYMBIOSIS liver inflammation: HEPATITIS Liverpool resident: LIVERPUDLIAN load a missile can lift and carry to a target: THROW-WEIGHT loafer, spendthrift: WASTREL loafer or idler who lives off others: DRONE loan or prepayment of money from public funds: IMPREST loan that may be terminated at any time: CALL LOAN loathesome, hateful, repugnant, disgusting: ODIOUS loathing: ABHORRENCE lobby, entrance hall; FOYER lobster liver, considered a delicacy: TOM-ALLEY local road: VICINAL ROAD lockjaw: TRISMUS lodging for soldiers in a private home: BILLET lodging place that is part-time or temporary: PIED-À-TERRE lofty, impressive, noble, as in quality or style: sonorous logic formula in which two premises are laid down and a conclusion is drawn from them: SYLLOGISM logic, reasoning from general to particular: DEDUCTION logical argument in examining ideas or opinions: DIALECTIC logical rather than intuitive: DIANOETIC loincloth or waistcloth of printed calico worn by Samoan natives: LAVA-LAVA loiter or waste time: DAWDLE London press: FLEET STREET Londoner of East End: COCKNEY long and polysyllabic, as of words: ses-OUIPEDALIAN

long and wordy, tedious: PROLIX

JUMP

long jump, as formerly known: BROAD-

long-drawn-out explanation or narrative: MEGILLAH longheaded: DOLICHOCEPHALIC long-sleeved robe, sashed, worn in Mediterranean countries: CAFTAN long-winded: DIFFUSE long-windedness: CIRCUMLOCUTION look, countenance, face: VISAGE look at closely, scrutinize: SCAN look like or act like someone or something: SIMULATE look or appearance lacking reality: SEM-BLANCE look that implies malice, lechery or slyness: LEER loose, not rigid: LAX loose, weak: SLACK loose morals: WANTON lopsided, unsymmetrical: SKEWED Los Angeles resident: LOS ANGELENO, LOS ANGELEAN, ANGELINO lose heart, withdraw in fear: OUAIL losing contender or one expected to lose: UNDERDOG loss from sale of assets: CAPITAL LOSS loss of an unaccented vowel at the beginning of a word: APHESIS loss of income anticipated from eventual reduction in supply of natural resources: DEPLETION loss of memory: AMNESIA loss of muscular coordination: ATAXIA loss of power of speech: APHASIA loss of sight without organic defect: AMAUROSIS lottery, often based on a horse race, in which all the wagers may be won by one or a few bettors: SWEEPSTAKES loud, full-sounding: sonorous loud, rough in sound: RAUCOUS loud and abusive: THERSITICAL loud and noisy: UPROARIOUS loud to an extreme: STENTORIAN loudness measure: DECIBEL loud-voiced person: STENTOR Louisiana descendant of the Acadian French: CAJUN louse infestation: PEDICULOSIS love affair that is secret or illicit: IN-TRIGUE

love feast: AGAPE

love insincerely (applied to a man): PHI-LANDER

love letter: BILLET-DOUX love of mankind: ALTRUISM love of women: PHILOGYNY

love potion: PHILTER

lover or gallant of a married woman: CI-CISBEO

lover or illicit sexual companion: PAR-AMOUR

lowers, secret meeting of: ASSIGNATION low neckline in a dress: DECOLLETAGE lowdown, rumor, gossip: SCUTTLEBUTT

lower: NETHER

lower in dignity or reputation; DEMEAN lower middle class; PETITE BOURGEOISIE lower oneself to do something; CONDESCEND

lower price on a stock transaction than on the preceding transaction: DOWN TICK, MINUS-TICK

lower someone in prestige or estimation:

ABASE

lowering of esteem: DISPARAGEMENT lowest point: NADIR

lowest point in an orbit: PERIGEE

low-priced stocks, selling at less than \$1 a share: PENNY STOCKS

loyal: STAUNCH

loyal adherent: MYRMIDON

loyalty, obligation owed, faithfulness:

loyalty or friendship weakened or destroyed: DISAFFECTION

lozenge, medicated as for a sore throat:

lucid, clear, understandable: PERSPICUOUS lucid, pure, clear, transparent: LIMPID lucky discoveries made accidentally: SERENDIPITY

lucky stroke, good luck: FLUKE ludicrous or ridiculous situation: FARCE lukewarm: TEPID

lumbering, bulky: PONDEROUS

luminous or glowing with heat: INCAN-DESCENT

lump or bump, protuberance: KNURL

lunatic or maniac: DEMONIAC

lurch or twist from side to side: CAREEN lust for or desire something belonging to someone else: COVET

lust or sexual desire: CONCUPISCENCE

lustful: LASCIVIOUS lustful: LIBIDINOUS lustful dissolute: W

lustful, dissolute: WANTON lustful, lewd: LECHEROUS lustful, amorous: RANDY luxurious, sensual: VOLUPTUOUS

luxury-loving person: VOLUPTUARY

lying: MENDACIOUS

lying abnormally: MYTHOMANIA

lying down, growing along the ground:

DECUMBENT

lying down, reclining, leaning: RECUM-

lying down or reclining: COUCHANT

lying face down: PRONE

lying flat, helpless, exhausted: PROSTRATE lying on the back, face upward: SUPINE

lying under oath: PERJURY



machine for giving gloss to paper or fabric: CALENDER

"madam-l'm-Adam" type of sentence:

maddened, furiously angry: HORN-MAD

made to order: BESPOKE

Madrid resident: MADRILENIAN, MADRI-LEÑO

magic: CONJURATION magic: THEURGY

magic tricks: PRESTIDIGITATION
magic tricks: SLEIGHT OF HAND
magic word: ABRACADABRA

magic words or formula: INCANTATION magical, mystical or divinatory arts: OCCULT

magical, occult, relating to alchemy:

magician: THAUMATURGE

magician or sorcerer: CONJURER

magnifying glass used by jewelers or watchmakers: LOUPE

maid to a lady, lady's maid: ABIGAIL
maiden name of a married woman: NÉE
mail sent without charge as by congressmen: FRANKED MAIL.

main clause of a sentence at the beginning: LOOSE SENTENCE

main clause of the sentence at the end:
PERIODIC SENTENCE

main course of a meal: ENTREE

main dish or chief item in a collection:
PIÈCE DE RÉSISTANCE

main idea or substance of an argument, discussion, question: GIST

Main resident: MAINER

maintainable, defendable: TENABLE

majestic: AUGUST

make amends for, atone for: EXPIATE make eyes at suggestively, stare at: OGLE

make faces: GRIMACE

make known, disclose, bestow: IMPART make merry, delight (in), celebrate: REVEL make noteworthy or call attention to: SIG-

NALIZE

make or become better: AMELIORATE make outwardly real: EXTERNALIZE

make over, renovate: REVAMP

make poor or fruitless: IMPOVERISH

make specific: CONCRETIZE

make up, compensate: COUNTERVAIL

make up or devise: CONCOCT

make up or invent as a story or lie: FAB-RICATE

making sense: COHERENT

makeup of a book, newspaper, etc.: FOR-

male adoption of female clothing and mannerisms: EONISM

male and female sexual organs in one in-

male ballet dancer: DANSEUR

male ballet dancer who is the principal performer: PREMIER DANSEUR

male counterpart of a ballerina: DANSEUR NOBLE

male figure used as a supporting pillar:

male figure with pointed ears, horns and goat's legs, in Greek mythology:

male flirt: PHILANDERER

male genitals subjected to oral contact:

male government: PATRIARCHY

male homosexual: URANIST, URNING male line relationship: AGNATION

male of beef cattle: STEER

male sex hormone: ANDROSTERONE, TESTOS-

TERONE

male singer in the principal position: PRIM'ORO male sterilization by surgery: VASECTOMY malevolent: ILL-DISPOSED malformation: ABNORMALITY malice, hate: RANCOR malice, spite: VENOM malicious, cutting: SNIDE malicious, fierce, unruly: VICIOUS malicious, unprovoked, unjust: WANTON malicious, wicked: PERNICIOUS malicious, wishing evil toward others: MALEVOLENT malicious or lecherous look: LEER malicious or mean behavior: DOGGERY malignant, as a disease: VIRULENT malnutrition: CACHEXIA mammals bringing forth living young: VI-VIPAROUS man about town: BOULEVARDIER man as center: ANTHROPOCENTRIC man hatred: MISANDRY man in relation to environment: ANTHRO-PONOMY man of great beauty: ADONIS man supported by a woman to whom he is not married: GIGOLO man to whom a woman is engaged: FIANCÉ man who dresses flashily: DUDE manage shrewdly: MANIPULATE manage to live: SUBSIST manageable, compliant: TRACTABLE management or superintendance: INTEND-ANCE manager, sponsor or organizer of performers for entertainment: IMPREmanager of another's affairs: PROCURATOR Manchester native: MANCUNIAN maneuver, especially in diplomacy: DÉMARCHE maneuver, trick, device for obtaining advantage: STRATAGEM maneuver by craftiness: FINAGLE maneuver for an advantage: JOCKEY maneuver or stratagem to outwit someone: maneuvering, methods or management to

gain an end: TACTICS

tage: GAMESMANSHIP mangle, cut unskillfully, hack: HAGGLE

mangle, tear raggedly: LACERATE

maneuvering with ploys to gain an advan-

manhandle, abuse, handle roughly: MAUL

mania: CACOETHES maniac or lunatic: DEMONIAC manias. (In the following listing read the words "obsession with" ahead of each entry.) alcoholic liquor: DIPSOMANIA animals: ZOOMANIA ballet: BALLETOMANIA bees: APIMANIA birds: ORNITHOMANIA books: BIBLOMANIA cats: AILUROMANIA children: PEDOMANIA crowds: ochlomania dancing: CHOREOMANIA dogs: CYNOMANIA eating: SITOMANIA fire: PYROMANIA fish: ICHTHYOMANIA flowers: ANTHOMANIA gaiety: CHEROMANIA grandiose things: MEGALOMANIA horses: HIPPOMANIA ideas: IDEOMANIA insects: ENTOMOMANIA money: CHREMATOMANIA nakedness: GYMNOMANIA one subject or thing: MONOMANIA pleasure: HEDONOMANIA reptiles: OPHIDIOMANIA roaming: DROMOMANIA solitude: AUTOMANIA speech: LALOMANIA stealing: KLEPTOMANIA stillness: EREMIOMANIA travel: HODOMANIA wealth: PLUTOMANIA women: GYNEMANIA manic-depressive condition that is mild: CYCLOTHYMIA manifest, demonstrate convincingly, show clearly: EVINCE manifest, evident, obvious: PATENT manifestation or appearance of a deity, a showing forth: EPIPHANY manipulation of parts of the body to correct diseases: OSTEOPATHY mankind hater: MISANTHROPE manlike: ANDROID manlike apes and man: HOMINOIDS manly vigor: VIRILITY manner: MIEN manner in which one bears oneself, deportment: DEMEANOR

market, outdoor, for dealing in secondmanner of operating: MODUS OPERANDI hand goods: FLEA MARKET manner of speech: LOCUTION market on the decline: BEAR MARKET mannerism, personal peculiarity: QUIRK mannerism, quirk, habit peculiar to an inmarket on the rise: BULL MARKET marketable: VENDIBLE dividual: IDIOSYNCRASY man's nature regarded as consisting of demarketplace: AGORA markings of a spotted animal or plant: cisive actions rather than inner dispo-MACULATION sitions: EXISTENTIALISM markings on an envelope used in place of manual guidebook: HANDBOOK stamps: INDICIA manual or handbook: ENCHIRIDION marriage a man is forced into because of manual skill, expertness: HANDINESS sexual relations with the woman: manual training system: SLOYD SHOTGUN WEDDING manual worker: BLUE COLLAR marriage after the death or divorce of first manuscript copier: AMANUENSIS manuscript of a play, film, or television spouse: DIGAMY marriage between unequals in which titles show: SCRIPT and estates are not passed on to the manuscript sheets gathered into a unified whole: COLLATED inferior partner: MORGANATIC man-woman relationship without sexual marriage broker, Jewish: SCHATCHEN marriage for the second time: DEUactivity: PLATONIC many and varied forms: MANIFOLD TEROGAMY many-sided: VERSATILE marriage in trial form: COMPANIONATE map making: CARTOGRAPHY MARRIAGE map of the earth with parallel longitude marriage relationship: CONJUGAL lines intersected by parallel latitude marriage with one of lower position: lines: MERCATOR PROJECTION MÉSALLIANCE map or survey used for taxation basis: marriage within the group or tribe, in-CADASTER breeding: ENDOGAMY mapping of regions or districts: CHOmarriageable because of physical maturity: ROGRAPHY NUBILE mapping or charting of area in detail: Tomarried male American Indian: SANNUP married man: BENEDICT POGRAPHY marble used for shooting: TAW married state: CONNUBIAL marginal note of explanation: SCHOLIUM married woman: FEME COVERT marginal, not essential: PERIPHERAL married woman's acknowledged lover or marine animal and plant organisms that gallant: CICISBEO drift or float: PLANKTON married woman's legal status: COVERTURE mark or mark as infamous: BRAND marrying while still married: BIGAMY mark, stamp or character that is distincmarsh, bog: MORASS tive: IMPRESS marshy body of water: BAYOU mark between parts of a compound word: marshy ground, bog: QUAGMIRE HYPHEN marshy low ground: SWALE mark like a hook under letter c: CEDILLA martini served with pickled onion: GIBmark of authenticity: CACHET mark of identification: EARMARK marvelous, wonderful: PRODIGIOUS mark of infamy or disgrace: STIGMA mark or proof of genuineness or high DICTU quality: HALLMARK masculine, strong, sturdy: VIRILE

mark of identification: EARMARK
mark of infamy or disgrace: STIGMA
mark or proof of genuineness or high
quality: HALLMARK
mark out boundaries or limits, separate:
DEMARCATE
mark out limits: CIRCUMSCRIBE
marked with lines, striped: LINEATE
marker or memorial of heaped-up stones:
CAIRN
marvelous, wonderful: PRODIGIOUS
marvelous, w

mass, heap or collection of things: CONGERIES

mass of things indiscriminately thrown together: AGGLOMERATE

Massachusetts resident: Massachusett-SAN, BAY STATER

massacre, especially directed against Jews: POGROM

massacre or slaughter: CARNAGE

masses: DEMOS

masses, common people: HOI POLLOI

masses, pertaining to: DEMOTIC

mast or boom on a sailboat: SPAR

master of technique: VIRTUOSO

masterpiece, great work: MAGNUM OPUS masterstroke, sudden telling blow, bril-

liant stratagem: COUP

masturbation or interruption of coitus:
ONANISM

matchless: INIMITABLE

matchless, unequaled: NONPAREIL

mate or complement to another: COUNTERPART

material, real, having definite shape:

materialize, concretize: REIFY

maternal or female line of a family: DISTAFF SIDE

mathematical sequence in which the ratio between each two numbers is the same: GEOMETRIC PROGRESSION

mathematical term indicating parts into which the whole is to be divided:

mathematics is incapable of expressing it in rational numbers: SURD

matter and energy, as a science: PHYSICS

mattress of straw: PALLIASSE

mature: FULL-FLEDGED maxim: APOTHEGM

maxim: AXIOM

maxim, rule, moral guide: PRECEPT

maxim, wise saying: GNOME

maze, an intricate structure: LABYRINTH

meal: REPAST

meal, particularly dinner: PRANDIAL

meal at which guests serve themselves:

meal served in a restaurant complete at a fixed price: TABLE D'HÔTE

meal that is light: REFECTION

meal that is light and informal: COLLATION meals and room included in hotel rate:

AMERICAN PLAN

mean: PETTY

mean or malicious behavior: DOGGERY mean or stingy practice: CHEESE-PARING meaning, purport, general course: TENOR meaning of language forms: SEMANTIC meaning that is exact as stated: LITERAL meaning that is suggested, significance:

meaningless, merely sociable, as applied to talk: PHATIC

meaningless, worthless: NUGATORY
meaningless performance: CHARADE
meaningless speech: BALDERDASH
meaningless talk: ABRACADABRA
meanings of language forms, as a subject

of study: SEMANTICS
means of support, livelihood, food: SUS-

TENANCE

meantime, time between periods or events: INTERIM

measure, especially by the hand, with thumb and little finger extended: SPAN

measure of length for yarn: SPINDLE measure that is practical rather than scientifically accurate: RULE OF THUMB measure the depth of water with, or plumb:

PLUMB

measured from side to side: BREADTH measurement of advertising space: AGATE LINE

measurement of distance by determination of angles: TELEMETRY

meat and vegetable stew and its broth:
POT-AU-FEU

meat broiled on a skewer: BROCHETTE meat chunks marinated: KEBAB

meat pie topped with mashed potatoes: SHEPHERD'S PIE

meat portion, that is small: COLLOP mechanical man, automaton: ROBOT mechanical way of doing something or

doing it solely by memory: ROTE meddle, intrude in the affairs of others:

meddler in the affairs of others: KIBITZER mediating factor between opposite things:
TERTIUM OUID

medical auxiliary or assistant: PARAMEDIC medical graduate serving in and living at a hospital for clinical training: IN-

medical knowledge applied to questions of law: FORENSIC MEDICINE

108 medical oath setting forth a code of ethics: HIPPOCRATIC OATH medical profession symbol, wand or staff of Mercury: CADUCEUS medical technique employing needles inserted into body: ACUPUNCTURE medical term for the branch of medicine dealing with functions and diseases of women: GYNECOLOGY medical-appearing substance given to comfort a patient or as a test control: medicinal liquid injected into the colon as a purgative: ENEMA medicine obtainable without prescription: **OFFICINAL** medicine of one's own invention, quack medicine, cure-all: NOSTRUM medicine that causes vomiting: EMETIC medicine that eases irritation: ABIRRITANT medicine that increases flow of urine: DIURETIC medicines described and listed in a book: PHARMACOPOEIA medieval chemistry: ALCHEMY mediocre: INDIFFERENT mediocre, prosaic, dull: PEDESTRIAN meditate or ponder: RUMINATE medium, moderate, in music: MEZZO medlev: SALMAGUNDI medley, confused mixture: FARRAGO medley, mixture: POTPOURRI meek, apologetic, shy person: MILOUETOAST meeting at the same point, simultaneous: CONCURRENT meeting or secret appointment, as of lovers: TRYST meeting place, meeting or appointment to meet: RENDEZVOUS meeting to confer on a particular subject: SYMPOSIUM melancholy: ATRABILIOUS melancholy, gloomy: SEPULCHRAL melancholy, pessimism, romantic worldweariness: WELTSCHMERZ Melbourne resident: MELBURNIAN melodic: ARIOSE melodious, soothing, pleasant: DULCET melodious or musical: CANOROUS melody added to another melody: COUNTERPOINT

melting: LIQUESCENT

members or items chosen out of a group in

the expectation they will be represen-

tative of the whole group: RANDOM membership on a stock exchange: SEAT memorable or prominent object in the landscape: LANDMARK memorandum to remind one of something in the future: TICKLER memory: RETENTION memory aid: MNEMONIC memory alone as a way of doing something, mechanical action: ROTE memory blocks, speech errors or faulty actions: PARAPRAXIS memory involving clear visualization of objects previously seen: EIDETIC IM-AGERY memory loss: AMNESIA memory loss concerning muscular movements: APRAXIA menacing, threatening: MINACIOUS, MI-NATORY men's clothes and matters pertaining thereto: SARTORIAL men's furnishings: HABERDASHERY menstruation cessation: MENOPAUSE mental age times 100 divided by chronological age: INTELLIGENCE QUOTIENT (10)mental confusion: AMENTIA mental derangement: ALIENATION mental disorder marked by separation of thought from emotions: SCHIZO-PHRENIA mental disorders treated by study of the unconscious: PSYCHOANALYSIS mental lapse: ABERRATION mental or emotional block: INHIBITION mental position, frame of mind: POSTURE mental powers impaired: DEMENTIA mental quickness, keenness: ACUMEN mental telepathy; CRYPTESTHESIA mental torpor, pathological: ACEDIA mentally deficient person; AMENT mentally retarded person: IMBECILE mentally unsound: NON COMPOS MENTIS mention of something by saving it will not be mentioned: APOPHASIS mention or suggest for the first time: BROACH menu with each item having a separate price: A LA CARTE mercenary, subject to bribery: VENAL merciless: RUTHLESS merciless, unrelenting: IMPLACABLE

mercy killing: EUTHANASIA merge gradually one into another: IN-TERGRADE merging into one of two vowels generally pronounced separately: SYNERESIS merited or deserved, as a punishment: CONDIGN merriment or spirited gaiety: MIRTH merry-go-round: WHIRLIGIG mess, confused condition: MARE'S NEST messenger, especially one on urgent or diplomatic business: COURIER messiah or prohet in Islam: MAHDI metal condition, as regards hardness and elasticity: TEMPER metal disk or spangle: PAILLETTE metal-and-enamel work: CLOISONNÉ metals and alloys, as a science: METAL-LURGY metalware with enameled or lacquered de-

metalware with enameled or lacquered design: TOLE

metaphorical, flowery: FIGURATIVE meter mixed within a poem: LOGAOEDIC Mexican dish of hot-seasoned meat and corn, wrapped in corn husks: TAMALES

Mexican farm laborer who enters United States illegally: WETBACK Mexican flat, round cake: TORTILLA Mexican strong, alcoholic liquor: TE-

Michigan resident: MICHIGANITE, MICHI-

microscopic, small to the point of being incalculable: INFINITESIMAL

middle class: BOURGEOIS

middle number in a series of statistics: MEDIAN

middle way: VIA MEDIA

middleman handling transactions between company issuing new securities and the public: INVESTMENT BANKER

midget, dwarf: HOMUNCULUS

midway in the action rather than at the start: IN MEDIAS RES

mighty, powerful: PUISSANT mild, gentle, favorable: BENIGN

mild or bland word substituted for one that might give offense or pain: EUPHE-

milder, less severe, more moderate: MITI-GATED

mildly given reproof: ADMONITION milieu: AMBIENCE

military aircraft on a single mission: sortie $\ensuremath{\mathsf{TIE}}$

military class in command of the government: STRATOCRACY

military court: COURT-MARTIAL

military detachment designated to do a particular job: DETAIL

military equipment and supplies: MA-TERIEL

military equipment of the heavy variety:
HARDWARE

military headgear with visor and a flat top:

military materiel, cannon: ORDNANCE
military persecution: DRAGONNADE
military position taken on enemy side of a
river, defile, etc.: BRIDGEHEAD

military science that deals with procurement, maintenance, movement, disposition of all supplies and personnel: LOGISTICS

milk included: AU LAIT milklike: LACTESCENT

milk fermented by a bacterium: YOGURT milk from mare or camel, fermented: KUMISS

milk's thin part that separates from solids, as in making cheese: WHEY

milky: LACTEAL

milky liquid: EMULSION

million tons of TNT as the measurement of an explosive: MEGATON

mimic, play the part of: IMPERSONATE
mind controlling matter: PSYCHOKINESIS
mineral springs treatment of disease:
BALNEOLOGY

mingle in a friendly fashion with people of an enemy or conquered country: FRATERNIZE

minor, secondary, casual: INCIDENTAL
minor league of no note: BUSH LEAGUE
minority incursion into a neighborhood
used to frighten homeowners into
selling: BLOCKBUSTING

miracles, as a study: THAUMATOLOGY
mirage, especially as observed in the
Strait of Messina: FATA MORGANA

mirror between two windows: PIER GLASS mirror for signaling by flashes of light: HELIOGRAPH

mirror hung on horizontal pivots in a frame: CHEVAL GLASS

misapply, distort: PERVERT

misappropriate or embezzle: DEFALCATE

ISM

miscarry: ABORT miscarry, said of animals: SLINK miscellany: POTPOURRI mischief, joke: WAGGERY mischief-maker: HELLION mischievous, harmful: MALEFICENT misconduct of an official: MISPRISION miser: SKINFLINT miserable person: WRETCH miserliness: PARSIMONY miserly: AVARICIOUS miserly, hard man: SCROOGE misery, suffering: TRIBULATION misfortune: AMBSACE misgiving, fear: OUALM mishaps in actions, speech, or memory: PARAPRAXIS mislead: BAMBOOZLE mislead: DELUDE mislead or deceive: EQUIVOCATE misleading talk: HUMBUG mismated, conflicting, discordant: IN-COMPATIBLE misrepresent: BELIE misrepresent, twist, bend: DISTORT missile with two or more warheads aimed at separate targets: MIRV missile's forward separable section designed to stand intense heat: NOSE CONE missile's nose containing the explosive: WARHEAD misstroke or misplay: FOOZLE mist or fog: BRUME mistake, error, false step: FAUX PAS mistress of any fashionable household: CHATELAINE misty, unclear, dark: MURKY misuse of words: CATACHRESIS miswriting of words or phrases generally caused by cerebral injury: PARA-GRAPHIA mix up, confuse: DISORIENT mix up ingredients for a drink or a dish: CONCOCT mixed fruits or vegetables used as dessert or salad: MACEDOINE mixed metaphor: CATACHRESIS mixed meter in a poem; LOGAOEDIC mixed origin, half-breed: HYBRID mixed-up: ADDLED, ADDLE-BRAINED,

ADDLEHEADED, ADDLEPATED

mixture in a society of ethnic, racial, re-

mixture, medley: POTPOURRI

mixture in an artistic composition of features from various sources: PASTICHE mixture of a confused mass of elements: MEDLEY mixture of languages in one literary composition: MACARONIC mob rule: OCHLOCRACY mobile-home area: TRAILER PARK mock, jeer, defy, scoff: FLOUT mock, joke: JAPE model, pattern, typical example: EX-**EMPLAR** model of an apparatus or structure: MOCKUP model of the human body used to show off clothes: MANNEOUIN model or perfect standard: PROTOTYPE moderate, cautious, opposed to change: CONSERVATIVE moderate, restrained: TEMPERATE moderate tempo in music: ANDANTE moderately good, average: RESPECT-ABLE moderation produced by addition of another element: TEMPER modest, shy, coy, reserved: DEMURE modesty: PUDENCY modification of the causes of a result by the result itself: FEEDBACK moist, damp: HUMID moisten and rub the body with oil: EM-BROCATE moisture absorbing: DELIQUESCENT moisture measurement (in the air): HY-GROMETRY mold in which something is cast or shaped: MATRIX moldable: PLASTIC molding around the walls, close to the ceiling: CORNICE molding or casting of footprints, etc., for use in criminal investigation: MOU-LAGE monetary matters: PECUNIARY money, booty: PELF money bet or invested by supposedly knowing people: SMART MONEY money carried by a woman on a date to let her get home alone if need be: MAD MONEY money changing: AGIOTAGE money given to one who helped a person

ligious, or cultural groups: PLURAL-

or company obtain a job or contract: KICKBACK

money in circulation lessened, resulting in a decline in prices: DEFLATION

money or assistance furnished to advance a venture: GRUBSTAKE

money paid to a person to prevent his disclosing something: HUSH MONEY

money pooled for any specific purpose:
KITTY

money used for corrupt political purposes: SLUSH FUND

money-making: LUCRATIVE

mongolism: DOWN'S SYNDROME

monkey or ape: SIMIAN

monk's haircut, with the crown of the head shaved: TONSURE

monochromatic: HOMOCHROMATIC

monologue: soliloquy

monstrosity, in biology: TERATISM monstrous act, wickedness: ENORMITY

monthly: MENSAL

monument to a dead person containing no

body: CENOTAPH moo like a cow: LOW

moon's surface, as a subject of scientific

study: SELENOGRAPHY mooring rope or cable: HAWSER

moral corruption: DRY ROT

moral decline or decay: DECADENCE moral guide, maxim, rule: PRECEPT

moral sense of right and wrong lacking:

AMORPHOUS

moralizing, pedantic: DIDACTIC moralizing, trite: SENTENTIOUS

morally bad: UNSAVORY

morally debased, degraded: SCROFULOUS

morally degraded: DEGENERATE morally neutral: ADIAPHOROUS

morally unrestrained, unchaste: LIBER-

more than one wife or husband at once: POLYGAMY

more than the regular number: SUPER-NUMERARY

morning call by bugle or drum signaling the time to rise: REVEILLE

morning song: MATIN

morose, gloomy, grave: SATURNINE

mortal blow or death blow: COUP DE

mortar that is thin and used to fill crevices between bricks or tiles: GROUT

mosaic pattern: TESSELLATED

mosaic piece, as of stone or glass: TES-SERA

mosaic woodwork style, popular in Renaissance Italy: INTARSIA

Moscow resident: Moscovite

Moses books in Bible: TORAH, PENTA-TEUCH

Moslem law as observed by the orthodox: SUNNA

Moslem prince or commander, especially in Arabia: EMIR

Moslem scholars: ULEMA

Moslem term for devil: SHAITAN

Moslem title of respect for one who has memorized the Koran: HAFIZ

Moslem's sacred book: KORAN

Moslems who slew during Crusades: ASSINS

moth or butterfly: LEPIDOPTERAN

mother as the head of the family: MATRI-ARCHY

mother-of-pearl shellfish: ABALONE

mother worship that is psychologically harmful: MOMISM

mother's side of the family, in kinship: ENATE

motion picture art and production: CINE-MATOGRAPHY

motion picture or recording term for an uninterrupted run of a camera or recording apparatus: TAKE

motion study without reference to particular forces or bodies: KINEMATICS

motionless: STOCK-STILL

motionless, not moving: IMMOBILE

motionless with horror or awe: TRANS-

motivating force, incentive: IMPETUS

motivation or reward offered for an action: INDUCEMENT

motor mounted on the rear of a small boat: OUTBOARD MOTOR

mottled, especially in white and black:
PIEBALD

motto or quotation prefixed to a book:

EPIGRAPH

mound, manmade, often of great size and very old: TUMULUS

mound or small round hill: KNOLL

moundy, hilly: TUMULOSE

mountain base or foot of a mountain:
PIEDMONT

mountain mass of separate peaks: MASSIF mountain nymph; OREAD

moving abruptly from one condition to anmountain range or chain: SIERRA other: TRANSILIENT mountaineering term for descent of a cliff, moving imperceptibly but harmfully: INusing a rope: RAPPEL SIDIOUS mountains, as a study: OROGRAPHY mournful, sad, painful: DOLOROUS moving in an emotional way, touching: mournful, sad in a ludicrous manner: POIGNANT moving out in a different direction: DI-LUGUBRIOUS VERGENT mournful, sorrowful: PLAINTIVE moving rapidly: SPANKING mournful, wretched: WOEBEGONE mourning or lamentation in verse or song: much, very much, in music: MOLTO mud or silt deposited by flowing water: ELEGY mouth, opening: ORIFICE SULLAGE mouth and its diseases, as a branch of muddle, bewilder, obscure: OBFUSCATE muddle or confuse: EMBROIL medicine: STOMATOLOGY muddled, confused: TURBID mouth gaping, expanse of open mouth: mug or jug in form of an old man wearing a three-cornered hat: TOBY move, especially in diplomacy: DÉMARCHE multilingual: POLYGLOT move across: TRAVERSE move ahead slowly but steadily: FORGE multiply by natural reproduction, breed: move backward, withdraw: RECEDE PROPAGATE move designed to gain an advantage: mumps: PAROTITIS munch or chew noisily: CHAMP GAMBIT move dreamily or idly: MAUNDER municipal government by elected commismove heavily and clumsily: FLUMP sion: COMMISSION PLAN move or roll tumultuously: WELTER mural painting using pigments mixed with move rapidly, scour, search: SKIRR waterglass: STEREOCHROMY murder of husband by wife or wife by move sideways: SIDLE move swiftly and with force: HURTLE husband: MARITICIDE move the camera so as to photograph an murderous: HOMICIDAL entire scene, in movies or television: murmuring softly, rustling, whispering: SUSURRANT move unsteadily or irregularly at sea: YAW murmuring sound, as of the wind: sough move with exaggerated tosses of the body: muscle and bone branch of surgery: OR-FLOUNCE THOPEDICS move with rumbling noise, move clumsily: muscle pain or cramp: MYALGIA muscle sense: KINESTHESIA movement of inanimate objects without muscle spasm that pulls the head to one apparent external cause: TELEKINESIS side: TORTICOLLIS movement or change that is constant: muscle that surrounds an opening or tube **FLUX** in the body and can open or close it: movements or strokes that are artful: MA-SPHINCTER **NEUVERS** muscles, as a scientific study: MYOLOGY movement or structure that is gracefully muscular coordination loss: ATAXIA proportioned: EURYTHMIC muscular development that is movie: FLICK ASTHENIC movie change in sound track from original muscular rigidity and irresponsiveness to language to another: DUBBING stimuli: CATALEPSY movie device to translate dialogue from muscular rigidity, stupor, occasional menone language to another by superimtal agitation: CATATONIA posing lines on the screen: SUBmuscular spasm: CLONUS TITLE muscular strengh: BRAWN movie making: CINEMATOGRAPHY museum or library overseer: CURATOR movie showing in advance of regular music at performer's pleasure: A CAPRIC-

CIO

showings: SNEAK PREVIEW

light:

music by a small group, as a string quartet: CHAMBER MUSIC

music direction calling for slowness:

music direction to perform very loudly: FORTISSIMO

music lacking tonality because of disregard of key: ATONALITY

music played between stanzas of a hymn or acts of a play: INTERLUDE

music style that is smooth and flowing:

music swelling in loudness: CRESCENDO music tempo that is moderate: ANDANTE

music tempo that is slow: LARGO music with fast time: ALLEGRO

musical, dramatic or ballet offering given between acts of play or opera: IN-TERMEZZO

musical bass instrument, large, of brass and having three to five valves: TUBA musical brass wind instrument with coiled

tube and flaring bell: FRENCH HORN musical brass wind instrument with long, doubled-up tube: TROMBONE

musical composition for a story that is sung but not acted: CANTATA

musical composition for several male voices, having no accompaniment:

musical composition for solo instruments and orchestra: CONCERTO

musical composition in which a theme is repeated contrapuntally: FUGUE

musical composition on a religious subject for voices and orchestra: ORATORIO

musical composition suggestive of improvisation: RHAPSODY

musical composition that is playful and lively: HUMORESQUE

musical direction meaning more: PIU musical double-reed woodwind in-

strument: OBOE musical flourish: CADENZA

musical instrument in the flute category:

musical instrument like a piano in which strings are plucked: HARPSICHORD

musical instrument that has wooden bars of graduated length that are struck with wooden hammers: XYLOPHONE

musical instrument with double reed and low pitch: ENGLISH HORN

musical instrument with metal bars that

produce bell-like tones when struck: GLOCKENSPIEL

musical instrument with metal strings that is played with two small hammers:

musical notation for some stringed instruments that indicates rhythm and fingering: TABULATURE

musical note that ornaments or embellishes a more important note:
GRACE NOTE

musical notes that are short and detached: STACCATO

musical or melodious: CANOROUS

musical passage ending a composition:

musical passage or movement that is stately: MAESTOSO

musical piece consisting of parts of different songs: MEDLEY

musical play in a light vein: OPERETTA
musical section once considered essential
to a proper performance but now
often optional: OBLIGATO

musical sliding effect: GLISSANDO

musical solo composition or an exercise designed to perfect some technique: ETUDE

musical style of West Indies: CALYPSO musical term for gradual slackening of tempo: RITARDANDO

musical term for medium, moderate:

musical term for quick; PRESTO

musical term for slowing down gradually: RALLENTANDO

musical term for slightly, somewhat: POCO musical term for very fast: PRESTISSIMO musical term for very soft: PIANISSIMO

musical term for very soft: PIANISSIMO musical trembling effect caused by rapid, tiny variations in pitch: VIBRATO

musical use of syllables, as do, re, mi, etc.: SOLMIZATION

musician of eminence or a master in any art: MAESTRO

musing, daydreaming: REVERIE muslin of a thin weave: TARLATAN

mustard plaster: POULTICE

musty, moldy, old-fashioned: FUSTY mutilate a book by cutting out the illus

mutilate a book by cutting out the illustrations: GRANGERIZE

mutilation, destruction or alteration, especially of a legal document: SPOLIA-TION mutual: RECIPROCAL, BILATERAL

mysterious: ARCANE mysterious: CABALISTIC

mysterious, defying understanding: IN-

SCRUTABLE

mystery story: WHODUNIT mystic or secret system: CABALA

mystical: ANAGOGIC

mystical poem or song: RUNE

mystical status attributed to a person, an institution, an activity, etc.: MYS-TIQUE

mystifying, secret, hidden, puzzling: CRYPTIC

myths explained on the premise that they are based on actual events: EUHE-MERISM



nag at: BADGER

nagging, petty: NIGGLING nail, claw, hoof: UNGUIS

nail that is slender and small with a small head: BRAD

naive, insipid, dry, lacking interest, barren: JEJUNE

naive, straightforward, frank, innocent, simple: INGENUOUS

name: APPELLATION

TONOMASIA

name derived from a place, place name: TOPONYM

name of broker rather than customer used in securities holdings: STREET NAME name of individual used for a class: AN-

name of one person taken by another: AL-

name of person from which name of a state or institution is derived: EPONYM

name of plant or creature in common rather than scientific language: VER-NACULAR

name of writer at head of article: BYLINE

name only, nominal: TITULAR

name plate, signature, trademark, etc., on a single type plate: LOGOTYPE

name replaced by title or epithet: AN-

nameless, anonymous: INNOMINATE

namely: VIZ

namely, to wit: SCILICET

names, terminology: NOMENCLATURE

names, as a study: ONOMASTICS

naming a parent after his or her child: TEKNONYMY

naming a thing by substituting one of its attributes or a term it suggests: ME-TONYMY

nape: scruff

nape, back of the neck: NUCHA

narcotic made from Indian hemp: HASHISH narrow, close or small margin or space:

HAIRBREADTH

narrow, limited, provincial: PAROCHIAL narrow, unsophisticated: PROVINCIAL

narrow elevated walking space: CATWALK narrow or limited in outlook, provincial:

INSULAR

narrowed: ANGUSTATE narrow-minded: PETTY

narrow-minded, bigoted, obstinate: HIDE-

BOUND

nasal tone: SNUFFLE

nation's total production of goods and services: GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (G.N.P.)

native, indigenous: ENCHORIAL

native language of a place: VERNACULAR native person, animal or thing: INDIGENE native to a given area, peculiar to a given

country or people: ENDEMIC

native to a region: INDIGENOUS native to or in a place: ABORIGINAL

natural, coarse, unrefined: EARTHY

natural, existing from birth: INBORN

natural accompaniment, attribute or en-

dowment: APPANAGE

natural attraction: AFFINITY

natural resources diminishing in supply therefore reducing income from

them: DEPLETION

natural response to stimulus: INSTINCT natural roughness or lack of polish:

AGRESTIC

natural virtues: CARDINAL VIRTUES

nauseated: QUEASY, SICKENED

nauseated or shocked easily, prudish: SQUEAMISH

navel: UMBILICUS

navel contemplation: OMPHALOSKEPSIS near, neighboring, adjoining: VICINAL

nearly, almost: WELL-NIGH nearness: CONTIGUITY nearness: PROXIMITY

nearness, kinship: PROPINQUITY nearsighted, obtuse: MYOPIC

necessarily: PERFORCE

necessary means: WHEREWITHAL

neck ailment caused by muscle contraction; TORTICOLLIS

neck or base of the brain jolted, as in an automobile crash; WHIPLASH

necklace worn high around the throat:

neckline cut low in a dress: DECOLLETAGE necktie, wide and soft, knotted loosely: WINDSOR TIE

necktie or scarf: CRAVAT neck's back part: SCRUFF

need for, lack of, or desire for: DESID-ERATE

needle-pricking body tissues to diagnose or remedy ills: ACUPUNCTURE

needful or right to be: BEHOOVE

negative of a statement's opposite used to express an affirmative: LITOTES

neglect, disregard: SLIGHT

neglect, overlook, disregard: PRETERMIT neglect or failure to meet an obligation:

DEFAULT

neglect or willful omission, failure in duty: DERELICTION

neglected, abandoned, unused condition:

neglected, decayed, in disrepair: DILAPI-DATED

negligent, careless: REMISS

negotiations between organized workers and their employers: COLLECTIVE BARGAINING

neighboring, near: VICINAL nerve inflammation: NEURITIS

nervous excitement, anxiety, agitation:
DITHER

nervous or restless movements: FIDGET nervous system and its disorders, as a study: NEUROLOGY

nervously excited, overstrained: OVER-WROUGHT

nest in high place of a predatory bird:
AERIE

network: RETICULATION

network, complicated interconnection of

network or system to catch a criminal:

DRAGNET

neurotic condition caused by feelings of inferiority: INFERIORITY COMPLEX

nevertheless: NOTWITHSTANDING

new birth, revival: RENASCENCE

new convert, beginner, novice: NEOPHYTE new life, restoration, reconstitution: RE-

GENERATION

new movement leaders: AVANT GARDE
new word or new meaning for existing
word: NEOLOGISM

New York Stock Exchange: BIG BOARD newcomer to an organization, cult, fraternity: INITIATE

newly born: YEANLING

newly conceived, just developing: NAS-CENT

newly introduced element: INNOVATION

newly married man: BENEDICT

newly rich or influential, upstart: PAR-VENU

news correspondent who works part time for a paper elsewhere: STRINGER

newspaper or magazine listing of editors, staff and owners: MASTHEAD

newspaper section in European papers usually at the bottom of the page, where fiction is printed; FEUILLETON

newspaper with sheets half the standard size, and usually emphasizing pictures: TABLOID

newspaper work shift beginning during the late night hours: LOBSTER SHIFT

newspaper's early edition: BULLDOG EDITION

newsstand, bandstand, booth, usually lightly constructed and open: KIOSK

next: PROXIMATE

next to nothing: AMBSACE

next to the last: PENULTIMATE

niches for cinerary urns or as vaults for the dead; COLUMBARIUM

nickname: sobriouet

night and day of equal length, marking start of spring or autumn: EQUINOX

night club with recorded music for dancing: DISCOTHÈQUE

night or moon blindness: NYCTALOPIA
night vigil over a body before burial:
WAKE

nightmare: INCUBUS

nine inches long: SPAN nose, humorous name for a large nose: nine-day prayer recitation: NOVENA **PROBOSCIS** ninefold: NONUPLE nose and its diseases, as a branch of medi-90 to 100 years old: NONAGENARIAN cine: RHINOLOGY nipple's dark circular background: AREnosebleed: EPISTAXIS not concrete: ABSTRACT no fraud or trickery: ABOVEBOARD not inherent: ADVENTITIOUS no ifs, ands, or buts: CATEGORICAL not moving, motionless: IMMOBILE no let-up: continuous "not to mention . . . :" APOPHASIS nobility's obligations (French): NOBLESSE notch or cut carved out by a saw or ax: noble, lofty or impressive, as in quality or notched at the edge: SERRATED style: sonorous notched or indented, as a battlement on a no-contest plea in criminal case without fortress: CRENELATED admission of guilt: NOLO CONTENnotched pattern on edge of fabric: PINKED notches along an edge or border, space nodding of the head: NUTATION from a margin: INDENTION noise measure: DECIBEL notes in music lengthened or shortened arnoise that is clattering: BRATTLE bitrarily: RUBATO noise that is shrill, creaking or grating: notes in music that are short and detached: STACCATO noisily crashing, as waves: PLANGENT notes of chord played in quick succession: noisy: CLAMOROUS ARPEGGIO notify: APPRISE noisy: VOCIFEROUS noisy and loud: UPROARIOUS notion or fancy that emerges suddenly: noisy commotion of a crowd: TUMULT noisy confusion: BEDLAM notoriety that is evil: INFAMY notoriously bad: ARRANT noisy disturbance: FRACAS notoriously bad, odious, vile reputation: noisy gaiety, boisterous merriment: HI-**INFAMOUS** LARITY nouns linked by conjunction that express noisy ghost: POLTERGEIST nominal, in name only: TITULAR same thought as noun with modifier: nonconforming, contrary: PERVERSE **HENDIADYS** nourish, rear, train: NURTURE nonconformist: MAVERICK nourishment: ALIMENT nonconformist: RECUSANT novel that includes actual persons under nonconformity: DISSENT fictitious names: ROMAN À CLEF nonessential attribute: ACCIDENTAL novel that is brief and often contains a noninterference, especially by government moral: NOVELLA in business: LAISSEZ FAIRE nonmaterial, spiritual, insubstantial: INnovice: ABECEDARIAN novice, beginner: NEOPHYTE CORPOREAL novice, beginner: TYRO nonsense: ABRACADABRA noxious, harmful: VIRULENT nonsense: AMPHIGORY noxious, unwholesome atmosphere, influnonsense: BALDERDASH ence, effect, etc.: MIASMA nonsense, meaningless chatter: SKIMBLEnuclear bomb: A-вомв SCAMBLE nucleus or core of a group: CADRE nonsense, worthless, rubbish: TRUMPERY nudge or touch with a slight jar, shake nonviolent opposition: PASSIVE RESISlightly, stimulate: JOG TANCE

noodles, broad and flat, served with butter

North African city's crowded section:

or a sauce: FETTUCCINE

normal consequence: COROLLARY

CASBAH

null and void: DIRIMENT null and void: INVALID numb: TORPID number in arithmetic from which the subtrahend is to be subtracted: MINUEND number that is divisible by two or more numbers: COMMON MULTIPLE

number of members necessary for an assembly to transact business: QUORUM

number sequence in which the ratio between each two terms is the same: GEOMETRIC PROGRESSION

number symbols from 0 to 9: DIGITS

number the pages of a book: FOLIATE, PAGINATE

number to be subtracted from another: SUBTRAHEND

number-using computer: DIGITAL COM-

numberless: MYRIAD

numerous, great numbers: MULTITUDI-NOUS

nun's headdress covering head, cheeks, and neck: WIMPLE

nuptial poem or song: EPITHALAMIUM nurse who rears a child without suckling it: DRY NURSE

nutrition and its processes: TROPHIC nutrition that is defective or perverted:

nymph dwelling in or presiding over woods and trees: DRYAD

nymph fabled to live and die in the tree which she inhabited: HAMADRYAD



oath plus written statement: AFFIDAVIT oath taken by a prospective witness or juror: VOIR DIRE

oath taker: JURANT

obedience or servility that is excessive: OBSEQUIOUS

obedient: DUTEOUS

object made by man: ARTIFACT object of attention: CYNOSURE

object to hesitate take exception

object to, hesitate, take exception to: DEMUR

object serving as a boundary mark or guide to travelers: LANDMARK

object regarded as having magical powers:

FETISH

objection that is trivial: QUIDDITY objectionable, offensive: OBNOXIOUS objective, impartial, unbiased: DISPAS-

SIONATE

objective, unbiased: DISINTERESTED

objectivity: DISINTEREST

obligation or penalty established by authority: IMPOSITION

obligation owed, faithfulness, loyalty:

obligatory: INCUMBENT obligatory: IRREMISSIBLE

obligatory, required: MANDATORY

obligingness: COMPLAISANCE oblique direction taken: SKEW

oblique earth deposited by water: ALLU-

VIUM

oblique or diagonal line: BIAS oblivion, forgetfulness: LETHE

oblivion-producing potion: NEPENTHE oblong-shaped cut gem: BAGUETTE

obscene: SCATOLOGICAL

obscene, lecherous, lewd: SALACIOUS

obscene, vulgar: FESCENNINE obscene talk or conduct: BAWDRY

obscure: AMBIGUOUS

obscure: INCOMPREHENSIBLE

obscure, dim, pertaining to twilight: CRE-

obscure, muddle, bewilder,: OBFUSCATE obscure, overshadow, surpass: ECLIPSE obscure, unclear, misty, dark: MURKY obscure or ambiguous saying, riddle,

puzzle: ENIGMA

obscure poem or song: RUNE obsequious, servile: SUBSERVIENT

observation and analysis of one's own thoughts and feelings: INTROSPECTION

observation area built on the roof of a house: WIDOW'S WALK

observation spot or point: COIGN OF VAN-TAGE

observe, discern, discover with the eye:

obsession: IDÉE FIXE

obsession, craze: MANIA. For a listing of such conditions see "manias"

obsolete, outdated, discarded: SUPERAN-NUATED

obstacle: IMPEDIMENT

obstinacy: PERTINACITY

obstinate, narrow-minded, bigoted: HIDE-BOUND

obstinate, sinful: UNREGENERATE

obstinate, shrewd, practical: HARD-HEADED

obstinate, unmanageable: REFRACTORY

obstinately resistant: DIE-HARD obstruct, block: STYMIE

obstruct, frustrate, foil: THWART

obstruct, hinder: CRIMP

obstruction of action through time-killing

tactics: FILIBUSTER

obtain by entreaty: IMPETRATE

obtrude or force oneself or one's will on another without right: IMPOSE

PANJANDRUM

official who is tyrannical: SATRAP obtrusive, forward, pushy: OFFICIOUS officials, etc., arranged by rank: HIERARobtuse, nearsighted: MYOPIC obvious, manifest, evident: PATENT CHY offset: COUNTERBALANCE occasional: SPORADIC offset, make up, compensate: COUNTERoccult: CABALA occupation, avocation, interest: PURSUIT offshoot, branch: RAMIFICATION occupation, career: VOCATION offspring: PROGENY occupation for which one is suited and well equipped: MÉTIER offspring, descendant: SCION offspring of a stallion and a female ass: occupy, amuse oneself: DISPORT occupy completely, monopolize, absorb: offspring of parents of different racial stock: HALF-BREED occurring or existing at the same time: sioffstage waiting room for performers: **MULTANEOUS** GREEN ROOM occurring together: CONCOMITANT oil consecrated for use in church: CHRISM ocean grave of the drowned: DAVY oil or grease something: LUBRICATE JONES'S LOCKER oil well from which oil spouts: GUSHER ocean wave, destructive, caused by underwater earthquake: TSUNAMI oily: OLEAGINOUS oily, greasy: PINGUID oceanic: PELAGIC oily-tongued, suave to an excess: UNCoceanic: THALASSIC odd, freakish: WHIMSICAL odd, unconventional: OUTRÉ old, infirm, doting: SENILE old age, senility: DOTAGE odd, wild idea: VAGARY odious, notoriously bad, vile reputation: old age, as a branch of medicine: GERI-**INFAMOUS** ATRICS old age weakness: CADUCITY odor from decaying matter: EFFLUVIUM old-fashioned: ANTEDILUVIAN off-color, suggestive: RISQUÉ old fashioned: DÉMODÉ offense against sovereign authority, treaold-fashioned: PASSÉ son: LESE MAJESTY offense given or taken: UMBRAGE old-fashioned, fussy person: FUDDYoffense not so serious as a felony, in law: DUDDY old-fashioned, musty, moldy: FUSTY MISDEMEANOR old-fashioned, out of step with the times, offensive, disagreeable: UNSAVORY offensive, disgusting, stinking, noxious: ancient, outmoded: ANTEDILUVIAN old-fashioned or ultra-conservative person: NOISOME offensive, objectionable: OBNOXIOUS FOGY offensive because of excessiveness or inold maid: SPINSTER sincerity: FULSOME old men forming a governing body: offer: PROFFER GERONTOCRACY offer, as money: TENDER old salt, veteran sailor: SHELLBACK offhand: CASUAL Old Testament interpretation largely mysoffhand, free and easy: CAVALIER tical: ANAGOGE offhand, spur of the moment: IMPROMPTU old-woman-like: ANILE office or position that pays, but involves omelet prepared with ham, onion, and few or no duties: SINECURE green pepper: WESTERN OMELET offices filled through political power: PAomen, portent: AUGURY TRONAGE omen, warning, portent: PRESAGE official approval as of a literary work: IMomen of death: KNELL PRIMATUR ominous, awesome: PORTENTOUS official arbitrary decree: UKASE omission of conjunctions: ASYNDETON official defeated in an election but filling omission of understood word or words: out an unexpired term; LAME DUCK ELLIPSIS official who is pompous or pretentious: omission of words from a sentence but

leaving the meaning intact: ELISION

omit a vowel or syllable in pronunciation: omitting, passing over: PRETERITION omnipresent: UBIQUITOUS on the agenda for consideration: ON THE on the alert, wide-awake: ON THE QUI VIVE on the up-and-up: ABOVEBOARD on your mark, get set, go: ASYNDETON one behind the other, as on a bicycle built for two: TANDEM one-colored: MONOCHROME one dollar per share of stock: POINT one-eyed: POLYPHEMUS one following another: SERIATIM one hundred years: CENTENARY, CENTEN-NIAL one husband at a time: MONANDROUS one leg on each side of something: ASTRIDE one-man rule with absolute power: AU-TOCRACY one of a kind, unique: SUI GENERIS one side only: UNILATERAL one-sided: EX PARTE one-sided in heaviness or size: LOPSIDED onomatopoeia: ECHOISM ooze or trickle forth: EXUDE open: ABOVEBOARD open, unconcealed, evident: OVERT open out, develop: EVOLVE open paved area adjoining a home: PATIO open to injury, attack, or criticism: VUL-NERABLE open to question, arguable: DISPUTABLE open to the sky, unroofed: HYPETHRAL open-handed in giving: MUNIFICENT opening, break or interruption of continuity, gap: HIATUS opening, mouth: ORIFICE opening cut in an interior wall of a church to allow those in a side aisle to see. the main altar: HAGIOSCOPE opening move in chess: GAMBIT opening or slit in the upper part of a dress or skirt: PLACKET opening oration at a commencement: SA-LUTATORY opening performance: PREMIERE open-minded: PERVIOUS

opera in which music is subordinated to

words: SINGSPIEL opera singer of note: DIVA

opera's verbal text: LIBRETTO

operetta form in Spain; ZARZUELA opinion adopted beforehand: PRECONCEP-TION opinion or agreement that is general: CONSENSUS opinion or belief contrary to established doctrine: HERESY opinionated, but immature: sophomoric opponent who takes wrong side perversely: DEVIL'S ADVOCATE oppose, argue: CONTROVERT oppose, contradict, deny: GAINSAY oppose, thwart: TRAVERSE oppose or protest by pleading: REMON-STRATE opposed or inconsistent: REPUGNANT opposed to change or progress, conservative: REACTIONARY opposed to usual beliefs: HETERODOX opponent, pursuer, or antagonist who is unusually tenacious: NEMESIS opposite: POLAR opposite or reversed in order or effect: opposite sides: ANTIPODAL opposite word: ANTONYM opposite meaning to words said sarcastically or humorously or with opposite result to what is expected: IRONY opposite terms combined in one phrase: OXYMORON opposition expressed: ADVERSATIVE opposition that is nonviolent: PASSIVE RE-SISTANCE opposition to human education: OB-SCURANTISM oppressive thing, burden: INCUBUS optical device in which pictures on both sides of a card or disk appear to blend when the card is twirled: THAUMATROPE optimistic, buoyant, cheerful: SANGUINE optimistic, happy: UPBEAT optimistic about rising prices, as in the stock market: BULLISH oracular or ambiguous: DELPHIC oral, not written, referring especially to wills: NUNCUPATIVE oral, spoken: VIVA VOCE oral defamatory statement: SLANDER oral teaching: CATECHESIS oration opening a commencement: SALUoratory that is bombastic and artificial: DECLAMATION

ornament or trinket either gaudy or triorbital point farthest from the earth: fling: FALLAL APOGEE ornament resembling a twisted cable or orbital point of a celestial body or satellite that is nearest to the earth: PERIGEE cord: TORSADE ornament that hangs: PENDANT orbital point that is nearest the sun: PERIornament the edge with a series of inden-HELION orbiting man-made body: SATELLITE tations: ENGRAIL ornament with raised figures worked on a orchestra seats in a theater: PAROUET surface as decoration: EMBOSS order, command, forbid: ENJOIN ornamental openwork usually composed order, decree, enact: ORDAIN order or send back: REMAND of interlaced parts: FRETWORK ornamental stand with shelves: ÉTAGÈRE order requiring certain action: MANDAMUS ornamentation done with tools, as on order requiring one to take, or refrain from, a certain action: INJUNCTION leather: TOOLING order that is positive and authoritative: ornamentation or style that is extravagant: ornamentation with wavy lines or patterns, order to buy or sell at the most advanor with inlaying or etching, as on tageous price: MARKET ORDER iron or steel: DAMASCENE order to buy or sell securities that is good ornamented excessively: ORNATE only for the day on which it was entered: DAY ORDER ornamental relief work in metal: TOREUordinary. commonplace: MUNDANE ornamented tastelessly, showy and cheap: ordinary, simple, commonplace: EXOTERIC ordinary, uninspired, commonplace: PRO-TAWDRY ornate, excessively flowery: FLORID SAIC ornate, florid, showy, bombastic: FLAMordinary or hackneved: BANAL ordinary people, common run; RUCK BOYANT organ that uses reeds and resembles a harornate writing: PURPLE PROSE monium: MELODEON ornateness to excess: FROUFROU organic equilibrium: HOMEOSTASIS ostentatious, affecting superiority: PREorganic whole has a reality other and TENTIOUS greater than the sum of its parts, acostracize: BLACKBALL cording to this theory: HOLISM ostracize, banish from society: SEND TO organisms derived asexually from a com-COVENTRY mon ancestor: CLONE O the times! O the customs!: O TEMPORA! organisms in relation to their environment: O MORES! out and out: ARRANT ECOLOGY organizer, manager or sponsor of perout of action: HORS DE COMBAT formers for entertainment: IMPREout of business: DEFUNCT out of control: RAMPANT SARIO out of date, not current: OBSOLETE organ-like instrument with steam whistles: CALLIOPE out of place, inappropriate: MALAPROPOS out of proportion, not in accordance: INorgy: BACCHANAL origin: PROVENANCE COMMENSURABLE original, creative: PROMETHEAN out-of-the-blue element introduced to unoriginal, first, principal: PRIMAL tangle a story plot: DEUS EX original, primitive, elemental; PRIMORDIAL MACHINA original condition, unused, brand new: outbreak of violence: RAMPAGE MINT CONDITION outburst of passion or emotion: ACCESS original pattern: ARCHETYPE outburst that is sudden and turbulent: originate, begin, commence: INITIATE PAROXYSM originate, bring forth: SPAWN outcast, one socially rejected: PARIAH ornament, decorate: EMBELLISH outcome in a plot: DENOUEMENT ornament or mark used in typography: outcome that is possible: EVENTUALITY DINGBAT outcry, clamor, shouting: HUE AND CRY

outdated, obsolete, discarded: SUPER-ANNUATED outdoor celebration, especially a dinner or bazaar: FETE outdoor party: FETE CHAMPETRE outer coating or covering, especially a natural covering: INTEGUMENT outflow: EFFLUENT outgoing person: EXTROVERT outgrowth that is unnatural such as a wart: EXCRESCENCE outlaw, condemn, prohibit: PROSCRIBE outline: PROSPECTUS outline, form, shape: FIGURATION outline, trace out, describe: DELINEATE outline of the main points of a course of study: SYLLABUS outline or structure of something: CON-**FORMATION** outline sketchily: ADUMBRATE outlying areas: PURLIEU outmoded, old-fashioned, ancient, out of step with the times: ANTEDILUVIAN outmost limit: JUMPING-OFF PLACE

outpatient department of hospital: POLIoutpouring, as of words: SPATE outrageous, notorious, shocking, disgraceful: FLAGRANT outside, not central: PERIPHERAL outside the jurisdiction of a state or coun-

try: EXTRATERRITORIAL outside the nature of something: EXTRIN-

outspoken, definite, clear, straightforward: EXPLICIT

outstanding: PREEMINENT outstanding, important feature: HIGHLIGHT outwardly real, or made outwardly real: EXTERNALIZED outwit, avoid: CIRCUMVENT

outwit, cheat: EUCHRE ovary removal from a female animal:

oven or furnace for baking or drying bricks, pottery, cement: KILN

overabundance: PLETHORA overbearing, arbitrary: HIGHHANDED overcome, beat: DRUB overdemonstrative: EFFUSIVE overdo, as an argument: BELABOR overelaborate, florid: ROCOCO overflowing: INUNDANT overflowing, full: TEEMING overflowing, lavish: EXUBERANT overflow or rise of a stream occurring suddenly: FRESHET overlapping edges as in tiles or shingles:

IMBRICATE overloaded, inflated: PLETHORIC

overlook, disregard: PRETERMIT overlook something as if it had not happened: CONDONE

overly polite: CEREMONIOUS overnice, squeamish: FASTIDIOUS overprecise, finicky: NIGGLING overrefined in behavior, writing, etc.: PRECIOUS

overrun, occur in large numbers so as to be annoying or dangerous: INFEST overshadow, obscure, surpass: ECLIPSE overshadowing: ADUMBRAL oversight: INADVERTENCE oversimplifying problems: SIMPLISTIC overspread, as with color: SUFFUSE overstatement or exaggeration intended for the effect and not to be taken seriously: HYPERBOLE

overstrained, nervously excited: OVER-WROUGHT

overthrow of a government, usually sudden and often accompanied by violence: COUP D'ÉTAT

overthrow or undermine: SUBVERT overwhelming, domineering: OVER-BEARING

overwhelm, swallow up: ENGULF owned by a proprietor, protected as by patent or copyright: PROPRIETARY

ownership of securities: LONG Oxford resident: OXONIAN oxygen in liquid form: LOX



pacify, soothe: SALVE pacify, appease, quiet down: MOLLIFY pack animal, beast of burden: SUMPTER pack or force down by repeated pressure: TAMP packed or wedged firmly, thickly populated: IMPACTED packing material composed of thin wood shavings: EXCELSIOR page at start of a book: FRONTISPIECE page in a book or magazine that is larger than page size and can be unfolded: GATEFOLD page number in a book: FOLIO page on the left-hand side of a book: pages of a magazine or newspaper that face each other and include related material: DOUBLE TRUCK OR SPREAD pain, suffering, anguish, distress: TRAVAIL pain combating: ANALGESIC pain free: ANALGESIA pain inflicted on others as a source of pleasure for the inflicter: SADISM pain relieving: ANODYNE painful, agonizing: EXCRUCIATING painful, sad, mournful: DOLOROUS painful experience, endurance test: ORpainful inflammation near shoulder: BUR-SITIS pains that are violent: THROES painstaking, overly precise about details: **METICULOUS** paint, engrave or draw with dots instead of lines: STIPPLE painting, using shades of gray only, often in imitation of bas-relief: GRISAILLE painting in water colors on wet plaster: FRESCO

pacesetter, leader: FUGLEMAN

thickly to a surface: IMPASTO painting medium made from a mixture of water and other substances such as egg yolks or glue: TEMPERA painting method of using varicolored dots: POINTILLISM painting using opaque colors mixed with water and gum: GOUACHE pair of matched horses or oxen: SPAN pair of objects considered as a single unit: DUAD paired, double or two: BINARY pairs or separated into pairs: DICHOTO-MIZED pale, colorless: PALLID pale, ghastly, gaunt: CADAVEROUS pale, sallow face: WHEYFACE pale and thin: PEAKED palm of the hand: THENAR palm of the hand, sole of the foot: VOLAR palm off: FOB palmistry: CHIROMANCY paltry, pitiable, inferior; sorry paltry, trivial: PICAYUNE pamper: CODDLE pamper or coddle: COSHER pamper or pet: COSSET pampered, overindulged: SPOON-FED panacea: CATHOLICON pancakes, thin and rolled in hot orange sauce: CRÊPES SUZETTE pancakes, thin, with filling: CRÊPES panel of prospective jurors: VENIRE paneled lower part of an inner wall: WAINSCOT panic, amazement or fear that is sudden and paralyzing: CONSTERNATION pantomime, especially in which Harlequin and clown play leading parts: HAR-LEOUINADE

painting in which pigment is applied

pantomime in shadows thrown on a screen or wall: GALANTY SHOW

papal envoy who carries insignia to new cardinals: ABLEGATE

papal letter addressed to the bishops of the world: ENCYCLICAL

paper at front and back of book, one half of which is pasted to the binding: END PAPER

paper chewed into a wet wad for throwing: SPITBALL

paper cover slipped around a book: DUST JACKET

paper fastener of thin wire: STAPLE

paper in units of 480 to 516 sheets: REAM paper mark of translucent lines or designs: WATERMARK

paper money in small amounts: SCRIP paper of high grade with smooth surface: WIRE-WOVE

paper scrap: SCRIP

paper size, 23 by 31 inches: IMPERIAL

paper that does not carry the marks of the wire gauze on which it was laid: WOVE PAPER

paper that measures 13 by 16 inches: FOOLS-CAP

paper used by lawyers and usually measuring about 8½ x 13 inches: LEGAL CAP

paper watermarked with fine parallel lines:
LAID PAPER

parade: CAVALCADE

parade of persons or animals fastened together: COFFLE

parade or display brazenly or gaudily: FLAUNT

parade or exhibition that is spectacular:
PAGEANT

paradise: ELYSIAN FIELDS

paragon, unequaled: NONPAREIL

parallel lines slanting on each side of a spine: HERRINGBONE

parallelogram with oblique angles and its opposite sides equal: RHOMBOID

paralysis of one side of the body: HEMI-PLEGIA

paralysis of the lower part of the body:
PARAPLEGIA

paralyze with fear, harden, deaden: PET-

parched, arid: TORRID

parchment or tablet in which earlier writing has been erased to make room for a new one: PALIMPSEST pardon by a government given in general:

pardonable, as sins: REMISSIBLE

pardonable, excusable, as a fault: VENIAL

parent killing: PARRICIDE

parentage or line of descent: FILIATION

parents in common with another: GERMAN parents of adopted child: ADOPTIVE PARENTS

parley so as to gain time: TEMPORIZE part, divide, separate: DISSEVER

part of a debt or of a serial story: IN-STALLMENT

part used to stand for the whole: SYNEC-DOCHE

partiality or bias held in advance; PREDI-LECTION

particle, negatively charged, that forms part of an atom: ELECTRON

particle or speck: MOTE

particular application, not general: AD HOC

particularize: INDIVIDUATE

partisan to excess, fanatic: ZEALOT

partnership of dissimilar organisms: SYM-BIOSIS

partnership or company distinguished from a corporation: FIRM

part-time, amusement: DIVERSION

part-time or temporary lodging place: PIED-À-TERRE

party given in the evening: SOIREE

pass assuring the bearer protection on a journey, as in time of war: SAFE-CONDUCT

pass away, slip by (said of time): ELAPSE pass imperceptibly from one shade or degree to another: GRADATE

pass through, survive, as a crisis: WEATHER

pass through tissue: TRANSPIRE

passage of ornate writing: PURPLE PROSE

passage or extract, especially from the Bible: PERICOPE

passageway, as between house and garage: BREEZEWAY

passing abruptly from one condition to another: TRANSILIENT

passing lightly from one subject to another, wandering from the point:
DISCURSIVE

passing out of use, becoming obsolete:
OBSOLESCENT

passion or love that is foolish or unreasoning: INFATUATION

passionate, ardent: TORRID

property: RANSOM

payment extorted to prevent disclosure: passive consent: ACQUIESCENCE passive consent: SUFFERANCE BLACKMAIL payment immediately on delivery: SPOT Passover book containing story of the Exodus: HAGGADAH payment in addition to salary, such as passport endorsement granting entry into pension, insurance, etc.: FRINGE or passage through a country: VISA password, rallying cry: WATCHWORD BENEFIT peace be with you: PAX VOBISCUM password, test word: SHIBBOLETH pasta in the form of dumplings: GNOCCHI peace of mind: ATARAXIA peace pipe: CALUMET pastoral or rustic: BUCOLIC peaceable, showing good will: AMICABLE pastry shell, fried, in which food may be peaceful, placid: PACIFIC served: TIMBALE pastry shell to be filled with meat or fish: peaceful, tranquil, calm: PLACID peaceful in purpose: IRENIC VOL-AU-VENT pearl-like, iridescent: NACREOUS pastry store: PATISSERIE pear-shaped: PYRIFORM path: ACCESS path of an object moving through space: peculiar to a given country or people, native to a given area: ENDEMIC TRAJECTORY peculiarity in behavior or speech, affectapath that is winding or circuitous: AMBAGE patient treated at a hospital but not staying tion of tyle: MANNERISM pedantic: DIDACTIC there: OUTPATIENT pedantic, dogmatic teacher: PEDAGOGUE patriot of an aggressive and boastful nature: JINGO pedantic, moralizing: DIDACTIC patriotism that is overzealous: CHAUVINpedantic, smug, overexacting person: PRIG patronizing: CONDESCENDING pedantic literary effort: LUCUBRATION pattern, model example: PARADIGM peddle, cry goods in the street: HAWK pattern, model, typical example: Expeddler of Bibles and other books: COL-**EMPLAR** PORTEUR pattern or gauge used to copy something peddler of food, liquor, etc. to an army: accurately, as in woodworking: SUTLER pedestal on which a statue or column TEMPLATE pause or interruption of continuity, gap, stands: PLINTH opening: HIATUS pedestal part between base and cornice: pause temporarily or stop at intervals: INTERMIT pedestrian who disregards traffic rules; pay back, compensate: REIMBURSE **JAYWALKER** pay for, compensate: REMUNERATE pedigree record of thoroughbred stock: pay larger than normal given to a dis-STUD BOOK missed employe: SEVERANCE PAY peep show, street show: RAREE SHOW pay or fee for a service: EMOLUMENT peeping Tom: VOYEUR pay out: DISBURSE peevish: PETTISH pay to a clergyman from church revenues: peevish, gloomy: DYSPEPTIC **PREBEND** peevish, ill-tempered: BILIOUS paying back money originally invested: peevishness, ill temper, spitefulness: SELF-LIQUIDATING payment, from earnings of a corporation, peevishness, irritableness: PETULANCE to be made to shareholders: DIVIDpelt, shower, spatter: PEPPER pen name: NOM DE PLUME payment beyond regular salary or profit: penalty in which something is given up or PERQUISITE taken away: FORFEIT payment by each of his own meal ticket. penalty or obligation established by auparty fee, etc.: DUTCH TREAT thority: IMPOSITION payment for release of seized person or

pencil lead: GRAPHITE

penetrable, open-minded: PERVIOUS

penetrate, spread through completely: PERMEATE

penis erection as a persistent pathological condition: PRIAPISM

penis in rigid, enlarged condition: EREC-

penis-like: PHALLIC

penis-like representation: PHALLUS penmanship art: CHIROGRAPHY

penmanship that is beatuiful: CALLIG-RAPHY

penniless, poor: IMPECUNIOUS

pension, allowance, salary: STIPEND

Pentateuch, also Jewish law and literature: TORAH

people collectively, especially those outside a specific profession or occupation: LAITY

people forced by circumstances to listen:
CAPTIVE AUDIENCE

people's protector or champion: TRIBUNE pep up, cheer up, stimulate, invigorate: EXHILARATE

perceive, recognize as different: DISCERN perceived below the threshold of consciousness: SUBLIMINAL

percentage of total that must be paid by customer when he uses his broker's credit to buy a security: MARGIN

perception after the event: HINDSIGHT

perception independent of senses: EXTRASENSORY PERCEPTION (ESP)

perception of distant objects by other than normal sensory means: TELESTHE-

perception of one's own consciousness:

APPERCEPTION

perception or knowing of a fact: COGNIZANCE

perception that has no external stimulus: HALLUCINATION

perceptive, keen, discerning: PERSPICA-

perfect example: ARCHETYPE

perfection: NE PLUS ULTRA

perform, invent or produce without previous thought or preparation: IMPRO-VISE

perform a ceremony: SOLEMNIZE

perform the functions of an office: OFFI-

performance added in response to audience demand: ENCORE

performance or interpretation of a text, role, etc.: RENDITION

performer having a very small part, as in a play: WALK-ON

performer's special talent or piece of business: SHTICK

performing services for a fixed payment: STIPENDIARY

performing to win applause or approval:

GRANDSTAND PLAY

perfumed powder in a bag: SACHET

peril that is imminent: SWORD OF DAMO-CLES

period, century, era: SIÈCLE

period of happiness, comfort or wealth:
MILLENNIUM

period of time that is incalculable, eternity: EON

period that divides some longer or periodic process: INTERLUDE

periodical of a company for its employes:
HOUSE ORGAN

perjure oneself: FORSWEAR

permanent: INDELIBLE

permanent, durable: PERDURABLE

permeable through pores: POROUS

permeate, circulate: DIFFUSE

permeate, fertilize: IMPREGNATE

permeation gradually of thoughts or facts: OSMOSIS

permission given or implied by failure to prohibit: SUFFERANCE

permit, ratify, approve: SANCTION

permit with condescension: VOUCHSAFE perplex, dumbfound, bewilder: NONPLUS

perplexing situation: QUANDARY persecution complex: PARANOIA

persecution imposed by the military:

DRAGONNADE

persevering: ASSIDUOUS

persevering, stubborn: INDOMITABLE

persistent: ASSIDUOUS

persistent, stubborn: PERTINACIOUS

persistent, tough, stubborn: TENACIOUS

persistent striving: PERSEVERANCE

persistently demand: IMPORTUNE

person, animal or plant that lives off another: PARASITE

person acting as if mechanically: AU-TOMATON

person from whom a family descends: STIRPS

person from whom a nation, city, or epoch is said to derive its name:

person moved out of a destroyed or threatened area: EVACUEE

person or thing uncommonly large or fine: SPANKER person thought of as a perfect example: PERSONIFICATION person with specialized knowledge, expert: COGNOSCENTE person who buys and sells for another, on commission: BROKER person who drops things: BUTTERFINGERS person who enjoys good living: BON VIperson who is a cultured or aristocratic snob: BRAHMIN person who utters unheeded prophecies of disaster: CASSANDRA personal excellence: CALIBER personal feelings or one's mind as the source of judgment, as opposed to objective: SUBJECTIVE personal need as motivation: BREAD-AND-BUTTER personal property: CHATTEL personality test made through interpretation of standard ink blots: ROR-SCHACH TEST personification: PROSOPOPEIA personified: INCARNATE personnel reduction through retirement, etc.: ATTRITION persons to whom secrets are confided: CONFIDANT perspiration that is copious: DIAPHORESIS persuadable, tractable: PLIANT persuade one to act or speak: INDUCE persuade or try to persuade by flattery: WHEEDLE persuasive, insincere flattery: snow JOB persuasively forceful: COGENT pertinent, appropriate: RELEVANT pertinent, related to what is being discussed, relevant: GERMANE pervade, saturate, wet thoroughly: IMBUE pervade or animate: INFORM pester, press a debtor for payment: DUN pessimism, melancholy, romantic worldweariness: WELTSCHMERZ pessimistic about stock prices: BEARISH pet name or endearing diminutive: HYPO-CORISM pet phrase: BYWORD petitioner: POSTULANT petty, cheap, sleazy: CHINTZY petty, contemptible, trivial: PALTRY petty, nagging: NIGGLING

petty, trivial: INSIGNIFICANT

petty, trivial, mean: PICAYUNE petulant, self-important: HOITY-TOITY phallus that is large, as in certain primitive art: ITHYPHALLIC phantom: EIDOLON phase, side or aspect of a person or subiect: FACET phobias (In the following listing read the words "irrational fear of" ahead of each entry.) air or drafts: AEROPHOBIA aloneness: AUTOPHOBIA animals: zoopнoвіа being touched: HAPTEPHOBIA blood: HEMOPHOBIA burial alive: TAPHEPHOBIA cats: AILUROPHOBIA children: PEDOPHOBIA cold: PSYCHROPHOBIA contamination: MYSOPHOBIA crowds: DEMOPHOBIA, OCHLOPHOBIA dead bodies: NECROPHOBIA death: THANATOPHOBIA, NECROPHO-BIA depths: BATHOPHOBIA dogs: CYNOPHOBIA eating: PHAGOPHOBIA England, the English: ANGLOPHOBIA fire: PYROPHOBIA foreigners, strangers: XENOPHOBIA heights: ACROPHOBIA ideas: IDEOPHOBIA infinity: APEIROPHOBIA lice: PEDICULOPHOBIA marriage: GAMOPHOBIA men: ANDROPHOBIA mice: MUSOPHOBIA missiles: BALLISTOPHOBIA movement: KINESOPHOBIA night: NYCTOPHOBIA noise: PHONOPHOBIA novelty: NEOPHOBIA number 13: TRISKAIDEKAPHOBIA ocean: THALASSOPHOBIA open spaces: AGORAPHOBIA pain: ALGOPHOBIA poison: TOXICOPHOBIA red: ERYTHROPHOBIA reptiles: OPHIDIOPHOBIA sharp objects: AICHINOPHOBIA sleep: HYPNOPHOBIA snow: CHIONOPHOBIA solitude: AUTOPHOBIA speaking: LALOPHOBIA

stars: ASTROPHOBIA thunderstorms: ASTRAPHOBIA women: GYNOPHOBIA phonograph record collector or connoisseur: DISCOPHILE phonograph records catalogued: COGRAPHY photograph improvement through handwork to remove blemishes or add details: RETOUCHING photographs attractively: PHOTOGENIC phrase, clause or word inserted in a sentence to add explanation or comment: **PARENTHESIS** phrase or put into words: COUCH phrase or watchword of a group: SHIBBOphraseology verbal expression: LOCUTION phraseology peculiar to a language or region and accepted though it may differ from the normal pattern: IDIOM physically strong: POTENT physically suitable for marriage: NUBILE physician's training period at a hospital: RESIDENCY piano-like instrument: CLAVICHORD pick, sort out, select: CULL pickle in a spicy, vinegary solution: MARINATE picnic, pleasure trip, feast, banquet: JUNpicture, image, likeness, usually an object of veneration: ICON picture or symbol representing a word, sound or object: HIEROGLYPHIC picture painted on transparent curtains: DIORAMA picture printed from engraving made with hard needle: DRY POINT picture produced by superimposing different pictorial elements to make a single composition: MONTAGE picturelike scene represented by silent and motionless persons: TABLEAU VIVANT picturesque, pleasant: IDYLLIC pie that is custard-like and made of cheese, bacon, etc., and served hot:

OUICHE LORRAINE

piece out, supplement: EKE

tling: SQUAB

piece cut or broken off: CANTLE

pierce through, impale: TRANSFIX

pier or wharf to protect a harbor or beach:

pigeon, especially when an unfledged nes-

pig-headed, stubborn, unyielding: STINATE piglike, swinish, hoggish: PORCINE pigmentation deficiency: ALBINISM pile of wood, etc., for burning a dead body: PYRE pillage during a search: RANSACK piles: HEMORRHOIDS pilfer: FILCH pillage, plunder, prey upon: DEPREDATE pillage, ruin, wreck: RAVAGE pillar in shape of a male figure: TELAMON pimp: PANDER pin someone or something with a sharp stake: IMPALE pincers of small size: TWEEZERS pincers or small tongs: FORCEPS pine, weaken, droop gradually: LAN-**GUISH** pink-eyed and white-skinned person: ALpinkie: LITTLE FINGER pins, ribbons and other small miscellaneous articles for sale: NOTIONS firework: pinwheel-like CATHERINE pipe with a tube passing through water to cool the smoke: HOOKAH pirate: PICAROON pirate or appropriate the ideas, writings, music, etc., of another: PLAGIARIZE pit of the stomach: SOLAR PLEXUS pitcher or jug with wide mouth: EWER pitchers' practice area: BULLPEN pithy saying: APOTHEGM pitiable, inferior, paltry: sorry pitiful, causing sorrow, sad: PATHETIC pitiless, hardhearted, stubborn: OBDURATE pitiless, harsh: RELENTLESS pivot about: SLUE pivotal or pivoting on its own axis: TROplace for storing goods: REPOSITORY place in a female mammal where young are generated and developed: WOMB place name, or name derived from a place: TOPONYM place of rest or shelter: HOSPICE place or install in office formally: INVEST place or position forces according to a plan: DEPLOY place to stand on: POU STO place where a crime is committed or a trial is to be held: VENUE place where criminals, addicts, etc., are

platform that is raised and on which guests helped to readjust to society: HALFof honor or speakers are seated: DAIS WAY HOUSE plaid or checkered pattern of dark lines on platitude: BROMIDE a light ground: TATTERSALL plausible, but not certain: SPECIOUS play rehearsal, usually the final one, perplain: UNVARNISHED formed exactly as play will be on plain, clear, obvious, evident: MANIFEST opening night: DRESS REHEARSAL plain, direct: FLAT-FOOTED play side by side: COLLOCATE plain, simple, rough: RUSTIC plain devoid of forest, especially one of play written for reading rather than performance: CLOSET DRAMA the extensive plains in Russia: STEPPE player in sports who is not on the regular plain of Arctic regions, treeless and vast: team: SCRUB TUNDRA plain or rolling tract of open land: WOLD playful, jesting: JOCOSE plait: PLEACH playful conversation: BANTER plan, proposal, undertaking: PROJECT playful or lively movement in music: plan of top priority to meet an emergency: **SCHERZO** CRASH PROGRAM playful teasing: BADINAGE plane designed for short takeoffs and landplayfully leap about: CAPER ings: STOL playfulness, fun, quip: JEST plane designed for vertical takeoffs and plead against, disapprove: DEPRECATE landings: VTOL plead in protest or opposition: REMONplanets shown as models or images on a STRATE circular dome: PLANETARIUM pleasant tasting, savory: SAPID planing tool having a blade set between pleasantness: AMENITY two handles: SPOKESHAVE please, if you please: s'IL VOUS PLAÎT planned deliberately, premeditated: STUDplease reply: RÉPONEZ S'IL VOUS PLAÎT pleasing: PREPOSSESSING planning for the future, prudence: PROVIpleasing, attractive: WINSOME pleasing in sound, harmonious, smooth: DENCE plant adapted to extreme changes of **EUPHONIOUS** weather: TROPOPHYTE pleasurable and unpleasurable states, as a plant and animal periodicity, as a study: psychologic study: HEDONICS PHENOLOGY pleasurably excited: TITILLATED plant and animal structures, as a study, pleasure as the only good and proper goal apart from function: MORPHOLOGY or moral behavior: HEDONISM plant eating, feeding on vegetables: HERpleasure at one's own suffering or pain: **BIVOROUS** MASOCHISM plant growing in nutrient mineral solutions pleasure-loving and luxury-loving person: rather than in soil: HYDROPONICS SYBARITE plant or animal selected as representative pleasure or self-indulgence as a way of of a new species: HOLOTYPE life: PRIMROSE PATH plant or animal series of changes in formapleasure-seeking and pain-avoiding drive tion: SERE of the ego: PLEASURE PRINCIPLE plant or animal surviving from an earlier pleasure trip, banquet, picnic, feast: JUNperiod or type: RELICT KET plants growing in a given region: FLORA pleated or plaited, as a fan: PLICATED plaster of Paris and glue mixed as a base for painting or for making of basreliefs: GESSO plaster or a like wall coating: PARGET platform, low and wheeled: DOLLY platform or porch with steps at the en-

trance to a house: STOOP

speaker stands on: PODIUM

platform that an orchestra conductor or a

pleats that resemble bellows folds of an accordion: ACCORDION PLEATS pledge, security, challenge: GAGE pledge of securities or property as collateral for a loan: HYPOTHECATION pledge property set aside by a borrower to insure repayment of a loan: COLLATERAL plentiful: BOUNTEOUS

plentiful, abundant: RIFE pliable: PLASTIC pliable, flexible: MALLEABLE pliant, supple, agile, lithe: LISSOME plod, as through mud: sLog plot, conspiracy, secret and underhanded activity: INTRIGUE plot to foil another: COUNTERMINE pluck, spirit, courage: METTLE plucking instrument's strings: PIZZICATO plucking out, extracting forcibly, uprooting: EVULSION plug or seal edges or crevices: CAULK plump, rounded out: ROTUND plume on a helmet; dash, verve: PA-NACHE plunder: PILLAGE plunder, invade for booty, raid: MARAUD plunder, pillage, prey upon: DEPRE-DATE plunder, pillage, raid: FORAY plunder, during a search: RANSACK plunder or destroy a city: RAPE plunge straight down: PLUMMET pod, husk, or shell: SHUCK poem in which one poet mourns the death 270 of another: MONODY poem of a short, pastoral nature: EC-LOGUE poem of eight lines and two rhymes with two of the lines repeated: TRIOLET poem of ten or thirteen lines with two rhymes: RONDEAU poem of three stanzas and an envoy, the last lines of which are the same: BALLADE poem or arrangement of words in which certain letters of each line spell a word: ACROSTIC poem or composition in which the end letters of successive lines form a word: TELESTICH poem or composition in which the middle letters of successive lines form a word: MESOSTICH poem or stanza of four lines: QUATRAIN poem retracting something stated in an earlier one: PALINODE poem that is metrically complete: ACATA-

poem usually of fourteen lines in rhymed

iambic pentameter: SONNET

poet without much talent: POETASTER

poetic forms, as a study: PROSODY

poet: BARD

poetic metrical foot consisting of three syllables, the first accented, the others not: DACTYL poetic metrical foot consisting of two equally accented syllables: SPONDEE poetic metrical foot consisting of two syllables, the first accented: TROCHEE poetical metrical foot consisting of two syllables, the first unaccented and the second accented: IAMB or IAMBUS poetic metrical foot consisting of two unaccented syllables followed by one accented: ANAPEST poetic pair of rhymed lines in iambic pentameter: HEROIC COUPLET poetry with final lines usually in the form of a dedication: ENVOY poetry free of conventional meter and rhyme: FREE VERSE point made by showing contrary to be absurd: APAGOGE point of view from which facts or matters are seen or judged: PERSPECTIVE points on sole of shoe to prevent slipping: CALK point or rod on which something rotates: point out, signify, indicate: DENOTE pointed, sharp-edged: CULTRATE pointless, silly, empty-headed: INANE pointless or merely hypothetical: ACA-DEMIC poison: ENVENOM poisonous: TOXIC poker bet made on a hand having only four cards of a suit: FOUR-FLUSH poker game in which the first card is dealt face down, the four others face up: STUD POKER poker hand made up of three of a kind and a pair: FULL HOUSE poker hand of cards all of one suit: FLUSH poker term for demanding a show of hands: CALL police officer on a naval vessel: MASTER-AT-ARMS police surveillance of a suspect or suspected place: STAKEOUT polish or burnish: FURBISH polite, good-natured remark: PLEASpolite, suave, refined: URBANE polite behavior: AMENITIES political candidate unexpectedly nominated: DARK HORSE

porcelain or china that is very thin and political device of altering a voting area to delicate: EGGSHELL CHINA promote the interests of one political porch or platform with steps at the enparty: GERRYMANDER trance to a house: STOOP political disorder: ANARCHY porch with room held up by columns: political or governmental organization: PORTICO pores admit fluids, air or light: POROUS political party chief: SACHEM pornography: SMUT political party meeting to select candipornography, as a study: COPROLOGY dates, plan campaign: CAUCUS political power to appoint to offices: PAport side of a ship: LARBOARD portent, omen: AUGURY TRONAGE politician from outside who is resented: portent, omen, warning: PRESAGE CARPETBAGGER portion, share, half: MOIETY portion or serving: DOLLOP politician who appeals to prejudices and portray, trace out, outline: DELINEATE passions: DEMAGOGUE politicians' practice of trading votes and posing under a false name or character: influence: LOGROLLING IMPOSTURE position or office that pays, but involves politician's route in campaigning: HUSTfew or no duties: SINECURE position specially suited to a person: politicking in rural districts: BARNSTORMpositive, arrogant assertion of opinion: politics of power: REALPOLITIK poll tax: CAPITATION DOGMATIC pollens and spores, as a study: PALYpositive, final, decisive, absolute: PER-NOLOGY EMPTORY pollute, desecrate: PROFANE positive, with no qualifications: CATEpolo time period: CHUKKER GORICAL polysyllabic, as of words: SESOUIPEDApositive declaration: ASSEVERATION possessive case in grammar: GENITIVE LIAN pompous, artificially formal: STILTED possible, imaginable, secular: EARTHLY pompous, bombastic: FUSTIAN possible but not in existence: POTENTIAL pompous, bombastic style of speaking: possible or liable: CONTINGENT GRANDILOQUENT possible outcome: EVENTUALITY pompous, dogmatic, arrogant, haughty: possession that is more trouble than it's PONTIFICAL. worth: WHITE ELEPHANT pompous, inflated: TUMID post at end of handrail of a staircase: pompous in speech: OROTUND NEWEL pompous person: BASHAW postage stamp sold at an advanced price, pompously conceited: VAINGLORIOUS the excess going to a charity or pubponder or meditate upon: RUMINATE lic service: SEMIPOSTAL poor, also stingy: PENURIOUS poster: PLACARD poor, penniless: IMPECUNIOUS poster or large sheet of paper with a poor judgment shown: INJUDICIOUS printed message: BROADSIDE poor person, charity case: PAUPER postpone or forgo a right: WAIVE poorly made, cheap, shoddy: SLEAZY postpone or put off habitually: PROCRASpoorly made, underdone: SLACK-BAKED Pope's ambassador to a foreign governpostpone punishment or pain: REPRIEVE ment: NUNCIO posts supporting a handrail: BALUSTER popular: DEMOTIC posture: STANCE popular, accepted, everyday postponement, delay, interval of relief or speech: VULGATE rest: RESPITE popular but incorrect idea of the origin of pot, small and made of earthenware: PIPa word: FOLK ETYMOLOGY populated densely, crowded: IMPACTED pot or jar, broad-mouthed and of earthen-

ware: OLLA

population science: DEMOGRAPHY

pot that is airtight and cooks food quickly under pressure: PRESSURE COOKER potatoes prepared with finely sliced fried onions: LYONNAISE potency, efficacy: VIRTUE potential for development: SEMINAL pottery, glazed, usually blue and white: DELFT pottery of a very hard variety: STONE-WARE pouchlike receptacle on the abdomen of female marsupials for carrying the young: MARSUPIUM pour or spread out in all directions: DIFpour off a liquid without disturbing its sediment: DECANT pouting facial expression: MOUE poverty: INDIGENCE powdered, demolished: PULVERIZED powdery, dusty: PULVERULENT power equal to a thousand watts: KILO-WATT power of great proportions, gigantic: **HERCULEAN** power of thought or feeling: INTENSITY power that is absolute: DESPOTISM powerful, mighty: PUISSANT powerful appearing but really ineffective: PAPER TIGER powerful or wealthy man: NABOB powerless: IMPUISSANT powerless, incapable of producing the effect desired: INEFFECTUAL powerless, worthless: NUGATORY powerless to act or accomplish anything: IMPOTENT practicable, workable: VIABLE practical, not theoretical: PRAGMATIC practical, obstinate, shrewd: HARD-HEADED practical, suitable: FEASIBLE practical rather than scientific measure: RULE OF THUMB practical saying: APOTHEGM practice rather than theory: PRAXIS praise: LAUD praise, especially when formal and delivered publicly: EULOGY praise extravagantly: ADULATE praise for an achievement: KUDOS praise in the highest terms, exalt, laud:

praise or eulogy formally delivered: EN-

COMIUM

praise that is elaborate, laudation: PANprance or caper about: TITTUP prance or frisk about: CAVORT prank, spree, fling, reckless behavior: Es-CAPADE pray earnestly for something, ask for humbly: SUPPLICATE pray for or call down a calamity or a curse: IMPRECATE prayer, short and suitable to an occasion: COLLECT prayer at the opening of a ceremony: IN-VOCATION prayer consisting of a long list of supplications, with a fixed response after each: LITANY prayer or entreaty in behalf of others: IN-TERCESSION prayer shawl worn by Orthodox and Conservative Jewish men: TALLITH prayer stand with a shelf for a book: PRIEprayer stool, usually folding and cushioned: FALDSTOOL prayer that is brief: EJACULATION prayers made on nine days: NOVENA prayers or services in the evening: VESprecarious position: SWORD OF DAMOCLES preceding: PREVENIENT precipice that extends a distance: PALI-SADES precise, accurate, exact: NICE precise, overly fastidious, fussy, exacting: FINICKY pre-Christmas season: ADVENT preconceived judgment: PARTI PRIS predecessor, forerunner, something in advance: PRECURSOR predetermination: FATALISM predicament: QUANDARY predicament, complicated situation: predicament entailing a choice between two undesirable alternatives: DI-LEMMA prediction, forecast: PROGNOSIS predictor of the future: SOOTHSAYER predisposition to certain forms of disease: DIATHESIS preempt or appoint: CO-OPT preface, introductory remark: PROLEGOMpreface, introductory statement: PROEM

preference preconceived: PREDILECTION preferred stock on which unpaid dividends do not accrue: NONCUMULATIVE preferred stock that is entitled to dividends beyond those stated: PARTICIPATING PREFERRED pregnancy: GESTATION pregnant: ENCEINTE pregnant: GRAVID pregnant for the first time or the mother of iust one: PRIMIPARA prejudice, bias: PRECONCEPTION prejudiced, biased, favoring one party: prejudicial appeal: AD HOMINEM prelate, high priest: HIERARCH prelate with highest rank in the country: PRIMATE preliminary work for a project: SPADEprematurely born animal, especially a calf: prematurely bring forth young: ABORT prematurely developed: PRECOCIOUS premeditated, deliberately designed: STUDIED precise about details, overly painstaking: **METICULOUS** preoccupation with a thought or feeling that is compulsive and excessive: OBSESSION preoccupied: BEMUSED preparatory work for a project: SPADE-WORK prerequisite: POSTULATE present everywhere at once: UBIQUITOUS present period or occasion: NONCE present tense used to narrate a past event: HISTORICAL PRESENT preside over, as a meeting: MODERATE press a debtor for payment: DUN press food, drinks, etc., on a person: PLY pretend, dissemble, conceal: DISSIMULATE pretend, feign: SIMULATE pretend not to see wrongdoing: CONNIVE pretended, deceptive, sham: FEIGNED pretended blow or deception meant to distract: FEINT pretending to be someone else in order to deceive: IMPOSTURE pretending to be what one is not or better than one is, pretending to be virtuous

or good: HYPOCRISY

pretense, false appearance: GUISE

pretentious, inflated: OVERBLOWN

prevent, guard against or hinder in advance: FORESTALL prevent, render impossible, exclude: PRE-CLUDE preventing sleep: AGRYPNOTIC preventive treatment against disease: PRO-PHYLAXIS previous to examination: A PRIORI previously, before now: HERETOFORE prey, game: OUARRY prey upon, pillage, plunder: DEPREDATE price at which a bond may be redeemed before it reaches maturity: REDEMP-TION PRICE price at which a person is ready to buy a security: BID price at which a person is ready to sell a security: OFFER price changes that can be absorbed by the market in a particular security: LIQUIDITY price fall caused by decrease of money in circulation: DEFLATION price last reported at which security was sold: MARKET PRICE price level reduced to increase purchasing power but avoid deflation: DISINFLAprice of a stock transaction higher than the preceding transaction: UP TICK, PLUSprice range of buyer and seller of a given stock at a given time: QUOTATION price rise and fall in value of money: INprice that is the lowest at which something will be sold at an auction: UPSET priceless: INESTIMABLE priceless: INVALUABLE prickly: spinous

pretentious, ostentatious or hypocritical

pretentious, overdignified, self-important:

pretentious or extremist person: HIGHFLIER

pretentiously grand, imposing: GRANDIOSE

pretentiousness, windy promposity: FLAT-

ceremony: MUMMERY

pretentious behavior: AFFECTATION

pretentious boasting: BRAGGADOCIO

pretentious language: CLAPTRAP

prevalent, dominant: REGNANT prevent, avert: OBVIATE

ULENCE

pretentious official: PANJANDRUM

prickly heat: MILIARIA

pride, especially in someone else (Yiddish): NACHUS

priestly: SACERDOTAL

priest's forgiveness of sin, in confession:
ABSOLUTION

priests or clergy in charge of government:

prima donna, female operatic singer: DIVA primary in which people rather than delegates select candidates: DIRECT PRI-MARY

primitive: ABORIGINAL

primitive, pure: PRISTINE

primitive state, reversion to: ATAVISM

primp, dress showily: PREEN

principle, belief or doctrine maintained as true by a person or a group: TENET

principal, original, first: PRIMAL

principal commodity, regularly in demand: STAPLE

print a line, paragraph, etc., in from the margin: INDENT

printed character containing two or more letters joined together: LIGATURE

printed sheets, loosely bound together:

printer's shallow tray for holding type before it is put into a form: GALLEY

printer's term for an opening cut in a plate for the insertion of type: MORTISE printing type group containing all the

characters in one size and style: FONT printing even with the outside margin:

printing from a flat stone or metal plate on which the material to be printed is treated with grease that absorbs ink:

LITHOGRAPHY
printing from raised surfaces: LETTER

printing machines that cast type in single characters: MONOTYPE

printing or writing with flowing lines:

printing ornament or symbol: DINGBAT

printing press that prints both sides of a sheet simultaneously: PERFECTING

printing press that uses webs, or rolls of paper, rather than separate sheets:

WEB PRESS

printing press using curved plates and rolls of paper: ROTARY PRESS

printing process in which subjects are re-

produced by photography on plates in relief: PHOTOENGRAVING

printing process in which the impression is transferred to a rubber roller and then to the paper: OFFSET

printing, receptacle for broken or battered type: HELLBOX

printing sign () to direct attention: INDEX or FIST

printing term for a blurred impression:

printing term for part of a letter that extends downward: DESCENDER

printing term for part of a letter that extends upward: ASCENDER

printing term for thinnest of metal spaces separating letters or words: HAIR SPACE

printing type characteristic consisting of a fine line that finishes off a stroke: SERIF

printing type jumble: PI

printing type set in excess of the space available: OVERSET

printing type that is bold and somewhat fancy: OLD ENGLISH

printing type with thin light lines: LIGHT-FACE

prints transferred from specially prepared paper to glass, wood: DECALCOMANIA prisoner of captors setting terms for his

release: HOSTAGE

prisoner surrendered or delivered up to the jurisdiction of another state or country: EXTRADITION

private, isolated room: SANCTUM

private or confidential, as a conversation: TÊTE-À-TÊTE

privately said, undertone: SOTTO VOCE

privilege extended to stockholders ahead of others, to buy new issues, usually at lower than market price: RIGHTS

privilege or benefit owed because of status; PEROUISITE

privilege or exemption as in right to send mail without charge: FRANK

prize that is the biggest one possible to win: JACKPOT

problem of choosing between unpleasant alternatives: DILEMMA

problem that is complicated: GORDIAN

problems pile up; solution of one raises another and leads back to the original one: VICIOUS CIRCLE

prolonged or held, in music: sostenuto proclamation, public declaration: PROpromenade or strut; CAKEWALK NUNCIAMENTO prominent or memorable object in the prod or incite: GOAD landscape: LANDMARK produce, beget: PROCREATE produce, perform or invent without prepromiscuous woman, slut: SLATTERN promise, guarantee: STIPULATE vious thought or preparation: IMPROpromotion awarded on the battlefield: producing many or much: PROLIFIC BREVET producing or capable of producing a depromptness, speed: DISPATCH pronounce with a sound omitted: ELIDE sired effect: EFFICACIOUS pronounced without stress when in combiproduction of goods and services by a nanation with a preceding word: ENtion: GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (G.N.P.) CLITIC productive, inventive, fruitful: PREGNANT pronunciation standards: ORTHOEPY pronouncing "r" as "l" or vice versa: productive, potential, germinal: SEMINAL productive equipment owned by busi-LALLATION proof of a crime: CORPUS DELICTI nesses: CAPITAL GOODS profane or use sacrilegiously: DESECRATE proof of the genuineness of a document profaning or violation of anything sacred: such as a will: PROBATE proof of printed matter used for making **SACRILEGE** professional or clerical worker: WHITE corrections: GALLEY COLLAR proof or safe against attack: UNASSAILAprofile or dark shape with a light back-BLE ground: SILHOUETTE propensity: APPETENCE profit anticipated but not yet realized on a proper, advisable, suitable: EXPEDIENT security still held: PAPER PROFIT proper, conventional; orthodox profit from sale of assets: CAPITAL GAIN proper, seemly in behavior: DECOROUS profitable: LUCRATIVE proper or customary act or procedure: profitable: REMUNERATIVE FORMALITY profitable source: PAY DIRT properness, conformity with accepted profound, hidden: RECONDITE usage: PROPRIETY progress resulting from planning: TELESIS property improvements: CAPITAL EXPENprogression by a constant quantity: ARITH-DITURE METIC PROGRESSION property ownership as the key to political progression or arrangement that is orderly power: TIMOCRACY or gradual: GRADATION property reverting to government in abprohibit, debar, forbid a person to have or sence of legal heirs: ESCHEAT do something: INTERDICT property seizure in legal proceeding: ATprohibit, outlaw, condemn; PROSCRIBE TACHMENT prohibited, unlawful: ILLICIT property transfer: CONVEYANCE prohibited by convention or tradition: prophesying, foretelling the future: DIVI-TABOO prohibition: INJUNCTION prophet or messiah in Islam: MAHDI project on the basis of facts already prophetess of doom whose prophecies go known, infer from evidence at hand: unheeded: CASSANDRA **EXTRAPOLATE** prophetic, enigmatic: ORACULAR projecting part of a battle line: SALIENT prophetic, having divinatory power: projecting structure supported at only one MANTIC end: CANTILEVER prophetic, inspired: PYTHONIC proliferate, sprout: BURGEON prophetic, oracular: VATIC prolific, fruitful, fertile: FECUND proportionate: COMMENSURATE prolific or fond of children: PHILOproposal in outline form for a written **PROGENITIVE** work or business project; PROSPECTUS prologue: PROLUSION propose, suggest: PROPOUND

proposition that is demonstrably true, as in prudent, wary: CANNY geometry: THEOREM prudish editing: BOWDLERIZATION propriety or aptness of behavior: conprudish, shocked or nauseated easily: VENANCE SOUEAMISH prosaic, dull, mediocre: PEDESTRIAN pry or break open as with a crowbar: prose that is long and tiresome: SCREED JIMMY prosperity, as a mark of the times for inprying or offensively curious: INQUISIstance: FLUSH prosperous or successful period: FLORESpsychiatric disorder marked by separation CENCE of thought from emotions: SCHIZOprostitute: COCOTTE prostitute: HARLOT prostitute: HOOKER prostitute: TROLLOP prostitute catering to men of wealth or FIXATION high rank: COURTESAN prostitute who works in response to telepublic brawl: AFFRAY phone calls: CALL GIRL public display: BLAZON prostitute's agent: PIMP prostitutes as a group: DEMIMONDE prostitution, as of talent or office, for PUBLICO gain: VENALITY protect against loss or damage: INDEMNIFY protected against malfunctioning: FAILSAFE protected legally by patent or copyright, owned by a proprietor: PROPRIETARY protection against disease: PROPHYLAXIS protective influence: AEGIS MUCKRAKER protector of the people: TRIBUNE protest or oppose by pleading: REMON-VANITY PRESS protoplasm building and breaking down as continuous bodily processes: METAB-OLISM prototype: ARCHETYPE protruding: EXSERTILE protuberance, swelling: TUBEROSITY CULENT prove false or contradict: BELIE prove someone or something wrong: pulsatory: SPHYGMIC CONFUTE proverb: ADAGE pulverize: COMMINUTE pulverize: TRITURATE proverb: APHORISM provincial, limited, narrow: PAROCHIAL pun: PARONOMASIA provincial, limited in outlook: INSULAR provisions for a journey: VIATICUM provoker of punishable acts: AGENT PROpungent: ACRID VOCATEUR provoking, annoying person: GADFLY provoking anger or resentment by being unjustly discriminating: INVIDIOUS prudence: CALCULATION prudent, diplomatic, wise: POLITIC of the crime: TALION prudent, tactful, careful about what one says: DISCREET

psychoanalysis patient: ANALYSAND psychoanalyst, psychiatrist: SHRINK psychoanalytical arrested development: public attention or notice: LIMELIGHT public forum place: AGORA public good as the objective: PRO BONO public offices offered as rewards of partisan service: SPOILS SYSTEM public sale or auction: VENDUE publicize officially, put into effect: PROMpublicizer of real or alleged corruption: publisher of books at the author's expense: publisher's trademark: COLOPHON puckish, gay, strange: FET pudding baked under a roast to catch the drippings: YORKSHIRE PUDDING puff, blow in gusts: WHIFFLE pugnacious in a disagreeable way: TRUpull or force away by violent twist: WREST pulsing, throbbing: VIBRANT pulverize to fine powder: LEVIGATE pun, double meaning: PLAY UPON WORDS punch holes into: PERFORATE punish, beat or thrash severely: TROUNCE punish, discipline: FERULE punish by arbitrary fine: AMERCE punishment for evil: RETRIBUTION punishment that corresponds to the nature punitive, avenging: VINDICATORY

punning: PARONOMASIA

pupil absent from school without permis-

sion: TRUANT

purchasing power of individuals: REAL

INCOME

pure, primitive: PRISTINE

pure essential part: QUINTESSENCE

purging or purifying of emotions: CA-

THARSIS

purify by a sacrifice or ceremony: LUS-

TRATE

purify by exposure to air: AERATE

purify by washing and straining or decant-

ing: ELUTRIATE

purify or refine: RAREFY purifying: DEPURATIVE

purplish red: MURREY

purpose, aim, goal: INTENT

purposeful: TELIC

purposeless, haphazard: RANDOM

pursue an undertaking: PROSECUTE pursuit, search, adventure: QUEST

push down, thrust away from: DETRUDE push or crowd roughly, shake up, elbow,

shove: JOSTLE

push out, make protrude: EXSERT pushy, nosy, obtrusive, forward: of-

FICIOUS

put down, belittle: DISPARAGE put down, suppress forcibly: QUASH

put down by force, allay: QUELL put in gradually by drops: INSTILL

put in or inject a comment or digression in

a speech or argument: INTERPOSE put in prison: INCARCERATE

put into words, phrase: couch

put off or postpone habitually: PROCRAS-TINATE

put out of consciousness unacceptable memories, desires and impulses: RE-PRESSION

putting into effect, carrying through: IM-PLEMENTATION

puzzle in which the sound of a word or phrase is represented by letters, numerals, pictures: REBUS

puzzle out, interpret, understand: FATHOM puzzled, uncertain, bewildered: PERPLEXED puzzling, complicated, involved: INTRICATE

puzzling, secret, hidden, occult, mystifying: CRYPTIC

pyramid or cone with top sliced off: FUL-STRUM

Pyrrhic victory: CADMEAN VICTORY



quack medicine, cure-all, medicine of one's own invention: NOSTRUM quack-medicine vendor. charlatan: MOUNTEBANK quadrangular: TETRAGONAL quail, tremble or crouch as in fear: COWER quaint, fanciful, as in a literary work: quality, goodness, moral excellence: VIRqualm, doubt, apprehension: MISGIVING quantity that a container lacks of being full: ULLAGE quantity that is specified: QUANTUM quarrel: ALTERCATION quarrel, difference of opinion, discord: DISSENSION quarrel, wrangling: JANGLE quarrel or argue noisily: WRANGLE quarreling, inability to agree: AT LOGGER-HEADS quarrelsome: BELLICOSE quarrelsome: CANTANKEROUS quarrelsome: CONTENTIOUS quarrelsome: DISSENTIOUS quarrelsome: LITIGIOUS quarrelsome: PUGNACIOUS quarrelsome, vixenish: TERMAGANT queenly: REGINAL queer, eccentric: CRANKY quench or satisfy, as a thirst: SLAKE question, examine: INTERROGATE question a person insistently: PLY question and answer method of instruc-

tion: SOCRATIC METHOD

CATECHISM

question and answer method of teaching:

question asked for effect and not calling

for an answer: RHETORICAL QUESTION

question searchingly and at length: CATEquestionable, difficult to solve: PROBLEM-ATIC questionable or suspicious: EQUIVOCAL questionable or uncertain: DUBIOUS questioning existence of God: AGNOSquestioning or prying • characterized by harshness: INQUISITION quibble: CAVIL quibble, lie: PALTER quibbler over small matters: PETTIFOGGER quibbling: CAPTIOUS quick disposal of a matter, as of a piece of business: DISPATCH OR WITH DIS-PATCH quick efficiency: DISPATCH quick or ready in performance, easily achieved: FACILE quick tempo, rapidly, swiftly, in music: VELOCE quickly, briskly, lively, in music: VIVACE quickly or suddenly, in music: SUBITO quickness of mind: ACUMEN quick-tempered, irritable: IRASCIBLE quiet, abate, calm: SUBSIDE quiet, reserved, reluctant to speak: RETI-CENT quiet consent: ACQUIESCENCE quiet down, soothe, mitigate, pacify: MOLLIFY quiet, make peaceful: PACIFY quiet, serene, calm: TRANQUIL quilt made of irregularly shaped pieces of variously colored and patterned fabric: CRAZY QUILT quip: SALLY quip, fun, playfulness: JEST

quirk, habit, mannerism peculiar to an individual: IDIOSYNCRASY
quiver, flutter, beat rapidly: PALPITATE
quota for a race or class in admission to an
academic institution: NUMERUS
CLAUSUS

quotation or motto prefixed to a book:

EPIGRAPH
quoting a person without using his exact
words: INDIRECT DISCOURSE



"r" pronounced like "l" or "l" pronounced like "r" or "w": LALLA-TION

rabbit dwelling: WARREN

rabbit fur: LAPIN

rabbit stew as prepared in Germany: HA-SENPFEFFER

rabies: HYDROPHOBIA

race course's section farthest from spectators: BACK STRETCH

race course's straight portion forming the final approach to the finish: HOME STRETCH

race improvement study or science: EUGENICS

race on horseback along a course containing obstacles: STEEPLECHASE

races and ethnic groups, as subjects of study: ETHNOLOGY

racial and ethnic groups brought together in legal and social equality: IN-TEGRATION

racial equalizing: DESEGREGATION

racial segregation in South Africa:

racing finish so close that a camera is needed to decide the winner: PHOTO FINISH

racing gambling system in which those backing the winners share in the total wagered: PARIMUTUEL

racing gambling system in which winnings of a previous race are placed on a later one: PARLAY

rack or frame on which to dry fish, cheese, bricks, etc.: HACK

rack or platform for drying food: FLAKE racketeers' money collector: BAGMAN racy, stimulating: PIQUANT

radar warning system in North America:

radiance, splendor: EFFULGENCE radiance, brilliance: REFULGENCE radiance enveloping a sanctified being:

AUREOLE

radiant, transparent: LUCENT radiate, diffuse: EXUDE radiating, star-shaped: STELLATE radical or liberal political figure: LEFTIST radical or liberal political position: LEFT radio announcer who conducts a program

of recorded music: DISC JOCKEY
radio or television station code letters:
CALL LETTERS

radioactivity duration measure: HALF-LIFE radio-reflecting layer of the ionosphere: HEAVISIDE LAYER

ragamuffin: TATTERDEMALION

ragged edge of handmade paper: DECKLE

raggedly dressed person, usually a child:
RAGAMUFFIN

raging, fanatical: RABID raging, frenzied: MADDING

raid, invasion: INCURSION

raid, lay waste, pillage: HARRY

raid, plunder, invade for booty: MARAUD

raid, plunder, pillage: FORAY

raiding force or member of one: COM-MANDO

rail at, berate, find fault abusively: VI-TUPERATE

railroad building for repairing and switching locomotives: ROUNDHOUSE

railroad signal to go ahead: HIGHBALL railway with a single track: MONORAIL rainbow-like colors that shift: IRIDESCENCE rainbow trout along the Pacific coast:

STEELHEAD

rainfall study: нуетодгарну

rainy: PLUVIOUS

rainy season that comes with the summer

rash, reckless: TEMERARIOUS wind along the Asian coast of the Parashly, recklessly: HEADLONG cific: MONSOON ratify, approve, permit; SANCTION raise trivial objections, or carp: CAVIL rational, clear, easily understood, bright, raise with a rope: TRICE raised figures worked on a surface as decshining: LUCID rationalization of matters of morals and oration: EMBOSSED ethics: CASUISTRY raised platform on which guests of honor rattle. crackle: CREPITATE or speakers are seated: DAIS rattling or clattering noise: BRATTLE raised sculpture in which figures project rattle that is gourd-shaped and used to slightly: BAS-RELIEF sound a rhythm: MARACA rake, profligate: LIBERTINE rave, speak violently: RANT rake, sensualist: ROUÉ raw cane sugar: MUSCOVADO raking gunfire: ENFILADE raw material: STAPLE rakish, vulgar: RAFFISH reach or arrive at a port: FETCH ram that has been castrated: WETHER react: REDOUND ramble, wander from main subject: reaction developed by training: CONDI-DIGRESS TIONED REFLEX rambling, aimless wandering: MEANDERreaction in exaggerated form to a psychorambling, confused: INCOHERENT logical defect: OVERCOMPENSATION reaction in exaggerated form to a situation rambling, discursive, digressive: EXCURor subject: COMPLEX reaction of a violent nature: BACKLASH rambling and wordy talk: GARRULITY read intently or study with care: PORE ramp or incline: GRADIENT ramp with curving or spiral passageway: read or examine thoroughly, scrutinize: HELICLINE PERUSE ram's horn of ancient times still used in read or glance over hastily: SKIM synagogues: SHOFAR read quickly, glance at: SCAN readily, willingly: LIEF rancorous, bitter: VIRULENT readiness to comply, pliancy: FACILITY random, accidental: HAPHAZARD reading ability impairment: DYSLEXIA random, confused; INDISCRIMINATE reading ability is beyond this person: random shot or criticism: POT SHOT FUNCTIONAL ILLITERATE range, extent, scope: PURVIEW range, scope: LATITUDE reading ability lost: ALEXIA range in its entirety: GAMUT reading of a word or sentence is the same range or limit, as of power or action: backward as forward: PALINDROME TETHER ready, easy-going, agreeable: FACILE rank, spoiled-smelling: RANCID ready to be put into use: OPERATIONAL rank formation as with troops, fleets, airreal, actual: SUBSTANTIVE planes: ECHELON real, material, having definite shape: rank in society, organization, business, TANGIBLE etc.: PECKING ORDER real existence of something in the mind, rankle, irritate, cause bitterness: FESTER actual being: ENTITY ransack and rob: RIFLE realistic to the point of looking real, as in rapid, swift: TANTIVY art or decoration: TROMPE L'OEIL rapidly, swiftly, quick tempo, in music: reality studied as a philosophical theory: VELOCE ONTOLOGY rapture or emotion that is overpowering: realization or accomplishment of things **ECSTASY** worked for: FRUITION rare person or thing: RARA AVIS reappearance or fresh outbreak: RECRUrare-book dealer: BIBLIOPOLE rascal, rogue: RAPSCALLION rear, feed, support, raise: NURTURE rash: BRASH rear car of freight train: CABOOSE

rear end of a boat: STERN

rear, toward the stern, on a boat: AFT

rash, hasty, impulsive: IMPETUOUS

rash, incautious, thriftless: IMPROVIDENT

reason, think: INTELLECTUALIZE
reason by logical methods: RATIOCINATE
reason or justification for being: RAISON
D'ETRE

reason earnestly with someone, remonstrate: EXPOSTULATE

reasonable, apparently true, but open to doubt: PLAUSIBLE

reasonable, practicable, suitable: FEASIBLE reasoned, sensible: RATIONAL

reasoning as opposed to intuition in reaching conclusions: DISCURSIVE

reasoning from general to particular: DE-DUCTION

reasoning that is clever but unsound: SOPHISTRY

reasoning that is faulty or illogical: PA-RALOGISM

reasons underlying something: RATIONALE rebellious: INSUBORDINATE

rebellious: INSURGENT

rebellious, insolent: CONTUMACIOUS rebellious, irritable, unruly, cranky: FRACTIOUS

rebirth, restoration, reconstitution: RE-GENERATION

rebound or skip of a bullet or stone after it hits a surface at an angle: RICOCHET rebuff, reject, repel: REPULSE

rebuke, castigate, rake over the coals:

rebuke, censure, blame for a fault: RE-PROACH

rebuke, disapproval, censure: REPROOF rebuke, criticize, find fault with, blame:
REPREHEND

rebuke or censure severely: REPRIMAND rebuke or chastise severely: CASTIGATE rebuke sharply, upbraid, berate: OB-JURGATE

recall, cancel, rescind, annul: REVOKE recall to mind, remember: RETRIEVE recalling or telling of past events: REMINISCENCE

recalling past occurrences, remembering:
RETROSPECTION

recalling to mind: ANAMNESIS

recant: ABJURE

recapitulation of an oration: PERORA-

receptive: HOSPITABLE

recess, time between parts of a performance or between events or activities: INTERMISSION

recess period in work: COFFEE BREAK

recipient of benefits or favors: BENEFI-

reckless, careless: DEVIL-MAY-CARE

reckless, careless, weak: FECKLESS

reckless, rash: TEMERARIOUS

reckless dealing: PLAY DUCKS AND DRAKES
WITH

reckless ride in a stolen vehicle, ride for pleasure: JOY RIDE

recklessly, rashly: HEADLONG

reclining, leaning, lying down: RECUM-BENT

recluse: ANCHORITE recluse: TROGLODYTE

recognize as different, perceive: DISCERN

recoil: BACKLASH

recoil, resume original shape after being stretched: RESILE

recollection: ANAMNESIS

reconcile and blend, as various philosophies: SYNCRETIZE

record of happenings worth remembering:

MEMORABILIA

recover: RECUPERATE

recover, pay off: REDEEM

recover, remedy the consequences of, regain, make up for: RETRIEVE

recovery of property pending a court test:
REPLEVIN

rectify, compensate: REDRESS

rectum and its diseases, as a branch of medicine: PROCTOLOGY

recurrence in the mind of the same thought, experience, etc.: PER-SEVERATION

recurrent: CHRONIC

recurring at regular intervals, intermittent:
PERIODIC

red, especially in heraldry: GULES red color that is dull: STAMMEL

red tape in government: BUREAUCRACY

reddening: RUBESCENT

redemption price of a bond, if it is higher than the face value: PREMIUM

red-handed: IN FLAGRANTE DELICTO

redistrict a voting area so as to advance the interests of a political party: GERRYMANDER

reduce expenses: RETRENCH

reduce in quantity or force: ABATE

reduce in rank or position: ABASE

reduce in size, lessen, belittle: MINIFY

reduce to smallest possible amount or degree: MINIMIZE

reduction of debt or liability, done gradu-

ally as by installment payments: which the horse moves for training and exercise: LONGE AMORTIZATION reinvigorating: ANALEPTIC reduction of personnel through retirement, reject, rebuff, repel: REPULSE death. etc.: ATTRITION reject, drive back: REPEL redundancy: TAUTOLOGY reject, refuse, scorn: SPURN redundancy, use of excess words: PLEOreject, refuse to accept, disown: REPUDI-NASM refine or purify: RAREFY refine, purify, clear of waste matter: DEFreject with contempt, refuse scornfully: DISDAIN **ECATE** rejection of customary belief, immortality refined, polite, suave: URBANE and institutions: NIHILISM refined or delicate to an extreme: FASTIDIrejoice greatly: EXULT related on the male or father's side: AGrefined to excess: RECHERCHÉ refinement, well-bred in one's ways: NATE related or alike in meaning, significance or GENTILITY reflect, think about, consider carefully: effect: synonymous related or similar in structure, position, PONDER value: HOMOLOGOUS reflecting light, shining back, bright: RErelated superficially: TANGENTIAL LUCENT reflective, serious, often melancholy: related to a subject, relevant: PERTINENT related to what is being discussed, rele-PENSIVE vant, pertinent: GERMANE refrain from: ABSTAIN refreshments: COLLATION relationship that is close: AFFINITY refusal given bluntly: REBUFF relationships within a group, as a study: refuse, scorn, reject: SPURN SOCIOMETRY refuse, waste matter: DROSS relaxant. sleep-producing medicine: refuse scornfully, treat with contempt: release from care and pain, bliss; NIRVANA DISDAIN refuse to accept, disown, reject: REPUDIrelease of repressed emotion by reliving or talking about original situation: refuse to deal with so as to punish: BOY-ABREACTION relentless: INEXORABLE refuse to go forward, balk: JIB relevant, pertinent, related to what is refutation in syllogistic form: ELENCHUS being discussed: GERMANE regain, as for a loss: RECOUP relevant, related to a subject: PERTINENT regain, recover, make up for, remedy the relevant only in part: TANGENTIAL consequences of: RETRIEVE relief design, as in metal: REPOUSSÉ register or enroll in a college or university relieving irritation, soothing: DEMULCENT religious belief rejected: ATHEISM as a candidate for a degree: MATRICreligious devotion: PIETY register of deeds, etc.: CARTULARY religious ecstasy: THEOPATHY regret an action, feel contrite: REPENT religious literature, traditions, etc.; regret extremely: RUE HIEROLOGY regret, plead against: DEPRECATE religious movement based on literal accepregular fixed-dollar amount method of tance of everything in the Bible: purchasing securities: MONTHLY IN-FUNDAMENTALISM VESTMENT PLAN religious offering: OBLATION regular repetition: CONTINUAL religious ritual: LITURGY regularly recurring, intermittent: PERIODIC religious washing of hands: ABLUTION regulate, adjust, temper or soften: MODUrelinquish, give up, forgo: WAIVE LATE reliquary: FERETORY rehearsal: DRY RUN reliving a traumatic situation for release reimburse: RECOUP from it: ABREACTION rein thirty or more feet long at the end of reluctant, unwilling: LOATH

remainder, leftover part: RESIDUE remainder after deducting all allowances: remark made in passing, comment that is not binding: OBITER DICTUM remark or observation that is brief, clever and pointed: EPIGRAM remarkable, strange, extraordinary: UN-ACCOUNTABLE remarriage after death or divorce of first spouse: DIGAMY remedy: TREACLE remedy for all ailments, cure-all: PANACEA remedy or cure for all ills: CATHOLICON remedy that one swears by, medicine of one's own invention, quack medicine, cure-all: NOSTRUM remedy the consequences of, get back, regain: RETRIEVE remember, recall to mind: RETRIEVE remembering: RETROSPECTION remembering in complete detail: TOTAL RECALL remind one of a mistake or fault in order to taunt or annoy: TWIT remission of sin: ABSOLUTION remorse: COMPUNCTION remove, take off, as clothing: DOFF remove attention from: PRESCIND remove obscene or otherwise objectionable material: EXPURGATE remove or dissociate from former habits: WEAN remove or drive away, as by scattering: remove property to a distance or beyond a jurisdiction: ELOIGN removing by surgery: ABSCISSION renaming a parent after his or her child: TEKNONYMY render null and void: INVALIDATE renew, repair: RENOVATE renew, restore to perfection: REDIN-**TEGRATE** renounce: ABJURE renounce: ABNEGATION renounce, give up: RELINQUISH renounce claim to right or power: AB-DICATE renounce or abandon emphatically: FOR-

SWEAR

renovate, make over: REVAMP

renowned, important: PRESTIGIOUS

renown or splendor of reputation: ECLAT renowned, distinguished: ILLUSTRIOUS

repay evil in kind, take revenge: RETALI-ATE repay in kind, compensate: REQUITE repay or pay, make up for, as a loss: REC-**OMPENSE** repeal: ABROGATE repeal, revoke, abrogate: RESCIND repeat: ITERATE repeat, say or do over and over: REITERrepeat meaningless words over and over, babble: VERBIGERATE repeated: CONTINUAL repeated song or phrase in music: REPRISE repeatedly appearing: RECURRENT repel: REBUFF repel, reject, rebuff: REPULSE repent: RUE repetition needlessly in different words: TAUTOLOGY repetition of an initial sound in a series of words: ALLITERATION repetition of last word of one sentence at beginning of next sentence or clause: ANADIPLOSIS repetition of word or phrase: ANAPHORA repetition of someone's words in senseless fashion: ECHOLALIA repetition of written letters or words done unintentionally: DITTOGRAPHY replace, supplant: SUPERSEDE replies that are quick and witty: REPARTEE reply, please: RÉPONDEZ S'IL VOUS PLAÎT (R.S.V.P.) reply proving someone or something wrong: CONFUTE reply sharply: RETORT report of proceedings: CAHIER reporting official for a conference or committee: RAPPORTEUR representative of a government, as a civil magistrate or officer: SYNDIC representative of a special interest group who tries to influence legislation: LOBBYIST representative or symbol of something, as of a doctrine or a cause: EXPONENT reprimand, scolding: RATING reproach, scold, censure: UPBRAID reproach sarcastically: TAUNT reproduction or imitation of the original: **ECTYPE** reprove mildly: ADMONISH reptiles and amphibians, as a study: HER-**PETOLOGY**

repudiate: ABJURE repudiate, contradict, deny: DISAFFIRM repudiate a former belief: RECANT repugnant, disgusting, offensive, hateful: odious repulsive: LOATHSOME repulsive, evil, flagrantly bad: VILE repulsive appearance: EYESORE reputed, usually considered: PUTATIVE request or entreaty that succeeds: IMPE-TRATION require, claim: POSTULATE require as a matter of justice, demand rigorously: EXACT required, indispensable: REQUISITE required, obligatory: MANDATORY required by long use or custom: PRE-SCRIPTIVE required earlier than something that follows: PREREQUISITE resemblance in certain aspects of otherwise dissimilar things: ANALOGY resembling another closely: COUNTERresent another's possessions or enjoyment: BEGRUDGE resentful, angry: IN HIGH DUDGEON resentfully morose, glum: SULLEN resentment, anger: DUDGEON resentment, injured feeling: UMBRAGE resentment, offended pride: PIQUE reservation, excuse: SALVO reserve accumulation of goods; STOCKPILE reserve of unfilled orders: BACKLOG reserved, close-mouthed: TACITURN reserved, coy, shy, modest: DEMURE reserved, reluctant to speak, quiet; RETI-CENT residence: ABODE resignation or giving up an office: DEMISresiliency of market in a particular security in the face of changing prices: LIQUIDITY resistance to established government: IN-SURRECTION resistance to harmful influence or disease, exemption from obligation or penalty: IMMUNITY resistant, immune: INSUSCEPTIBLE resistant, not yielding to treatment, as a disease: REFRACTORY resistant, unyielding: IMPREGNABLE

resistant to change, cautious, moderate:

CONSERVATIVE

resisting, doubting, ignoring attitude: NEGATIVISM resolved, unflinching, determined: RESO-LUTE resonant: SONOROUS resounding loudly: REBOANT resounding or echoing: RESONANT respect, reverence or homage: OBEISANCE respect deeply: VENERATE respect demanded, criticism forbidden for such a person or idea: SACRED COW respectable: SAVORY respects paid to a dignitary such as a king: **DEVOIRS** responding involuntarily to a stimulus, as an organism does: TROPISM response developed by training: CONDI-TIONED REFLEX response, echo: REPLICATION responsibility for all one's acts (Buddhism and Hinduism): KARMA responsive to persuasion or change: **AMENABLE** responsive to persuasion or entreaty: Ex-ORABLE rest in peace: REQUIESCAT IN PACE rest interval, postponement, delay: RErestaurant or bar that is small: BISTRO restaurant or cafe that provides entertainment: CABARET resting, leaning or weighing upon something: INCUMBENT resting, nonactive: STATIC resting place for travelers or pilgrims: HOSPICE restless, superficial, frivolous: YEASTY restless, unruly, fidgety: RESTIVE restless or nervous movements: FIDGET restlessness, anxiety: DISOUIETUDE restlessness, uneasiness: INQUIETUDE restoration, compensation, amends: REP-ARATION restore friendship: RECONCILE restore to perfection, renew: REDIN-TEGRATE restore to rank, position, or state of health: REHABILITATE restore youthful feeling or vigor: REJUVE-NATE restrain or check, as an impulse: INHIBIT restrained, moderate: TEMPERATE restraint in sexual activity; moderation: CONTINENCE restrict to a scanty amount: STINT

restriction, boundary: PALE

restriction on freight transportation: EM-BARGO

result: AFTERMATH

result, effect: RAMIFICATION

result or consequence that is normal:

COROLLARY

resuscitation: ANABIOSIS retaining wall: REVETMENT

retaliation: REPRISAL

retentive, as memory: TENACIOUS retinue, train of attendants: CORTEGE retire, make oneself inconspicuous: EF-

FACE

retired from active service, but retained in honorary position: EMERITUS

retired on account of age: SUPERAN-NUATED

retort that is sharp and swift: RIPOSTE retract: ABJURE

retraction: PALINODE

retreat to an earlier or worse condition:

retroactive: EX POST FACTO

return by an offender to criminal acts or antisocial behavior: RECIDIVISM

return in kind or amount: RECIPROCATE return like for like, repay evil with evil, revenge: RETALIATE

return of part of the output of a system into the input: FEEDBACK

return to a former place, position or condition: REVERT

return to normal condition or better:

reveal, bring to light, disclose: EXHUME reveal, give vent to: UNBOSOM

reveal, tell, as a secret: DIVULGE revelry, usually lasting for a special season or period: SATURNALIA

revenge sought by a country at the cost of war or violence: REVANCHISM

revengeful, spiteful: VINDICTIVE reverberation, aftereffect: REPERCUSSION

revere: VENERATE

reverence, homage, respect: OBEISANCE

reverie: BROWN STUDY

reversal of opinion: ABOUT-FACE reversal of opinion: FLIP-FLOP

reverse counting of time: COUNTDOWN

reverse of a proposition in logic: OBVERSE reverse of truth thought of as if it were truth: DOUBLETHINK

reverse of phraseology in second of two parallel expressions: CHIASMUS

reverse reading of a word or sentence is the same as forward reading: PALIN-DROME

reverse side of a phonograph record: FLIP SIDE

reverse vision, as when objects are seen as in a mirror: STREPHOSYMBOLIA

reversed or opposite in order or effect:
INVERSE

reversed order of things or events, used as a figure of speech: HYSTERON PRO-TERON

reversion, backward movement: REGRES-SION

reversion to a more primitive type: ATA-VISM

reversion to an earlier form or condition: THROWBACK

reviewing past occurrences, remembering:
RETROSPECTION

revise, renovate: REVAMP

revise or vary, restrict or limit: MODIFY

revival, new birth: RENASCENCE

revive, bring or come back to life: RESUS-CITATE

revive, refresh, renew: RENOVATE revoke, abrogate, repeal: RESCIND

revoke a legacy: ADEEM

revoke or reverse a command: COUNTER-MAND

revolve or rotate, usually around a fixed point: GYRATE

revolting, detestable, abominable: EX-ECRABLE

revolving, whirling or circular motion:

GYRAL

rewarding partisan service with public offices: SPOILS SYSTEM

rewording of a statement with the original meaning retained: PARAPHRASE

reworked literary material, rehash: RE-CHAUFFÉ

rhyme composed of words similar in spelling but not in sound: EYE RHYME

rhyme in which stress falls on next to the last syllable: FEMININE RHYME

rhyme scheme in which a word within the line of verse rhymes with the final word of the line: LEONINE RHYME

rhyming game in which a rhyme must be given for word or line given by another: CRAMBO

rhythmic or measured flow: CADENCE rhythmic placement of a tone so that its

accent does not coincide with the metric accent: SYNCOPATION rib or ridge, as on fabric: WALE ribbon cluster or rosette worn as a badge: COCKADE ribbon worn as an insignia of honor or rank: CORDON ribbons and pins in a store: NOTIONS rice cooked in broth: RISOTTO rich and resonant, as a tone: VIBRANT rich man: CROESUS rich or influential man: NABOB rich person who has become so only recently: NOUVEAU RICHE riches, wealth: OPULENCE rickety: RAMSHACKLE rid oneself of: SLOUGH riddle, involving a pun: CONUNDRUM riddle, puzzle, obscure or ambiguous saying: ENIGMA ride for pleasure, reckless ride in a stolen vehicle: JOY RIDE ridge around hatchway or skylight to keep out water: COAMING ridge or rib, as on fabric: WALE ridges fixed across the fingerboard of a guitar or other stringed instrument: FRETS ridicule or scorn publicly: PILLORY ridicule or treat with scornful mirth: ridicule or wit used to attack vices or follies: SATIRE ridiculous, absurd: LUDICROUS ridiculous or ludicrous situation: FARCE riding the crest of a wave toward shore on a surfboard: SURFING rifle with short barrel: CARBINE right a wrong, make compensation: REDRESS right- and left-handed: AMBIDEXTROUS right angle position of a line or place to another: PERPENDICULAR right-angled triangle's side that is opposite the right angle: HYPOTENUSE right of feudal lords to first night with a bride: DROIT DU SEIGNEUR right of the state to take over private property for public use: EMINENT DO-MAIN right or claim that is legal: DROIT right or left part of something, side: FLANK right side as opposed to the left side:

DEXTER

right that is exclusive or a privilege: PREROGATIVE right to left, a word or sentence reads the same as left to right: PALINDROME right word or expression: MOT JUSTE righteousness or holiness pretended: SANCTIMONIOUS rigid, enlarged condition of the penis: ERECTION rigid, inflexible: HARD-SHELL rigid, severe: STRINGENT rigidity of the muscles after death: RIGOR **MORTIS** rigmarole: AMPHIGORY ring, as for the finger, made up of two interlocked circlets: GIMMAL ring for attaching a leash, as to a dog's collar: TERRET ring or disk used to make a connection watertight or gastight: GASKET ring in the ears: TINNITUS ringing of bells: TINTINNABULATION ringing or tinkling sound: JINGLE ring-shaped hard breadroll: BAGEL Rio de Janeiro resident: CARIOCA riot, civil or political disturbance: DIS-TEMPER riotous, wild: TURBULENT rip apart forcibly: REND ripen: MATURATE ripple, bubble, heave: POPPLE rise above: TRANSCEND rise and float in the air: LEVITATE rise or overflow of a stream occurring suddenly: FRESHET rise somewhat from the water when moving at high speed: PLANE rising again: RESURGENT rising and falling gently, wavy in appearance: UNDULATING rising and setting of a star: ACRONICAL rising market: BULL MARKET rising up in insurrection: INSURGENCE risks taken to achieve some end: BRINK-MANSHIP risky: SPECULATIVE risky, uncertain: TOUCH-AND-GO risqué, indecent: SCABROUS risqué, suggestive: RACY rite considered ordained by Jesus as a means of grace: SACRAMENT ritual of public religious worship: LITURGY

rival or vie with successfully; EMULATE

rivalry or competition: CONTENTION

river bank area: RIPARIAN

river embankment built to prevent flooding: LEVEE

river mouth where the stream's current meets the sea, an inlet of the sea: Es-TUARY

river of oblivion, forgetfulness: LETHE

river of woe: ACHERON

river's head or supply of water: WATER-

road ascending a steep incline in a zigzag pattern: SWITCHBACK

road raised over marshy land: CAUSE-

road repairing utilizing forced labor: COR-

roam about in search of diversion, gad about: GALLIVANT

roaming, homeless: NOMADIC

rob, strip, deprive of: DESPOIL

rob a truck or seize a plane in transit: HI-

robber or bandit, usually one of a group: BRIGAND

robber who assaults victim from behind: MUGGER

robber who smuggles goods out of an open store: SHOPLIFTER

robe or undercoat, long sleeved and sashed: CAFTAN

robust, sound and vigorous health: HALE robust, tough: HARDY

rock projecting and isolated: SCAR

rocket-firing schedule measured in records in reverse order: COUNTDOWN

rocket's forward separable section designed to stand intense heat: NOSE CONE

rocket's head containing explosive: WAR-

rocks and their characteristics, as a study: PETROLOGY

rocks' structure and composition as a scientific study: LITHOLOGY

rocky cliff that extends a distance: PALI-**SADES**

rococo: BAROQUE

rod that holds meat together for cooking: SKEWER

rod that is pointed and is used for cooking meat over a fire: SPIT

rod that is symbol of royalty: SCEPTER

rogue, rascal: RAPSCALLION

roll in shape of a crescent: CROISSANT roll of film or magnetic tape in a case: CASSETTE

roll of hard bread that is ring-shaped:

roll of sliced meat filled with minced meat: ROULADE

roll of minced meat or fish in a thin pastry: RISSOLE

roll or move tumultuously: WELTER

rolled up, spirally curling: VOLUTE

rollicking type of square dance: HOEDOWN romantic in intentions but impractical: OUIXOTIC

roof that is rounded, dome: CUPOLA

roof tile with an unbalanced S shape: PAN-

roof with single slope and its upper edge abutting a wall: LEAN-TO

roof with two slopes on each side: MAN-SARD

roof with two slopes on each side, the lower having a steeper pitch: GAM-BREL ROOF

room or territory for expansion: LE-BENSRAUM

roomy: CAPACIOUS

rooster that is castrated to make the meat better for eating: CAPON

root out, destroy wholly: EXTIRPATE

rootlike: RHIZOID

rope, cable or wire used to steady or secure something: GUY

rope or cable for mooring or towing: HAWSER

rosette or ribbon badge: COCKADE

rosy: RUBICUND

rotary combustion engine for automobiles: WANKEL ENGINE

rotate or revolve, usually around a fixed point: GYRATE

rotation force: TORQUE

rotten: CARIOUS

rotten, corrupt: PUTRID

rotten or dead flesh: CARRION

rough, crude, unrefined: UNCOUTH

rough, plain, simple: RUSTIC

rough-and-tumble clash, fracas: SCRIM-

roughly handle, manhandle, abuse: MAUL

roughness: ASPERITY

round building or hall: ROTUNDA

round up: CORRAL

roundabout: AMBIGUOUS

roundabout or indirect: CIRCUITOUS roundabout talk: CIRCUMLOCUTION

rounded, full, clear voice: OROTUND

rounded, spherical: ORBICULAR

rounded mass: GLOMERATION rounded out, plump; ROTUND roundness: SPHERICITY rouse to action, stimulate, arouse: GAL-VANIZE route followed in traveling: ITINERARY routine, commonplace, ordinary: MUN-DANE routinely performed without interest: PER-FUNCTORY roving, wandering, straying, itinerant: ERRANT royalty symbol in the form of a rod: SCEPTER rub away: ABRADE rub out, erase, cancel, obliterate: EFFACE rub the body with oil: EMBROCATE rubbing off or wearing off of particles: DETRITION rubbish, nonsense, worthless: TRUMPERY rubbish, refuse, leavings: OFFAL ruddy: SANGUINE ruddy, flushed: FLORID rude, disorderly, boisterous: RAMBUNC-TIOUS rude, sullen: SURLY rude or discourteous manner: INCIVILITY rude or ill-natured person: CHURL rudeness, insolence: IMPERTINENCE rudeness in speech that is insulting and scornful: CONTUMELY rudimentary: ABECEDARIAN ruffle at the neckline or front of a bodice or shirt: JABOT ruffle on a blouse or coat at the waist: ruffle or upset the balance: DISTEMPER ruffled or pleated strip of fabric worn about the neck or wrists of a woman's costume: RUCHE rugged and weather-beaten: GNARLED ruin, destruction: HAVOC ruin, rout, sudden and ruinous breakdown or collapse: DEBACLE ruin, wreck, pillage: RAVAGE rule, moral guide, maxim: PRECEPT rule by the best: ARISTOCRACY rule of principle that is established: CANON rule or standard by which a judgment can be made: CRITERION rule or treat with cruel power: TYRAN-

ruler who governs in place of a sovereign:

ruler of a people or province: ETHNARCH

ligious services: RUBRIC Rumanian and Israeli folk dance in which dancers lock arms in a circle: HORA rum drink that includes lemon or lime juice and sugar: PLANTER'S PUNCH rummage about for something: FOSSICK rumor, gossip, the lowdown: SCUTTLE-BUTT rumor that is false: CANARD rumpled, untidy, unkempt, tousled: DI-SHEVELED rumbling noise, move with rumbling noise: LUMBER run, go in a hurry: SCAMPER run away to escape law: ABSCOND run with steady swinging stride: LOPE run-down, neglected, fallen into ruin or decay: DILAPIDATED runners fastened to shoes for gliding over snow: skis running at a slow, jolting pace: JOG running together of final and initial sounds of two adjacent words: SANDHI rural: AGRESTIC rural life portrayed as peaceful and idyllic: PASTORAL rural or farming affairs: GEORGIC rush forward: SALLY rush headlong: HURTLE rush wildly: CAREEN ruthlessly compelling conformity: PRO-CRUSTEAN Russian country home: DACHA Russian dance in which a squatting man kicks each leg out alternately: KA-ZATSKY Russian for comrade: TOVARICH Russian title equivalent to Mr.: GOSPODIN Russian triangular shaped stringed instrument: BALALAIKA Russian vehicle drawn by three horses abreast: TROIKA rustic or pastoral: BUCOLIC rustling, whispering, softly murmuring: SUSURRANT rustling as of silk, swish, fanciness: FROUFROU rye or bourbon cocktail made with ver-

mouth: MANHATTAN

ruler or similar instrument used to punish

rulers or sovereigns reigning in succession

in one line of descent: DYNASTY

rules or directions printed for use in re-

children: FERULE

ruler who is supreme: SOVEREIGN



"s" shaped: SIGMATE sable fur: ZIBELINE

sack of canvas or duck used for carrying personal possessions: DUFFLE BAG or DUFFEL BAG

sacred books of any sect or religion:

sacredness maintained, unbroken: IN-VIOLATE

sacrificial offering, wholly consumed by fire: HOLOCAUST

saddened, dejected, gloomy: DIS-CONSOLATE

sad, mournful, painful: DOLOROUS sad, pitiful, causing sorrow: PATHETIC

sad or mournful, especially in a ludicrous manner: LUGUBRIOUS

saddened or desolate through loss:

saddle, the hind part of which projects upward: CANTLE

sadism or masochism: ALGOLAGNIA

safe or proof against attack: UNASSAIL-

said or done for effect or as a formality:

GESTURE

sail of triangular shape ahead of the foremast: JIB

sailboat with a single mast and fore and aft rigging: SLOOP

sailboat's mast or boom: SPAR

sailing close to the wind: LUFF

sailor ranking below an able-bodied seaman: ORDINARY SEAMAN

sailor who is a veteran, old salt: SHELL-BACK

sailor's bag for belongings: DITTY BAG sailors' rhythmical working song: CHAN-

TEY

St. Vitus dance: CHOREA sainted: CANONIZED

salary, pension, allowance: STIPEND salary or fee for a service: EMOLUMENT sale item priced near or below cost to pro-

mote sale of others: LOSS LEADER sales force manager in a store: FLOOR-WALKER

saliva, spittle: SPUTUM

salmon before it enters the ocean: PARR salmon of a salty, smoked variety: LOX

salmon that has returned for the first time from the sea to fresh water:

salty: SALINE

salty, briny: BRACKISH

salvage something usable from refuse:

SCAVENGE same: DITTO

same as previous reference: IBID

same kind of person or thing: CONGENER sameness in style, tone, expression, color:

MONOTONE

sample strip of fabric: SWATCH

sanctimonious: PHARISAIC

sandals with uppers made of straps:

sandstone used to scour the wooden decks of a ship: HOLYSTONE

sandwich with three slices of bread and two layers of filling: DOUBLE-DECKER

sandy grittiness: SABULOUS

sarcastic: ACRIMONIOUS

sarcastic, caustic, cutting: MORDANT

sarcastic or biting: CAUSTIC

sarcastic or humorous speech in which opposite of what is said is meant: IRONY

sardinelike fish: SPRAT

sarong style loincloth worn by Samoan na-

tives: LAVA-LAVA

sash, usually wide, worn as a waistband:

sassy: CHEEKY

sassy young woman: BAGGAGE satanic: CLOVEN-HOOFED sated, full, amply supplied: REPLETE satire that is sarcastic or coarse and is posted publicly: PASQUINADE satirize or abuse in humorous prose or verse: LAMPOON satisfy or quench, as a thirst: SLAKE saturate, permeate, fertilize: IMPREGNATE sauce, as for fish, made of mayonnaise and chopped pickles, capers, etc.: TARTAR SAUCE sauce made with mayonnaise and spices: RÉMOULADE sauce of onions, butter and white sauce: sauce thickened with fat and flour: ROUX sauciness, impertinence: FLIPPANCY saucy, brazen, shameless, bold: IMPUDENT saucy, lively: PERT sausage-shaped: ALLANTOID savage, fierce, bloodthirsty, cruel: FERO-**CIOUS** savage, wild: FERAL save from destruction: SALVAGE saved material after a wreck, fire, etc.: SALVAGE savory, pleasant tasting: SAPID say or do over and over, repeat: REITER-ATE saying long in use: ADAGE saying something that one suggests is too obvious to say: PARALEIPSIS sayings ascribed to Jesus but not found in Bible: AGRAPHA scale ramparts by ladders: ESCALADE scaly: squamous scanty: SKIMPY scanty, inadequate, thin: MEAGER scanty, small, diminutive: EXIGUOUS scanty, stingy: NIGGARDLY scar or scarlike marking: CICATRIX scarcity, lack, famine: DEARTH scarf, long and made of fur or fabric. worn over a woman's shoulders: STOLE scarf, necktie: CRAVAT scarf, often of lace, worn over head and shoulders by Spanish women: MAN-TILLA

scarf worn about the head and shoulders

scarf worn on the head by women: BA-

women: REBOZO

BUSHKA

by Spanish and Latin American

scatter among other things, set here and there: INTERSPERSE scatter or diffuse, as if by sowing: DIS-SEMINATE scattered, not concentrated: SPARSE scattered, wasted: DISSIPATED schedule or select: SLATE scheme or plot: MACHINATE scheming person (a derogatory term): schizophrenia, usually associated with puberty, characterized by unsystematic behavior, exaggerated mannerisms: HEBEPHRENIA scholarly, learned: ERUDITE scholarly life: ACADEME scholarly person: SAVANT scholarship displayed in an undiscriminating way: PEDANTRY science of bullets, missiles, rockets, etc.: BALLISTICS science of soil: AGROLOGY science that treats of earth's surface and its physical, political and social characteristics: GEOGRAPHY scientific husbandry: AGRONOMY scoff: JEER scold, censure, reproach: UPBRAID scold, rake over the coals, reprove severelv: keelhaul scold, sharp-tongued woman: VIRAGO scold severely, upbraid, berate: OB-JURGATE scolding: ABUSIVE scolding, harsh reprimand: RATING scolding and abusive woman, shrew: TERMAGANT scope: AMBIT scope, range, extent: PURVIEW scorched, hot: TORRID scorched, or colored as if by scorching: USTULATE scorn, despise: CONTEMN scorn, reject, refuse: SPURN scorn or ridicule publicly: PILLORY scornful, sneering, cynical: SARDONIC scornful rudeness in speech: CONTUMELY Scotch whisky and vermouth cocktail: ROB Scottish cap with a tight headband and a wide, flat top: TAM-O'SHANTER Scottish dish containing animal's insides boiled in its stomach: HAGGIS

scoundrel: CAITIFF

scatter, drive away, dispel: DISPERSE

scrap, fragment: SNIPPET scrape, paw or scratch: SCRABBLE scrape away: ABRADE scrape or grind harshly, cut, pierce: GRIDE scratch, cut: SCOTCH scratch, scrape or paw: scrabble scream, bawl, cry loudly: SQUALL screen behind an altar: REREDOS screen or shutter of overlapping horizontal slats: JALOUSIE screw or nail inserted so that it lies flush with or below surface: COUNTERSINK scribble: SCRABBLE scribble or draw aimlessly: DOODLE scribblings or drawings on wall: GRAFFITI scruffy, uneven: SCRAGGLY scrutinize, examine or read thoroughly: **PERUSE** scrutinize, look at closely: SCAN sculpture in which figures project slightly: BAS-RELIEF sculptured basket of fruit: CORBEIL scum, froth, foam: SPUME sea arm, long and narrow path and between high banks: FIORD yellowish-green sea-green or color: **GLAUCOUS** sea spray: SPINDRIFT sea with numerous islands: ARCHIPELAGO seal or plug edges or crevices: CAULK seal rings, as a subject of study: SPHRAGISTICS seamen's short coat of heavy woolen fabric: PEA JACKET sear: CAUTERIZE search, pursuit, adventure: QUEST search, scour, move rapidly: SKIRR search for food or supplies: FORAGE search for gold in abandoned mines: Fossearch for information, investigate: DELVE search out by careful investigation: FERsearch thoroughly: RANSACK search through: ROOT search through refuse, as for food: SCAV-**ENGE** seas, lakes, rivers, etc., studied to determine their use for navigation: HY-DROGRAPHY season of warm, hazy weather in late au-

tumn: INDIAN SUMMER

scowl, look angry or sullen: LOWER

scrap, do away with: SCUTTLE

scowl sullenly: GLOWER

seat behind the saddle on a horse or motorcycle: PILLION seat for riders on an elephant or a camel: seat or small stool, usually without arms or back: TABORET seat or step in a series that rises: GRADIN seated a great part of the time, settled, inactive: SEDENTARY seaward current of water beneath the surface: UNDERCURRENT seaweed or other marine vegetation cast ashore: WRACK secluded: CLOISTRAL secluded: SEQUESTERED secluded, solitary person: RECLUSE secluded garden for quiet pleasure: PLEASANCE secluded or inactive for a period, especially winter: HIBERNATING second experience imagined when it is actually only the first: DÉJÀ VU second marriage: DEUTEROGAMY second marriage: DIGAMY second seat on a motorcycle: PILLION second self: ALTER EGO second sight: CLAIRVOYANCE secondary, casual, minor: INCIDENTAL secondary phenomenon occurring with another but having no power to produce effects: EPIPHENOMENON secret, abstruse, unknown except by an inner few: ESOTERIC secret, as of a meeting or plan, kept hidden for an illicit purpose: CLANDESsecret, hidden, puzzling, occult, mystifying: CRYPTIC secret, sheltered: COVERT secret agreement, usually to defraud someone: COLLUSION secret group joined in intrigue: CABAL secret jargon, especially of thieves, beggars, etc.: CANT secret meeting: CONCLAVE secret meeting: EXECUTIVE SESSION secret meeting, as of lovers: ASSIGNATION secret or closed session: IN CAMERA secret or hidden: ARCANE secret or mystic system: CABALA secret or private things: PENETRALIA secret or unofficial means of relaying information, usually from person to person: GRAPEVINE secretary: AMANUENSIS

works: ANALECTS

self, the part of the psyche that organizes secretly: SUB ROSA thought and governs action: EGO secretly depart, to escape law: ABSCOND self held to be the only thing really exissecretly informed: PRIVY section of a city in which a minority lives: tent: SOLIPSISM self-assertive, bold, indecent: IMMODEST **GHETTO** self-assurance: COCKINESS secularize: LAICIZE securities bought over a period, by the self-assurance, composure, serenity: POISE dollars' worth rather than by number self-centered: EGOCENTRIC of shares: DOLLAR COST AVERAGING self-confidence: APLOMB securities list: PORTFOLIO self-confident, lively, brisk, securities pledged as collateral for a loan: **JAUNTY** self-confident to an extreme: COCKSURE HYPOTHECATION self-contradictory, false or ridiculous security, pledge, challenge: GAGE statement: PARADOX security for discharge of an obligation: COLLATERAL self-denial: ABNEGATION self-determination: AUTONOMY security selling that is not done on the self-evident statement: AXIOM floor of a stock exchange: OVER-THEself-examination: INTROSPECTION COUNTER self-governing: AUTONOMOUS security that is transferable by delivery: self-important, overdignified, pretentious: NEGOTIABLE sedate, steady, sober: STAID **POMPOUS** self-important, petulant: HOITY-TOITY sedative, sleep-producing medicine: self-interested person: INTROVERT OPIATE selfish person: EGOIST seduce, corrupt, deprave: DEBAUCH selflessness: ALTRUISM see (reference in a book): VIDE see before: VIDE ANTE self-love: NARCISSISM see below: VIDE INFRA self-mortification: ASCETICISM seed bearing: SEMINIFEROUS self-protective reaction of an organism: seed-bearing part of flowering plants: PIS-DEFENSE MECHANISM self-reproach, guilt feeling: REMORSE self-satisfaction: COMPLACENCY seeing into the future: PRESCIENT seeing or knowing: COGNITION self-satisfied, complacent: SMUG self-service meal: BUFFET seeing things that are not visible: CLAIRself-supporting, as a country: SUBSTAN-VOYANCE seeming, apparent: OSTENSIBLE TIVE self-styled: SOI-DISANT seemly, proper: DECOROUS sell goods in the street, peddle: HAWK see-through fabric: DIAPHANOUS segment: CANTLE sell property for profit: REALIZE seize, capture or secure: CORRAL selling by quiet persuasion rather than seize, grip tightly, struggle or contend high pressure tactics: SOFT SELL with: GRAPPLE semicircle: HEMICYCLE semifluid, sticky, honeylike consistency: seize and place in legal custody: IMPOUND seize by legal means: SEQUESTER VISCOUS seize by violence: WREST seminar or group of people who study seize or appropriate: CONFISCATE together some subject or topic: seize or appropriate beforehand: PREEMPT WORKSHOP seize or stop on the way, prevent from semiskilled worker: BLUE COLLAR reaching the destination: INTERCEPT semitransparent: TRANSLUCENT seizure of property in legal proceeding: send back to one's own country: REPATRI-ATTACHMENT select, pick out, sort: CULL send forth or give off as light or heat: select, schedule: SLATE selecting from diverse sources: ECLECTIC send from one place to another: TRANSMIT selections or fragments from literary send or order back: REMAND

senility: CADUCITY

senility: DOTAGE

senior or eldest member of a group:

DOYEN

senseless, absurd: IRRATIONAL senseless or foolish talk: DRIVEL

senses as source of pleasure: SENSUOUS

sensibility, perception: ESTHESIA sensible, reasoned: RATIONAL

sensitive: SUSCEPTIBLE

sensitivity in extreme to touch, heat, pain, etc.: HYPERESTHESIA

sensitivity to heat and cold: THER-MESTHESIA

sensual, carnal, worldly: FLESHLY

sensual, especially concerning food: EPI-CUREAN

sensualist: VOLUPTUARY sensualist, rake: ROUÉ

sentence analysis that gives the form, function and syntactical relationship

of its words: PARSE

sentence in which sense and structure are not completed until the end: PERIODIC SENTENCE

sentence in which the main clause appears at the beginning and less important matter follows: LOOSE SENTENCE

sentence or word that reads the same backward as forward: PALINDROME

sentence within which one grammatical construction changes to another:

ANACOLUTHON

sentimental features incorporated in a play or story to evoke emotional response: HOKUM

sentimental or emotional, tearfully so:

sentimentality that is false: MAWKISHNESS sentimentality to excess: SCHMALTZ sentimentally pensive: LANGUISHING

sentimentality: BATHOS

separate, as the good from the bad: WIN-

separate, disconnected: DISCRETE

separate, mark out boundaries of limits:

DEMARCATE

separate, part, divide: DISSEVER separate, set apart: SEQUESTER

separate a group into small dissenting factions: BALKANIZE

separate from, break away: DISSOCIATE separate into opposing groups or views:

POLARIZE

separate into parts: DIFFRACT

separate into two parts: DICHOTOMIZE

separate or break up into parts, analyze:

separated, set apart: ISOLATED

sepulchral: FERAL

sequence in logic or grammar: CONSECU-

serene, calm, quiet: TRANQUIL serene, calm, unmoved: IMPASSIVE series, succession: CONSECUTION

series of reactions or events in which results become causes: CHAIN REACTION

serious, reflective, often melancholy:
PENSIVE

sermon, especially one based on a biblical text: HOMILY

sermon writing and delivery, as a study:

sermonize, lecture: PRELECT

serpent, reputed to be hatched from a cock's egg: COCKATRICE

serpent in the headdress of Egyptian kings: URAEUS

servant: RETAINER

servant or assistant as of a magician or scholar: FAMULUS

servant or low person: MENIAL

servile, compliant, slavish: SEQUACIOUS

servile, fawning follower: MINION servile, fawning person: TOADY

servile, obsequious: SUBSERVIENT

servile, overly obedient, fawning: OB-SEOUIOUS

servile follower, toady: LACKEY

servile or lickspittle attitude: KOWTOW

servilely flatter: ADULATE serving or portion: DOLLOP

servitude, slavery: THRALLDOM

set, surroundings, environment, as of a play: MISE EN SCÈNE

set apart, separate: SEQUESTER

set aside, as money for a special purpose:

set here and there, scatter among other things: INTERSPERSE

set in from the margin as the first line of a paragraph: INDENT

set of concurrent symptoms indicating a specific disease or condition: SYN-DROME

set speech or recitation: DECLAMATION

set straight, undeceive: DISABUSE

set up, establish: INSTITUTE

settle one's debts: LIQUIDATE

settlement of a dispute that is advanced by

friendly intervention of a conciliator: sexual intercourse: COPULATION sexual intercourse between persons so MEDIATION closely related that marriage is forsettlement of a dispute by the decision of a person or body chosen with the conbidden them: INCEST sent of both sides: ARBITRATION sexual intercourse forced on a woman: settler on public or unoccupied land without permission: SQUATTER sexual intercourse that is illegal: FORseven, or seven things: HEPTAD NICATION seven days, a week: HEBDOMAD sexual organ of male animals: PENIS sexual organs: GENITALS sevenfold: SEPTUPLE sexual organs of female animals: VULVA, seventh year, in ancient Jewish system: CLITORIS SABBATICAL YEAR sexual pervert, or to turn away from seven-year recurrences: SEPTENNIAL straight course: DEVIATE several, various: DIVERS severance of relations: RUPTURE sexual pleasure resulting from severe, allowing no letup: EXACTING ALGOLAGNIA sexual potency of a man: VIRILITY severe, rigid: STRINGENT severe, stormy: INCLEMENT sexual practices between males, especially severe, strict, grim: STARK between men and boys: PEDERASTY sew loosely: BASTE sexual restraint: moderation: CONTINENCE sewage: SULLAGE sexual stimulant: APHRODISIAC sewer: KENNEL sexually abandoned, lewd: LICENTIOUS sewing together of the edges of a wound sexually arousing: EROGENOUS in a surgical operation: SUTURE sexual arousing, pertaining to the body: sex bias against females: SEXISM SENSUAL sex differentiation absent, as in clothes, sexually attracted to persons of the ophair styles, etc.: UNISEX posite sex: HETEROSEXUAL sex glands in the male: TESTICLES sexually capable at this period: PUBERTY sexless: ANAPHRODISIA sexually desirous regarding those of the sexless, asexual: NEUTER same sex: HOMOSEXUAL sexually preoccupied: CARNAL sexless, effeminate: EPICENE sexual, cheap: RAUNCHY sexually stimulating: EROTIC sexual abstinence: CELIBACY sexually stimulating object that in itself is sexual activity involving licking of female not erotic, such as a shoe: FETISH genitals: CUNNILINGUS sexually unrestrained: INCONTINENT sexual activity involving licking of male sexually wanton man: SATYR genitals: FELLATIO shabby, decayed, neglected: DILAPIDATED sexual characteristics of both sexes: ANshabby, decrepit: FLEA-BITTEN DROGYNOUS shabby, dirty: DISREPUTABLE sexual climax in intercourse: ORGASM shabby, drab: DOWDY sexual coupling: INTERCOURSE shackle, handcuff, fetter: MANACLE sexual desire for a member of the same shading, as in a picture, done with crossed sex: HOMOEROTICISM lines: CROSSHATCH sexual desire in women that is unconshading with close parallel or crossed trollable: NYMPHOMANIA lines: HATCH sexual desire lacking: ANAPHRODISIS shadow pantomime in miniature: GAsexual desire or impulse: LIBIDO LANTY SHOW sexual desire or lust: CONCUPISCENCE shadow that does not completely cut off sexual desire reducer: ANTAPHRODISIAC light: PENUMBRA sexual desire that is abnormally strong: shadows falling to north or south depend-**EROTOMANIA** ing on season: AMPHISCIANS sexual frenzy in a male elephant: MUST shady: ADUMBRAL sexual go-between: PANDER shady or providing shade: UMBRAGEOUS sexual intercourse: COITUS shake slightly: JOGGLE sexual intercourse: CONGRESS shake suddenly or forcibly: succuss

shake up, elbow, push or crowd roughly, shove: JOSTLE shake up and down, bounce, jolt: JOUNCE shaking or shivering motion: TREMOR shaky, loose: RAMSHACKLE shallow, cursory, limited to the surface: SUPERFICIAL. sham: SIMULACRUM sham, deceptive, pretended: FEIGNED shameful: IGNOMINIOUS shameful: OPPROBRIOUS shameless: BRAZEN shamelessness: IMPUDICITY shank, part of leg between knee and ankle: **CRUS** shape, outline, form: FIGURATION shape distortion: ANAMORPHISM shape or design that doesn't adhere to any rigid pattern: FREE-FORM shapeless: AMORPHOUS shapely buttocks: CALLIPYGIAN share, portion, half: MOIETY sharer of secrets: CONFIDANT sharing the sensations of another as if one were participating in the action: VIsharp: ACERB sharp: ACUATE

Sharp: ACERB

sharp: ACERB

sharp: ACUATE

sharp, abrupt emphasis: STACCATO

sharp, keen, cutting, biting: INCISIVE

sharp answer or reply: RETORT

sharp but pleasant tasting, tart: PIQUANT

sharp taste, manner, speech, nature: ACRID

sharp tasting or smelling: PUNGENT

sharp-edged and pointed: CULTRATE

sharpen, as a razor, on a hone: HONE

sharpen, excite, stimulate: WHET

sharply affecting the mind: PUNGENT

sharp-tongued woman, a scold: VIRAGO

shatter, splinter into fragments: SHIVER

shance

shance

shave or pare the surface, as leather: SKIVE shaving of the crown of the head: TON-SURE

shed, get rid of: SLOUGH shedding, or falling off, as of petals, leaves, fruit: DECIDUOUS sheep or goat newly born: YEANLING

sheeplike: OVINE sheepskin coat worn by Spanish shepherds: ZAMARRA

sheer or transparent: DIAPHANOUS sheet carrying advertising or propaganda:

BROADSIDE

sheet folded once and forming four pages:
FOLIO

shelf above a fireplace: MANTEL

shelf above the back of an altar to hold ornaments, candles, lights: RETABLE

shelf for holding small ornamental items:

shell, pod or husk: SHUCK

shell containing baked minced food:

shell lined with mother-of-pearl: ABALONE

shell study: CONCHOLOGY shelter or disguise: COVERTURE

sheltered, secret or concealed: COVERT

sheriff's office, term or jurisdiction:

shield division in heraldry: CANTON

shield-shaped: SCUTIFORM

shield-shaped surface with armorial bear-

ings: ESCUTCHEON shift position or direction: VEER

shifting of a disease from one part of the body to another: METASTASIS

shifty, elusive: LUBRICOUS

shinbone: TIBIA

shingle knife: FROE shining: IRRADIANT

shining, illustrious: SPLENDENT

shining back, reflecting light, bright: RE-LUCENT

shining with brilliance, dazzling, vividly bright: RESPLENDENT

ship opening in floor or deck giving access to area beneath: HATCH

ship portion above the main deck: TOPSIDE ship so far away that the hull is hidden

below the horizon: HULL DOWN ship space where cargo is stored: HOLD

ship that is large: ARGOSY

ship with two or more masts, rigged fore and aft: SCHOONER

shipboard drinking fountain: SCUTTLE-BUTT

ship's backbone: KEEL

ship's kitchen: GALLEY

ship's left side as one faces forward: PORT

ship's length: FORE AND AFT

ship's officer ranking next below the captain: FIRST MATE

ship's or plane's position checked by radio signals from known stations: LORAN

ship's or plane's right-hand side as one faces forward: STARBOARD

ship's permission to enter port: PRATIQUE ship's sailing close to the wind: LUFF

ship's small boat: JOLLY BOAT showiness: OSTENTATION showoff tendency: EXHIBITIONISM ship's upper front part: FORECASTLE showy, bombastic, florid: FLAMBOYANT shivering or shaking motion: TREMOR showy, excessively ornamented: ORNATE shock to the body or system, caused by an showy, useless ornaments: FURBELOWS injury: TRAUMA shocked or nauseated easily, prudish: showy and cheap: TAWDRY showy but valueless: TRUMPERY SOUEAMISH shocking, vivid, sensational: LURID showy but without substance: SPECIOUS shoddy, poorly made, cheap: SLEAZY shrew: VIXEN shoe that is heavy and coarse: BROGAN shrew: XANTHIPPE shoe's upper front part: VAMP shrew, scolding and abusive woman: shoot (a liquid) in by mechanical or physi-TERMAGANT cal means: INJECT shrewd, practical, obstinate: shoot from a hiding place: SNIPE HEADED shoot out copiously, as a liquid: SPOUT shrewd, wise: SAGACIOUS shop that has long hours, insufficient pay, shrewish old woman: GRIMALKIN and poor conditions: SWEAT SHOP shrill, grating: STRIDENT shop that is small and fashionable: BOUshrink or crouch in servility: CRINGE TIOUE shriveled, shrunken, withered: WIZENED shore or beach: STRAND shrubs or trees cut and arranged in fantasshore or coastal region: LITTORAL tic shapes: TOPIARY shrunken, withered, shriveled: WIZENED shore uncovered by low tide: FORESHORE short distance: STONE'S THROW shuffle cards by bending up corners of two short fingers or toes: BRACHYDACTYLIC parts of the pack and letting cards short of breath: PURSY slip together: RIFFLE shortage, scarcity: PAUCITY shun as unworthy: ESCHEW shorten: ABBREVIATE shut, block or close off: OCCLUDE shorten: ABRIDGE shut one's eyes to wrongdoing: CONNIVE shortened: ELLIPTIC shut out, exclude: OSTRACIZE shortened: TRUNCATED shut out, exclude, render impossible: shortening of a syllable that is naturally or **PRECLUDE** by position long: SYSTOLE shutter or screen of overlapping horizontal shorthand, especially in ancient times: slats: JALOUSIE TACHYGRAPHY shy, inept person (Yiddish): NEBBISH short-lived, of short duration: TRANSIENT shy, jumpy: sкіттіsн short-lived, transitory, fleeting: EPHEMshy, meek, apologetic person: MILQUE-TOAST short takeoff and landing plane: STOL shyly embarrassed: SHEEPISH shoulder bag, especially as used by solshyness: DIFFIDENCE diers: MUSETTE BAG shyness, timidity, lack of confidence in shoulder ornament, especially on the uniself: DIFFIDENCE forms of military and naval officers: sick: NAUSEATED **EPAULET** sick-making: NAUSEOUS shout, bawl, exclaim loudly: VOCIFERsickening to an extreme: AD NAUSEAM sickening or insipid: MAWKISH shout, violent denunciation: FULMINATE sickle or scythe shaped: FALCATE shove, shake up, elbow, push or crowd sickness caused by eating or drinking too roughly: JOSTLE much: CRAPULENCE show clearly, manifest, demonstrate consickness pretended to avoid work: MALINvincingly: EVINCE show consisting of skits, songs, and side, right or left part of something: dances: REVUE FLANK showcase of glass, for displaying art obside by side: ABREAST jects: VITRINE side by side: CHEEK BY JOWL shower, scatter, sprinkle: SPARGE

side by side: JUXTAPOSITION

side or sides of a main thing: LATERAL side sheltered from the wind: LEEWARD side to side: ATHWART side to side lurch or twist: CAREEN side to side measurement: BREADTH side track connecting with the main track of a railroad: SPUR TRACK sideboard or buffet, usually without legs: CREDENZA sideburns: BURNSIDES sidepiece in a door or window sash: STILE sides touching: ABUTTING sidewise glance: ASKANCE sievelike: CRIBRIFORM sift, examine or analyze minutely: WINsift through a coarse sieve: RIDDLE sighing sound, as of the wind: sough sight loss without organic defect: **AMAUROSIS** sight or eye: OCULAR sighting land: LANDFALL sight marred by specks or threads seeming to float before the eyes: MUSCAE VOLITANTES sign language, deaf-mute alphabet; DAC-TYLOLOGY sign of a solemn pledge: SACRAMENT sign or abbreviation representing a word, as the dollar sign: LOGOGRAM sign or dedicate a book for presentation: INSCRIBE sign or mark supposed to exercise occult power: SIGIL sign or trace of something absent: VESTIGE signal for parley, made by drum or trumpet: CHAMADE signal for pillage and destruction: CRY signature, especially of a sovereign: SIGN MANUAL signature appendage, such as a flourish or a mark: RUBRIC signature ending made with a flourish: signature that authenticates another signature: COUNTERSIGNATURE

silence, subdue utterly, crush: SQUELCH

silence or feigned ignorance as of a wrongdoing: CONNIVANCE

silencing or putting down, as a rumor:

signify, point out, indicate: DENOTE

signify, hint at: IMPLY

OUIETUS

silence, in music: TACET

silent, unspoken: TACIT silk-screen process used by artist: SERIG-RAPHY silky: SERICEOUS silky, light and fluffy: FLOSSY silly, empty talk: TWADDLE silly, fickle: FRIVOLOUS silly, pointless, empty-headed: INANE silly, vain, foppish behavior: COXCOMBRY silver or bronze gilt: VERMEIL silver or white in armorial bearings (heraldry): ARGENT similar: AGNATE similar, like, same composition throughout, uniform: HOMOGENEOUS similar or related in structure, position, value: HOMOLOGOUS similar thing: ANALOGUE similarity in form: HOMOMORPHISM similarity in sound: ASSONANCE similarity without identity: ANALOGY simmer: CODDLE simple, candid, artless, unaffected: NAIVE simple, frank, innocent, naive, straightforward: INGENUOUS simple, rough, plain: RUSTIC simple, sincere: UNAFFECTED simple, unaffected, in music: SEMPLICE simplicity, innocence and peace, portrayed as associated with rural life: PASTORAL simultaneous: CONCURRENT simultaneousness: SYNCHRONISM sin, wrongful act, unjust thing or deed: INIOUITY sincere, candid, artless: GUILELESS sincere, real: UNAFFECTED sinful, at fault: PECCANT sinful, obstinate: UNREGENERATE sing a tune heartily: TROLL sing with trills, as a bird does: WARBLE singing leader in church: PRECENTOR singing that alternates falsetto and normal chest tones: YODEL singing that is akin to ordinary speech: RECITATIVE singing without accompaniment: A CAP-PELLA single file: INDIAN FILE single file, one behind the other: TANsingle piece of stone, used in architecture

or sculpture: MONOLITH

single word applied to two thoughts, each

single woman: FEME SOLE

of which gives it a different meaning: SYLLEPSIS single word applied to two thoughts, with the linkage to one of them incorrect: ZEUGMA single-colored: MONOCHROME singled out for special honor because of excellence in one's achievements: LAUREATE sink, collapse, fail: FOUNDER sink a ship by cutting holes in the bottom of it: SCUTTLE sink in mud, bog down: MIRE sinuous: ANFRACTUOUS sinuous, gliding motion: UNDULATION sister killer: SORORICIDE sisterhood, female student organization: SORORITY sit and hatch eggs, develop: INCUBATE six: HEXAD six units: SENARY sixfold: SEXTUPLICATE six-ounce bottle of a beverage: SPLIT size or extent: MAGNITUDE skeptic: DOUBTING THOMAS skeptical, disbelieving: INCREDULOUS sketch of a character or a drawing of a side view: PROFILE sketchily outline: ADUMBRATE skewer for broiling meat: BROCHETTE ski down a straight, steep slope: schuss skiing cross-country run: LANGLAUF skiing jump made from a crouching position: GELÄNDESPRUNG skiing over ice or snow in tow of a horse or motor vehicle: SKIJORING skiing race over a winding downhill course laid out between posts: SLAskiing term for a pit in the snow left by a skier who has fallen backward: SITZ-MARK skill, ability: PROWESS skill, knowledge: EXPERTISE skill, style, technical mastery, as of an art: VIRTUOSITY skill at a particular thing: KNACK skill in avoiding giving offense: TACT skill or dexterity in manipulation: SLEIGHT skilled craftsman: ARTIFICER skillful, adroit: DEXTEROUS skillful, inventive, clever: INGENIOUS

skillful in use of bodily or mental powers:

skillfully done: WORKMANLIKE

ADROIT

skin, remove impurities from: DESPUMATE skim over water, glide: SKITTER skin and its diseases, as a study: DERMA-TOLOGY skin disease: ECZEMA skin hanging loosely from neck or throat, as on turkeys: WATTLE skin markings made by pricking with a needle and inserting indelible colors: TATTOO skin's outer layer: EPIDERMIS skip or rebound of a projectile after it hits a surface: RICOCHET skirt that is full and has a gathered waist: DIRNDI. skirtlike garment worn by both sexes in the Malay Archipelago: SARONG skip about playfully: CAPER skip or bounce over water: DAP skip or leap about, frolic: GAMBOL skull: CRANIUM skull conformations as indicating degree of development of mental facilities: PHRENOLOGY skull study: CRANIOLOGY skullcap worn by Orthodox and Conservative Jewish men: YARMULKE skullcap worn by Roman Catholic clergymen: ZUCCHETTO sky, heavens: FIRMAMENT slake thirst: OUENCH slander: ASPERSE slander: CALUMNIATE slander, calumny, curse against someone: MALEDICTION slander, speak evil of: MALIGN slander, mock: TRADUCE slander, defame: VILIFY slanted, indirect: OBLIQUE slanting diagonal: BIAS slanting kind of type, usually used for emphasis: ITALIC slanting line in printing or writing: VIRslash mark in printing or writing: VIRGULE slaughter or massacre: CARNAGE slaughterhouse: ABATTOIR slaughterhouse: SHAMBLES slavery's end in U.S.: ABOLITION Slavic alphabet: CYRILLIC Slavic folk dance performed by a male and marked by the prisiadka step in which from a squatting position each leg is kicked out alternately: KA-ZATSKY

slavish, servile, compliant: SEQUACIOUS slavish, submissive: SERVILE sleep, desire for, which is uncontrollable: NARCOLEPSY sleep deterrent: AGRYPNOTIC sleep producing, narcotic: SOMNIFEROUS sleep that is unusually deep: sopor sleep-inducing medicine, relaxant: OPIATE sleep-inducing or soothing sounds or motions: LULL sleepiness or yawning: OSCITANCY sleeping car on a European railroad: WAGON-LIT sleeping sickness: ENCEPHALITIS LETH-**ARGICA** sleepless period, as in keeping vigil: WATCH sleeplessness or the chronic inability to sleep: INSOMNIA sleep-producing: HYPNAGOGIC sleep-producing medicine: soporific sleepwalking, somnambulism: NOC-**TAMBULATION** sleepy: SOMNOLENT sleepy, drowsy: soportfic sleeveless Arabian garment: ABA sleight of hand: PRESTIDIGITATION sleight of hand, trickery, hocus-pocus: LEGERDEMAIN slender, graceful young woman: SYLPH slender, slim, willowy: SVELTE slender, wandlike, straight: VIRGATE slice thinly, as leather: SKIVE slide or glide, as a snake: SLITHER sliding skillfully down a slope of ice or snow as in mountain-climbing: GLIS-SADE slight, gracefully slender: GRACILE slight suggestion, vague idea, notion, hint: INKLING slighting: DISPARAGING slightly, in music: POCO slim, tall figure: ASTHENIC slim, willowy, slender: SVELTE sling for lifting or lowering a heavy object: PARBUCKLE slink: SKULK slip, error or fault: LAPSE slip by, pass away (said of time): ELAPSE slip-like undergarment: CHEMISE slippery feeling, greasy: UNCTUOUS slogan, rallying cry, password: WATCHslope, especially a defensive slope in front

of a fortification: GLACIS

slope, incline, ramp: GRADIENT slope, tilt: CANT slope linking different levels: RAMP slope or inclination of countryside: VER-SANT slope that is steep: ESCARPMENT slope along a plateau's rim: SCARP sloping edge: BEVEL sloping steeply: DECLIVITOUS slouching, awkward movement: LOP slovenly in appearance: BLOWZY slow, delay, hinder: RETARD slow, dignified dance or music for such a dance: PAVANE slow, straggler falling behind: LAGGARD slow down: DECELERATE slow movement, as in music: ADAGIO slow tempo: LARGO sluggish: INERT sluggish, dull, inactive: TORPID sluggish, lacking in energy: LYMPHATIC sluggish, uninterested: STAGNANT sluggishness, dullness, apathy: LETHARGY slur over in pronunciation: ELIDE sly, stealthy: FURTIVE sly look: LEER sly or indirect intimation, hint: INSINUAsmall: PETITE small, cramped: INCOMMODIOUS small, fashionable shop: BOUTIQUE small, insignificant, trifling: MINUTE small, scanty, diminutive: EXIGUOUS small, stunted, as an imperfectly developed fruit or ear of corn: NUBBIN small, trifling: NOMINAL small, trifling work: OPUSCULE small country that depends on a great power: SATELLITE small decorative object: BIBELOT small letters of the alphabet used in printing: LOWER CASE small or insignificant amount: IOTA small portable stove: CHAUFFER small portion or piece: COLLOP small quantity: MODICUM small quantity, insufficiency: PAUCITY small space, crack: INTERSTICE small space between library stacks for private study: CARREL small sum of money: PITTANCE small to the point of being incalculable, microscopic: INFINITESIMAL smallness of the head, to an abnormal degree: MICROCEPHALY

smallness so extreme that a thing cannot be easily seen: IMPERCEPTIBLE smallpox: VARIOLA smartness, style, dash: PIZZAZZ smelling disagreeably: MALODOROUS smelling good: ODORIFEROUS smelling sense: OLFACTORY smile in a silly, self-satisfied way: SMIRK smile or smirk self-consciously: SIMPER smoky or sooty: FULIGINOUS smooth, flowing, graceful, expressive: FLUENT smooth, glossy, well-groomed: SLEEK smooth or toughen metal: PLANISH smooth the way, as for a project or piece of work: EXPEDITE smooth to an excess, oily-tongued: UNCsmoothness, tact, highly refined skill: FINESSE HEEL smug: SELF-RIGHTEOUS smug, overexacting person: PRIG smuggling: CONTRABAND snake worship: OPHIOLATRY snakelike, cunning: SERPENTINE snake-shaped: ANGUIFORM snap back, resume original shape after being stretched: RESILE sneak, coward: DASTARD sneaking, stealthy: SLINKY sneaky, degraded, skulking: HANGDOG sneer, laugh coarsely, jeer, deride: FLEER sneering, ironical, taunting language: SARCASM sneering, scornful, cynical: SARDONIC sneeze or noise produced by it: STERNU-TATION sneeze-producing substance, snuff: ERR-HINE sniff, smell: SNUFF snobbish person: BRAHMIN snoring sound: STERTOROUS snow that is coarse and granular: CORN SNOW snowy: NIVEOUS snub: REBUFF snub or deliberate slight: COLD SHOULDER snuggle for comfort, cuddle: NESTLE so much the better: TANT MIEUX so much the worse: TANT PIS soak in a liquid: STEEP soapy: SAPONACEOUS sober, sedate, steady: STAID soccer ball as it is moved by successive

kicks: DRIBBLE

sociable: CONVIVIAL sociable, associating habitually with others: GREGARIOUS social only, meaningless, as applied to talk: PHATIC social meal based on early Christian love feast: AGAPE social status lowered: DÉCLASSÉ society containing mixture of ethnic, racial, religious, or cultural groups: PLURALISM Socratic method: MAIEUTIC sodomy, sexual relations between males: PEDERASTY sofa or bench with high back: SETTEE sofa or couch with low cushioned seat and with arm rests or back: DIVAN soft, rich, as certain soils: UNCTUOUS soft spot, vulnerable point: ACHILLES' soften, regulate, adjust or temper: MODUsoften by soaking in liquid; MACERATE soften in temper, yield: RELENT softening: MOLLESCENT softening, soothing, relaxing especially to the skin: EMOLLIENT softening colors or lines in a painting or drawing: SCUMBLE softly performed in music: PIANISSIMO soil, besmirch, defile: SULLY soil, discolor: SMIRCH soil deposited by water: ALLUVIUM soil rather than climate as an affective factor: EDAPHIC soil science: AGROLOGY soil study: PEDOLOGY soiled or untidy: BEDRAGGLED soils that are soft and rich; UNCTUOUS solar or sun: HELIACAL soldier doing extra duty work for an officer: STRIKER sole of the foot, palm of the hand: VOLAR solemn declaration: ASSEVERATION solicit for sexual purpose: ACCOST solicit votes by going about a region: CANVASS solid, forthright, firm: FOURSQUARE solid, packed with meaning, terse: PITHY solid earth: TERRA FIRMA solidifying: CONCRETION solitary, secluded person: RECLUSE solo melody in opera: ARIA solution, usually in alcohol, of a substance, used in medicine: TINCTURE

solution or final unraveling in a plot: DE-NOUEMENT

solve a complicated problem: CUT THE GORDIAN KNOT

something in return for something else: QUID PRO QUO

song, often contrapuntal: MADRIGAL

song for several male voices with no accompaniment: GLEE

song of triumph or joy: PAEAN

song of unhappy love: TORCH SONG

song performed by a lover under his sweetheart's window: SERENADE

song that is short and simple: DITTY

songlike: ARIOSE sonorous: ROTUND

soothe, pacify: SALVE

soothe, put to sleep or calm through soothing sounds or motions: LULL

soothe, quiet down, mitigate, pacify:

soothing: LENITIVE

soothing, melodious, pleasant: DULCET soothing, relieving irritation: DEMULCENT

soothing, softening or relaxing, especially to the skin: EMOLLIENT

soothing agent: ABIRRITANT

soothing pain reliever: ANODYNE

soporific, sleep producing: somniferous

sorceress, fortuneteller: SIBYL

sorcery: DIABLERIE

sorcery, fortune telling, black magic: NEC-ROMANCY

sorcery or witchcraft practiced in the South, Africa and West Indies: OBEAH, OBI

sordid, low: GROVELING

sordid or worst aspect of something:
SEAMY SIDE

sore, inflamed: IRRITATED

sorrow, sympathy-evoking: PATHOS sorrow or grief, to cause: AGGRIEVE

sorrowful, mournful: PLAINTIVE

sorrowful, mournful: WOEBEGONE

sort, class, kind: ILK

sort out, pick, select: CULL

sorting of casualties to fix priorities for treatment: TRIAGE

soul: ANIMA

soul, spirit: PNEUMA

sound, pertaining to: ACOUSTIC

sound and scene reproduction: AUDIOVIS-

sound imitated by a word: ECHOIC

sound in speech involving chiefly lips, teeth or tongue: CONSONANT

sound like cat's cries at rutting time: CAT-ERWAUL

sound of sighing or murmuring, as made by the wind: sough

sound or letter inserted into a word:

EPENTHESIS

sound or vibration caused by the hitting of one body against another: PERCUSSION

sound producing or conducting: SONIF-EROUS

sound reproduction: AUDIO

sound reproduction using two or more loudspeakers: STEREOPHONIC

sound with a plumb to test the depth of water: PLUMB

soundproof: ANACOUSTIC

sound-reflecting structure: SOUNDING
BOARD

sound-related: SONIC

sounds in opposition in music: ANTI-PHONY

sounds of speech, as a study: PHONETICS sounds or tones in mutliplicity: POLY-PHONIC

sounds repeated at the beginnings of words or in accented syllables: ALLIT-ERATION

sound-track change from original language to another: DUBBING

sound-transmitting apparatus used under water: SONAR

sound-wave or light-wave change that seems to accompany change in distance between source and observer: DOPPLER EFFECT

soup, thick and creamy: BISQUE

soup that is clear: CONSOMMÉ

soup ingredients of dough casings filled with ground meat: KREPLACH

soup made with strained vegetables or a dish containing such vegetables or fruit: PURÉE

soup of cream and potatoes usually served cold: VICHYSSOISE

sour: ACERB

sour, fermented cabbage in shredded form: SAUERKRAUT

sour, spoiled-smelling: RANCID

sour juice of green fruit: VERJUICE

source: SPRINGHEAD

source of something: PROVENIENCE

source or forefather: PROGENITOR

speak violently, rave: RANT

164 source or potential for development: SEMsouring: ACESCENT sourness or sharpness of disposition: VER-South African grassland: VELDT South African racial segregation: APARTHEID South African speech, based on Dutch: AFRIKAANS souvenir: MEMENTO sovereign control over a locally autonomous region: SUZERAINTY sovereigns or rulers in one line of descent reigning in succession: DYNASTY Soviet Union collective farm: KOLKHOZ Soviet Union's equivalent of a Cabinet: PRESIDIUM space for freedom of action, latitude: LEEWAY space from which something is missing or has been omitted: LACUNA space near the altar of a church: CHANCEL spacecraft landing on water: SPLASHDOWN spadelike tool for removing the roots of weeds: SPUD spangle or small metal disk: PAILLETTE Spanish American, West Indian or Gulf State inhabitant of European descent: CREOLE Spanish dialect with Hebrew elements: Spanish diacritical mark, as over the n in señor: TILDE Spanish for good day: BUENOS DIAS Spanish for thank you: GRACIAS sparing in eating and drinking: **STEMIOUS** spark, trace: SCINTILLA sparkle, gaiety, vivacity, lively spirits: EFFERVESCENCE sparkle, glitter, flash: SCINTILLATE sparkle, glitter, shine: CORUSCATE sparkle in intellect or action; SCINTILLATE sparkling object: SPANGLE spasm in a muscle: CLONUS spasms of pain: THROES spasm of the muscle: HYPERKINESIA spat or trivial quarrel: TIFF spatter, shower, pelt: PEPPER speak at great length: PERORATE speak dogmatically: PONTIFICATE

speak loudly or rhetorically: DECLAIM

PATIATE

speak or write more fully, elaborate: Ex-

speak with clarity and exactness: ENUN-CIATE speaker who influences audience by his eloquence: SPELLBINDER speaker's stand on which books or notes may be placed: LECTERN speaking fluently, glib, talkative: VOLUspeaking impairment, or difficulty in understanding speech: DYSPHASIA speaking in a bombastic or pompous style: GRANDILOQUENT speaking or writing with ease: FLUENT speaking style, language, idiom: PAR-LANCE speaking trick that makes the voice seem to come from source other than the speaker: VENTRILOOUISM special application, not general: AD HOC specialty or strong point of a person: FORTE specific purpose and specific situation committee: AD HOC COMMITTEE specify: STIPULATE specify exactly: CONCRETIZE speck or particle: MOTE speckled or spotted as if by drops: GUTspecks or threads appearing to float before the eyes: MUSCAE VOLITANTES spectacular exhibition or parade: PAGEANT spectacular theater production: EXTRAVAspectator who gives unwanted advice to card players: KIBITZER speculative: ACADEMIC spectra, imiginary appearance: PHANTASM speech constituting a bitter verbal oath: PHILIPPIC speech delivered simply to obstruct action: FILIBUSTER speech given at a formal event: ORATION speech manner: LOCUTION speech mechanism positions represented by phonetic symbols: VISIBLE SPEECH speech of fiery denunciation: TIRADE speech or essay that is highly emotional: DITHYRAMB speech or sales talk: SPIEL speech pattern: INTONATION speech peculiar to a locality or group: DIALECT speech sound involving chiefly lips, teeth

or tongue: CONSONANT

speech sound that is the smallest unit of its kind and distinctive from others: PHONEME speech sounds, as a study: PHONETICS speech that is bombastic or flowery: RHETORIC speech that is glib and swift: PATTER speech that is lengthy, loud and vehement: HARANGUE speech that is long and tiresome: SCREED speech that is short and witty or satirical: speechlike sounds that are unintelligible: **GLOSSOLALIA** speed: VELOCITY speed, full speed: CAREEN speed, promptness: DISPATCH speed rate in music: TEMPO speed that is dangerous: BREAKNECK speed up, quicken, facilitate: EXPEDITE spelling in which a letter represents different sounds in different words: HETEROGRAPHY spelling or handwriting that is bad: CACOGRAPHY spelling that conforms to accepted usage: ORTHOGRAPHY spelling that varies from accepted standard usage: HETEROGRAPHY spend wastefully, squander: DISSIPATE spending or giving generously: LAVISH spending to impress: CONSPICUOUS CON-**SUMPTION** spendthrift: WASTREL sperm duct removal: VASECTOMY sphere of action: AMBIT sphere of authority: BAILIWICK spherical, rounded: ORBICULAR sphinxlike in having human head and animal body: ANDROCEPHALOUS spiked wheel at the end of a spur: ROWEL spinal column creatures: VERTEBRATES spindle-shaped: FUSIFORM spineless: INVERTEBRATE spinning, whirling, dizzy: VERTIGINOUS spinning like a top, or top-shaped: TUR-BINATE spiral: HELIX

spiral coil: HELICOID

spirit, soul: PNEUMA

spirit, wit: ESPRIT

KACHINA

spire: FLÈCHE

spirally curling, rolled up: VOLUTE

spirit ancestors, among Pueblo Indians:

spiritlessness, weakness, fatigue, dreaminess, dullness, stagnation: LANGUOR spirits or health: FETTLE spiritual, insubstantial, nonmaterial: IN-CORPOREAL spiritual, light, airy: ETHEREAL spiritual sloth: ACEDIA spiritual teacher or guide: GURU spit: EXPECTORATE spit or skewer used in broiling, usually small: BROCHETTE spiteful, deliberately mischievous: MALI-CIOUS spiteful, revengeful: VINDICTIVE spitefulness, enmity: RANCOR spitefulness, peevishness, ill SPLEEN splash, flounder: SLOSH splashing or sucking noise, as when one walks in deep mud: sQUELCH brilliance, splendor, radiance: **FULGENCE** splendor, radiance: EFFULGENCE splinter: SLIVER splinter into fragments, shatter: SHIVER splinters: FLINDERS split into factions in a church or other organization: SCHISM split or cut into long thin pieces: SLIVER splitting, cutting: SCISSION splitting or breaking apart: FISSION spoil, impair: VITIATE spoil by indulgence: COCKER spoil someone, pamper or pet: COSSET spoiled-smelling: RANCID spoiling for a fight: PUGNACIOUS spoils, booty: PILLAGE spoken, oral: VIVA VOCE spoken error thought to disclose a person's true thinking: FREUDIAN SLIP spoken in an undertone, privately: sorto spoken statement of a false or defamatory nature: SLANDER spokesman: PROLOCUTOR sponsor: AEGIS sponsorship, support: PATRONAGE spontaneous, unprepared: IMPROMPTU spontaneous talk by a patient in psychoanalysis: FREE ASSOCIATION

spirit regarded as distinct from matter:

spirited, vital, joyful, vigorous: EXUBER-

spiritless, not alive: INANIMATE

ANIMISM

sports, a player in the front line of attack or defense: FORWARD

sports feat that is highly unusual: HAT

sports term for an extra period in a tied game during which the first side to score wins: SUDDEN DEATH

spot, streak, blotch: MOTTLE

spot or blemish, blurred impression in printing: MACKLE

spotted, especially in white and black: PIEBALD

spotted horse or pony: PINTO

spotted or speckled as if by drops: GUT-TATE

spotted or variegated: DAPPLED

spotting on animals or plants: MACULA-TION

spouse: CONSORT

spouse murder: MARITICIDE

spread, as information: DISSEMINATE

spread, pour or send out in all directions: DIFFUSE

spread, publicize, disseminate: PROPA-GATE

spread about loosely for drying, as mown hay: TED

spread apart or branch out at a wide angle,, diverge: DIVARICATE

spread false charges: ASPERSE

spread in all directions, circulate: DIFFUSE

spread or branch out, diverge: DIVARICATE spread out, extend: SPLAY

spread out into divisions, divide: RAMIFY spread the word far and wide: DISSEMI-

spread thinly: SPARSE

spread through: PERVADE

spread through completely, penetrate: PERMEATE

spreading of a disease from one part of the body to another: METASTASIS

spree, fling, prank, reckless behavior: Es-CAPADE

spring back, snap back, recoil, resume original shape after being stretched:

springlike, youthful, fresh: VERNAL

sprinkle: ASPERSE

sprinkle, shower, scatter: SPARGE

sprinkle, suffuse or cover with a liquid or color: PERFUSE

sprout, breed rapidly, swarm: PULLULATE sprout, proliferate: BURGEON

spur into action, urge on, stir up: INCITE

spur of the moment, offhand: IMPROMPTU spur on, goad, incite, foment, provoke to some drastic action: INSTIGATE

spurious: APOCRYPHAL

spurt or gush of liquid from a narrow ori-

spy who infiltrates opposing espionage system to betray it: DOUBLE AGENT

squabble, heated argument: HASSLE

squall, brief windstorm: FLAW

squander, spend wastefully: DISSIPATE squander or deal recklessly with: PLAY DUCKS AND DRAKES WITH

square dance of a rollicking kind: HOE-DOWN

square dancing term for a change of step or figure: CALL

square surrounded by buildings: PIAZZA squatting Slavic dance step in which a man kicks out each leg alternately: PRISIADKA

squeamish: QUEASY

squint: SKEW

squirm in agony: WRITHE

squirt, gush forth: SPURT

stab, pierce or tear painfully: LANCI-NATE

stable adjunct, enclosure for exercising horses: PADDOCK

stage curtain that can be raised and lowered: DROP CURTAIN

stage fabric, light and sheer, used as a backdrop: SCRIM

stage front: DOWNSTAGE

stage of a theater including its arch: PRO-

stage performer without speaking part, as in a mob scene: SUPERNUMERARY

stage scenery, flat, on side of stage: cou-LISSE

stage surrounded by seats: ARENA THE-

stagnation, weakness, fatigue, dreamidullness, ness, spiritlessness: LANGUOR

stain or drench especially with blood: IM-

stale joke: CHESTNUT

stall for time: TEMPORIZE

stamp collecting: PHILATELY stamp out, stifle: scotch

stamped or hammered, as the figure or design on a coin: INCUSE stand on the hind legs and stretch out the

forelegs: RAMP

stand on which a speaker may place notes or books: LECTERN stand with shelves, usually ornamental: ETAGÈRE standard of quality: BENCH MARK standard or criterion for testing the qualities of something: TOUCHSTONE standard or rule by which a judgment can be made: CRITERION standards of polite society: THE PROPRIEstanding out, striking, conspicuous: SAstandstill because of disagreement by two forces: DEADLOCK star grouping: GALAXY star mapping: URANOGRAPHY star that suddenly becomes brilliant then fades: NOVA star with six points and composed of two equilateral triangles: STAR OF DAVID star used as guide in navigation; guiding principle or example: LODESTAR stare at, make eyes at suggestively: OGLE stare stupidly, gape: GAWK stare with an angry frown: GLOWER staring eyes, as in a fish: WALLEYED starlike symbol in printing (*): ASTERISK starlike very distant object that emits strong radio waves: QUASAR stars, of and pertaining to: SIDEREAL star's rising and setting, said of: ACRONIstar-shaped: ASTEROID star-shaped, radiating: STELLATE start, beginning: INCEPTION start a discussion: BROACH start of something: CONCEPTION starting existence, newly conceived: NA-SCENT starting point: JUMPING-OFF PLACE startle, thrill, arouse: ELECTRIFY state, declare, detail: EXPOUND state or affirm something on basis of known facts or conditions: PREDICATE state positively: ASSEVERATE stately, impressive, grand: IMPOSING stately beauty: JUNOESQUE stately passage or movement of music:

MAESTOSO

CLINCHER

stationary, resting: STATIC

statement that

decides

state's right to take over private property

for public use: EMINENT DOMAIN

the

of births, deaths, disease: DEMOGstatus of holding one's position on an enduring basis: TENURE statute, especially of a municipal body: ORDINANCE staunch, brave: YEOMANLY staves ready for assembling into barrels or boxes: shook stay or dwell temporarily: SOJOURN steadfast, brave: UNFLINCHING steadfast, firmly directed, unwavering: INTENT steadily at work, diligent: SEDULOUS steady, sober, sedate: STAID steady stream, as of people or things: IN-FLUX steal: PURLOIN steal, take by fraud: EMBEZZLE steal funds, especially public funds, embezzle: PECULATE steal in a petty way: PILFER steal slyly in small amounts: FILCH stealthily approach game: STALK stealthily move about: SKULK stealthy, sly: FURTIVE stealthy, sneaking: SLINKY steam-bath room: SAUNA steam-whistle organ: CALLIOPE steep: PRECIPITOUS steep downward slope: DECLIVITY steep slope: ESCARPMENT steep slope: SCARP steering instrument: RUDDER stench: MEPHITIS stencil process that forces ink through open meshes of a silk screen: SILK-SCREEN PROCESS steps at the entrance to a house: STOOP step recorder to measure walking distance: PEDOMETER sterile, barren, fruitless: INFECUND stern, gloomy, morose, ill-tempered: DOUR stern, rear, toward the stern on a boat: ABAFT stern, toward the stern on a boat: AFT stew of meat and vegetables well seasoned: RAGOUT stick for stirring drinks: MUDDLER sticking together: COHERENT sticky, adhesive: VISCID sticky, honeylike, semifluid: VISCOUS stifle, stamp out, suppress: SCOTCH

statistician dealing with vital statistics, as

stigmatize: BRAND still, placid: OUIESCENT

stimulate, enliven, arouse: QUICKEN

stimulate, excite, raise the spirits of: ELATE

stimulate, excite, rouse to action: GALVANIZE

stimulate, push or touch with a slight jar, shake lightly: JOG

stimulate, sharpen, excite: WHET

stimulating, arousing: PROVOCATIVE stimulating, racy: PIQUANT

stimulus, incentive: FILLIP

stimulus that hastens a result: CATALYST

stimulus to action: INCENTIVE

stinginess: PARSIMONY

stingy, also poor: PENURIOUS

stingy, scanty: NIGGARDLY

stingy or mean practice: CHEESE-PARING

stinking: MALODOROUS

stinking, offensive, disgusting, noxious: NOISOME

stinking or foul odor: FETID

stipulation or condition: PROVISO

stir or cut up the surface, as of topsoil: SCARIFY

stir up, instigate, incite: FOMENT

stir up, spur into action, urge on: INCITE stirring stick used for mixed drinks:

MUDDLER stitch used in surgery: SUTURE

stitching that is loose and temporary:

stock bought in order to repay stock previously borrowed, a short sale operation: SHORT COVERING

stock bought in such quantity as to give the buyer control over the price: CORNER

Stock Exchange, New York: BIG BOARD stock in a corporation that entitles the owner of the shares to dividends after other obligations have been met: COMMON STOCK

stock issued but reacquired by a company: TREASURY STOCK

stock market on the decline: BEAR MARKET stock market on the rise: BULL MARKET

stock of a company known for its quality and, therefore, for its ability to make money for investors: BLUE CHIP

stock of a company with good prospects for future earnings: GROWTH STOCK

stock of goods of a business listed: IN-VENTORY

stock on which dividends must be paid ahead of those on common stock: PREFERRED STOCK

stock on which omitted dividends must be paid before dividends are paid on common stock: CUMULATIVE PRE-FERRED

stock options to sell a fixed number of shares at a specified price within a certain period or to buy a fixed number of shares at a specified price within a certain period of time: PUTS

stock or bond sales that are not made on the floor of a stock exchange: OVER-THE-COUNTER

stock phrases: CANT

stock purchaser does not receive recent dividend: EX-DIVIDEND

stock purchase at one broker and equivalent sale at another to make trading seem active: WASH SALE

stock that is high-priced and good: BLUE CHIP

stock that is traded on a securities exchange: LISTED STOCK

stock trading of fewer than the established 100-share unit: ODD-LOT

stock's market price divided by earnings per share for a 12-month period: PRICE-EARNINGS RATIO

stocks selling at less that \$1 a share: PENNY STOCKS

stocky, fleshy: PYKNIC

stomach ache resulting from muscular spasms: COLIC

stomach inflammation: GASTRITIS

stomach pit: SOLAR PLEXUS

stone for sharpening knives: STONE

stone or block on which a column or statue stands: PLINTH

stone shaft that tapers to a pyramidal top: **OBELISK**

stone slab carrying an inscription or design: STELE

stone to death: LAPIDATE

stone used to scour the wooden deck of a ship: HOLYSTONE

stones set up as marker or memorial: CAIRN

stony, hard: PETROUS

stony, stonelike: LITHOID

stool or small seat, usually without arms or back: TABORET

stoop to an action or person, condescend:

stop, impede, block, hinder: OBSTRUCT

stop, keep back, suppress: STIFLE

stop or check the flow of: STANCH

stop or pause at intervals or temporarily: INTERMIT

stop or seize on the way, prevent from reaching the destination: INTERCEPT

stop someone or something from all activity: IMMOBILIZE

stoppage in the flow of any bodily fluid: STASIS

stoppage of growth: ATROPHY

storage place for goods: REPOSITORY

store carrying general merchandise: EM-

store as in a granary, gather, accumulate:

storm characterized by sudden burst of wind, usually with rain or snow:

storm consisting of a whirling column of air: TORNADO

stormy, severe: INCLEMENT

stormy, violent: TEMPESTUOUS

story, always long, sometimes poetic, chronicling adventure or heroic acts:

story between two main floors, a partial balcony: MEZZANINE

story or statement issued to news media: HANDOUT

story that is highly improbable: COCK-AND-BULL STORY

story with a moral: PARABLE

story with hidden or symbolic meanings: ALLEGORY

storyteller of great skill: RACONTEUR

stout: PORTLY

stove of cast-iron, open-faced and resembling a fireplace: FRANKLIN STOVE

stove that is small and portable: CHAUFFER straggler, slow, falling behind: LAGGARD straight, slender, wandlike: VIRGATE

straight line over a vowel indicating long sound: MACRON

straightforward, frank, innocent, simple, naive: INGENUOUS

strain, stretch, irritate: RACK

strained, done with great effort: LABORED

strained, forced: FAR-FETCHED

strained as in aiming at effect: AGONISTIC strange, extraordinary, remarkable: UN-

ACCOUNTABLE

strange, freakish: OUTLANDISH

strange, weird, unnatural, eerie: UNCANNY

strangle: GARROTE

strap encircling the body of a horse: sur-

strap passing across the forehead that helps to support a load carried on the back: TUMPLINE

stratagem or tactic to outwit someone: PLOY

strategies in games, economics, warfare: GAME THEORY

stratagem that is a sudden, telling blow:

stratagem to avoid unpleasantness, dodge: **SUBTERFUGE**

straw bed that lies on the floor: PALLET

straw mattress: PALLIASSE

stray: WAIF

stray animal enclosure: PINFOLD

stray from script: AD LIB

stray or wander aimlessly: DIVAGATE

straying from the right course: ERRANT streak, blotch, spot: MOTTLE

stream or bay leading into the land from a larger body of water: INLET

stream or creek: KILL

street, usually narrow, lined with dwellings that were formerly stables: MEWS

street for pedestrians, with stores on each side: MALL

street show, peep show: RAREE SHOW strength, vigor: STAMINA

strength or degree of some quality, feeling, action: INTENSITY

stretch out, swell, expand: DISTEND stretchable, capable of being drawn out: TENSILE

strict: EXACTING

strict, grim, severe: STARK

strict, tightly enforced: STRINGENT

strict disciplinarian: MARTINET

strict in religious or moral matters: PURI-TANICAL

strictness, exactness: RIGOR

stride that is steady and swinging: LOPE

strike against, bump: JAR

strike against, fall upon: IMPINGE

strike hard: sLoG

strike in which workers stay in plant but refuse to work: SIT-DOWN

string looped over the fingers into intricate arrangements: CAT'S CRADLE

stringed instrument used in Hindu music:

SITAR

study intensively for an examination: strip, deprive, as of possessions: DIVEST CRAM strip, deprive of, rob: DESPOIL study of insects: ENTOMOLOGY strip, edging or selvage, as of cloth: LIST study or read intently: PORE strip as of clothes, deprive as of rights or study or write laboriously: LUCUBRATE possessions: DIVEST study space between library stacks: CARstrip blubber or skin from a whale or seal: strip of leaves: DEFOLIATE stumble or move clumsily: FLOUNDER strip of material sewn to a seam; WELT stun, amaze, bewilder: STUPEFY stunted, small, as an imperfectly developed strip of ornamentation as along the top of a wall: FRIEZE fruit or ear of corn: NUBBIN strip or row of cut grass or grain: SWATH stupid: ADDLED, ADDLEBRAINED, ADDLEstriped, grooved: STRIATED HEADED, ADDLEPATED stupid, foolish, unmoved, brutish: INSENstrips of meat or vegetables cut very thin: JULIENNE SATE stupid, foolish person: SCHMO stripteaser: ECDYSIAST stupid, graceless fellow: LOUT striving: CONATION stupid, idiotic, inane: FATUOUS stroll, walk leisurely: SAUNTER strong: PUISSANT stupid, senseless: VACUOUS stupid, ungainly individual: GAWK strong, determined, brave: STALWART stupid in a gross way: CRASS strong, sturdy, masculine: VIRILE strong and dark in color, said of cigars: stupid person: CLODPATE, CLODPOLL stupid person: IGNORAMUS MADURO strong physically: POTENT stupid person, blockhead, dunce: DOLT strong point of a person; FORTE stupor, apathy: TORPOR stronghold: REDOUBT stupor, muscular rigidity and occasional structural unit used in planning or buildmental agitation: CATATONIA ing: MODULE sturdy, athletic physical structure: MESOstructure, framework: FABRIC MORPHIC structure or outline of something: CONsturdy, strong, masculine: VIRILE style, skill, technical mastery, as of an art: **FORMATION** structure that projects and is supported at VIRTUOSITY only one end: CANTILEVER style, smartness, dash: PIZZAZZ style of great brilliance: BRAVURA struggle clumsily, move awkwardly, stumble: FLOUNDER style of speech or writing that is arstruggle of people that is confused and tificially elegant: DUPHUISM noisy: MELEE style that is spirited, dash: PANACHE struggle or contend with: GRAPPLE suave, refined, polite: URBANE strut, bluster: swagger subconscious mind exhibited in art and litstrut or promenade: CAKEWALK erature: SURREALISM stubborn, cantankerous: CROTCHETY subdue or suppress by force, allay: QUELL stubborn, cranky: PERVERSE subdue utterly, silence, crush: SQUELCH stubborn, determined: HEADSTRONG subject to the law or rule of another: HETstubborn, obstinate: PERTINACIOUS **ERONOMOUS** stubborn, unmanageable: REFRACTORY subjective aspect of an emotion: AFFECT stubborn, persevering: INDOMITABLE sublime, celestial, superior, fiery: EMstubborn, persistent, tough: TENACIOUS PYREAL stubborn, pitiless, hardhearted: OBDURATE submerge, engulf, overpower: WHELM stubborn, rebellious, disobedient: RECALsubmissive: AMENABLE CITRANT submissive, slavish: SERVILE stubborn, unruly, difficult: INTRACTABLE submission to or respectful regard for the stubborn, unyielding: INFLEXIBLE wishes or opinions of another: DEFstubborn, unyielding, pig-headed: OB-**ERENCE** STINATE subsidiary business on certain premises: studio: ATELIER CONCESSION

subsidy to support a study or institution: SUBVENTION

substance produced chemically: SYNTHETIC

substitute: SURROGATE substitute: VICAR

substitute, deputy: ALTER EGO

substitute, especially for an actor or ac-

tress: UNDERSTUDY

substitute, usually inferior: ERSATZ

substitute for or authority to act for anoth-

substitute goals or abilities to make up for personal lack: COMPENSATION

substitutes on an athletic team: BENCH

substituting a roundabout word for another to avoid giving pain or offense: EU-

PHEMISM

substitution of title or epithet for proper name: ANTONOMASIA

subtle: FINE-DRAWN

subtle, as a distinction made: NICE

subtle, vague: INDEFINABLE

subtle and gradual introduction: INSINUA-

subtle or fine variation or gradation: NUANCE

subtraction term for the number from which the subtrahend is to be deducted: MINUEND

subverting person or group that undermines from within: TROJAN HORSE

success that comes unexpectedly to this venture or person: SLEEPER

success that is sudden and removes an obstacle to progress: BREAKTHROUGH

successful or prosperous period: FLORES-CENCE

succor, aid: SUBVENTION

sudden, abrupt: PRECIPITATE

sudden and overwhelming: FOUDROYANT sudden and turbulent outburst: PAROXYSM sudden burst of activity or energy: SPURT sudden change of mind without adequate

motive: CAPRICE

sudden impulse: IMPETUOSITY sudden inspiration: BRAINSTORM

sudden sharp twist: QUIRK

sudden start: SALLY

sudden success that removes an obstacle

to progress: BREAKTHROUGH suffering, capable of feeling: PASSIBLE suffering, distress, pain, anguish: TRAVAIL suffering that affords pleasure: MASOCHISM sufficient grounds for, justify: WARRANT suffocating someone to death: BURKE

suffocation: ASPHYXIATION

suffuse or cover with a liquid or color:

sugar raw in the cane: MUSCOVADO

sugared or candied, iced, frozen: GLACÉ suggest, imply: CONNOTE

suggest, propose: PROPOUND

suggest or mention for the first time:

BROACH

suggestive, off-color: RISQUÉ

suggestive, risqué: RACY

suggestive in a delicate way: SUBTLE

suggestive of something, fragrant: REDO-LENT

suicidal Japanese air attack: KAMIKAZE

suicide: FELO-DE-SE

suicide by disembowelment as a Japanese

ritual: HARA-KIRI

suitable: APROPOS

suitable, advisable, proper: EXPEDIENT suitable, practicable: FEASIBLE

sulkily pugnacious: TRUCULENT sullen, stern, gloomy, morose: DOUR

sullen or angry look, scowl: LOWER sum of the squares of the two legs of a right-angle triangle equals the square of the hypotenuse: PYTHAGOREAN

THEOREM

summarize: RECAPITULATE

summary: PROSPECTUS

summary: RÉSUMÉ

summary, diagram, or synopsis as of a process: SCHEMA

summary, digest: CONSPECTUS

summary, general view of a subject: syn-

summary in concise form, abstract: PRECIS summary of a document: ABSTRACT

summary of the main points of a course of study: SYLLABUS

summary or synopsis of the plot of a dramatic work: SCENARIO

summary that is brief but comprehensive: COMPENDIUM

summation of an oration; PERORATION summer, to pass the: ESTIVATE

summer and that which pertains to it: ES-

summer home, Russian: DACHA

summerhouse or similar structure: GAZEBO summerhouse, tent or canopy: PAVILION summer's beginning when the sun is far-

thest north of the Equator, about June 22: SUMMER SOLSTICE

summon, draw or call forth: EVOKE

suppression of truth to procure some favor summons or formal demand: REOUISITION or reward: SUBREPTION sun, solar: HELIACAL suppressing or silencing, as a rumor: sun as the center: HELIOCENTRIC sun at its greatest distance north or south **OUIETUS** supreme and independent authority: sovof the equator: SOLSTICE sunroom: SOLARIUM supreme command, absolute power: IMsun-dried brick: ADOBE sunken design, incised carving: INTAGLIO PERIUM supreme or highest good: SUMMUM BONUM sunset occurrence: ACRONICAL sureness: CERTITUDE superficial: FACILE surface elegance: VENEER superficial follower of an art or science: surfeit, glut: SATIATE DILETTANTE surgery on living animals for medical resuperficial or little knowledge: SMATTERsearch purposes: VIVISECTION ING surmountable, conquerable: SUPERABLE superfluous: DE TROP surname: COGNOMEN superfluous: EXCRESCENT superfluous, extraneous: SUPEREROGATORY surname: PATRONYMIC superfluous, redundant word or phrase: surpass, excel, beat: TRUMP surpassing others: PREEMINENT PLEONASM surprise attack: AMBUSH superintendence or management: INTENDsurrender of a prerogative: ABDICATE ANCE surround, beset: BELEAGUER superior to all others: SUPERLATIVE surrounded by land: LANDLOCKED superiority in weight, influence: PREPONsurroundings: AMBIENCE DERANT surroundings, environment, set, as of a superiority worshiper who shows contempt for supposed inferiors: SNOB play: MISE EN SCÈNE surroundings, setting, environment: MILIEU superstition or story passed on from generation to generation: OLD WIVES' TALE survey of a subject: CONSPECTUS superstitious regard for an object thought survey or map used for taxation basis: to have magical powers: FETISHISM CADASTER supplant, replace: SUPERSEDE survey to gain information: RECONNAISsupple, agile, lithe, pliant: LISSOME SANCE supplement, piece out: EKE survive, pass through, as supply or feed to excess: SURFEIT WEATHER support: ABET surviving, existing: EXTANT support: ADMINICLE susceptibility or tendency to: PREDISPOSIsupport, approval, encouraging TION COUNTENANCE suspend, supplant, annul: SUPERSEDE support, sponsorship: PATRONAGE suspend temporarily punishment or pain: support for wood in a fireplace: ANDIRON REPRIEVE support of wood or metal to keep a broken suspense or state of anxiety: ON TENbone in place: SPLINT TERHOOKS support or advocacy, as of a cause: ESsuspenseful story: CLIFF-HANGER POUSAL suspension of action: ABEYANCE support or aid as an auxiliary: ANCILsuspicious, cautious, wary: LEERY suspicious, questionable: EQUIVOCAL supporter or originator of a cause: PROPOsustained or held, in music: TENUTO sustenance: ALIMENT supporters or voters: CONSTITUENCY swagger, bluster: FANFARONADE suppose or conclude from incomplete eviswaggering self-assurance: COCKINESS dence: CONJECTURE swallow food: INGEST suppress, keep back: STIFLE swallow up, overwhelm: ENGULF suppress, keep secret: HUGGER-MUGGER swallowing difficulty: DYSPHAGIA suppress, stamp out, stifle: scotch swampy body of water: BAYOU suppress or put down forcibly: OUASH swarm, teem, breed rapidly: PULLULATE

sway, totter, waver: VACILLATE

swayback: LORDOSIS

swear falsely, perjure oneself, renounce:

sweat: SUDOR

sweater, knitted, collarless and longsleeved that opens down front: CAR-DIGAN

sweating in excessive or abnormal manner: SUDATION

sweating that is excessive: HIDROSIS

sweet or rich in excess, cloying: LUSCIOUS

sweet sounding: MELLIFLUOUS

sweet-sounding, melodious, pleasant:

DULCET

sweet to excess: SACCHARINE swell, expand, widen: DILATE

swell, stretch out, expand: DISTEND

swelling: INTUMESCENCE

swelling, knot or knob: NODE

swelling, protuberance: TUBEROSITY

swelling, puffiness: TUMEFACTION

swelling in the body: EDEMA

swelling or tumor formed by an effusion of blood: HEMATOMA

swerve: skew

swift, dashing, large, vigorous: SPANKING swift, dazzling, brilliant: METEORIC

swift, rapid, galloping: TANTIVY

swimmer's breathing tube that projects above water's surface; SNORKEL

swimming kick in which both legs are parted and bent at the knees, then thrust backward together: SCISSORS KICK

swimming pool: NATATORIUM

swimming under water with equipment such as flippers, scuba apparatus,

etc.: SKIN DIVING

swindle: BUNCO

swindle: SKIN GAME swindle, cheat: ROOK

swindle after the victim's confidence has been won: CONFIDENCE GAME

swine castrated after maturity: STAG

swing around: SLUE

swing to and fro, fluctuate: OSCILLATE swirling motion of air, water, or gas, etc.:

TURBULENCE

swish, fanciness, rustling as of silk:

switch from the lofty to the commonplace:
BATHOS

switching of letters or sounds that changes a word: METATHESIS

swollen: BULBOUS swollen: TUMESCENT

swollen: TUMID

swollen, distended: TURGID swollen, bulging: VENTRICULAR sword, short and curved: SCIMITAR

sword without cutting edge used in duel-

ing: EPEE

swordlike in shape: XIPHOID swordlike knife: SNICKERSNEE

sword-shaped: GLADIATE

sworn, written statement: AFFIDAVIT

syllable or letter appended to a word:

PARAGOGE

syllable or syllabes placed at the beginning of a word: PREFIX

syllable or syllables placed at the end of a word: SUFFIX

syllable shortened although it is naturally or by position long: SYSTOLE

syllable third from last in a word: AN-TEPENULT

syllables, used in music, as do, re, mi, etc.: SOLMIZATION

symbol for "and" (&): AMPERSAND

symbol of fruitfulness: CALATHUS

symbol or emblem by a publisher, used on title page of a book; COLOPHON

symbol or picture representing a word, sound or object: HIEROGLYPHIC

symbol or representative of something, as of a doctrine or a cause: EXPONENT

symbols devised to represent phonetically the positions of the speech mechanism: VISIBLE SPEECH

sympathize or grieve with someone: CONDOLE

sympathy-evoking, sorrow: PATHOS

symptom of an approaching disease: PRODROME

symptoms indicating a disease or condition; SYNDROME

synonyms and antonyms arranged in categories, in a book: THESAURUS

synopsis, summary or diagram as of a process: SCHEMA

synopsis or summary of the plot of a dramatic work: SCENARIO

syntax: COLLOCATION

synthesis of separate elements of emotion or experience that constitutes more than the mechanical sum of the parts: GESTALT

syphilis: LUES

systematized course of living: REGIMEN



table companion: COMMENSAL

table for holding a tea service: TEAPOY

table or its uses: MENSAL

table supported wholly or in part by brackets: CONSOLE TABLE

table wine: VIN ORDINAIRE

table with swinging legs that support drop

leaves: GATE-LEG TABLE tablet on a wall for decoration or to mark

an event: PLAQUE tableware: FLATWARE

tact, knowledge of the right thing to say or

do: SAVOIR-FAIRE

tact, smoothness, highly refined skill: FINESSE

tactic or stratagem to outwit someone:

tactlessness: GAUCHERIE

tadpole: POLLIWOG

tail part that is fleshy, in animals: DOCK

tailless: ACAUDAL take apart: DISMANTLE

take attention away from: PRESCIND

take away a legacy: ADEEM

take away from, detract: DEROGATE

take back, recant: RETRACT

take exception to, hesitate, object: DEMUR

take note: COGNIZANCE take off, remove: DOFF

take over property from the owner, usually for public use: EXPROPRIATE

take place, happen: SUPERVENE

take the place of: SUPERSEDE

take parts from one piece of equipment to use in another: CANNIBALIZE

taking risks to achieve some end: BRINK-MANSHIP

talisman or charm: GRIGRI

talk, conference of opposing sides: PAR-LEY talk about publicly: BRUIT

talk boastfully: COCKALORUM

talk down or against something: DEPRE-CATE

talk foolishly: TWADDLE

talk in a wandering, incoherent manner:

MAUNDER

talk quickly or incoherently: GABBLE

talk or chatter that is rapid, nonsensical or unintelligible: JABBER

talk rapidly and incoherently: GIBBER

talk senselessly, chatter: PRATE

talk that is foolish or senseless: DRIVEL

talk that is idle, also a discussion: PA-LAVER

talk that sounds important but isn't: BOM-BAST

talk to oneself: SOLILOQUIZE talkative: LOQUACIOUS

talkative, foolish person: BLATHERSKITE talkative, glib, speaking fluently: VOL-

UBLE

talkativeness: GARRULITY

talkativeness to an abnormal degree:

talked-about object: CONVERSATION PIECE talking about a traumatic situation for re-

lease from it: ABREACTION talking foolishly: BLITHERING

talks learnedly in table conversation:

tall, lean, often awkward: LANKY

tall, slender figure: ASTHENIC

tall building: HIGH-RISE

tall story: COCK-AND-BULL STORY

Talmudic literature devoted to legal elements: HALAKHA

Talmudic stories and account of the Exodus read at Seder service: HAGGADAH

tangible, touchable: TACTILE tangle or make intricate: INVOLVE

tangle: RETICULAR tantrum: CONNIPTION

tap dancing without metal taps: soft shoe

tap firmly: PERCUSS

tap or drum monotonously: THRUM tart or pleasantly sharp taste: PIQUANT

taste, flavor: SAPOR

taste or flavor that is sickeningly sentimental: MAWKISH

taste that is saline and distasteful: BRACK-ISH

tasteless, flat, bland, dull: INSIPID

tasting, taste: GUSTATION tasty, appetizing: SAVORY tasty, savory: SAPID taunt, gibe: GIRD taunt, jeer: GIBE

taunt or annoy by reminding of a fault:

taunting, sneering, ironical language: SARCASM

tautological, wordy: REDUNDANT

tax: IMPOST

tax of one tenth: TITHE teacher: PRECEPTOR

teacher, lecturer, tutor without faculty rank: DOCENT

teacher or guide, in the East, especially in spiritual matters: GURU

teaching or learning through discovery and investigation: HEURISTICS

teacher who is narrow-minded, pedantic:
PEDAGOGUE

tear, chafe, or burn away strips of: EX-CORIATE

tear apart, as in searching for plunder:
RANSACK

tear apart forcibly: REND

tear raggedly, mangle: LACERATE

tear to pieces: DILACERATE

tearful: LACHRYMOSE

tearfully emotional or sentimental: MAUD-LIN

tearing away: AVULSION

tease or disappoint by repeated frustration of expectations: TANTALIZE

teasing talk, jesting: RAILLERY teasing that is playful: BADINAGE

technical mastery, skill, style, as of an art: VIRTUOSITY

technicians as rulers: TECHNOCRACY tedious, boring: WEARISOME

tedious, troublesome, tiresome: IRKSOME

teething, cutting teeth: DENTITION

telepathy, clairvoyance: CRYPTESTHESIA telephone transactions in unlisted stocks:

OVER-THE-COUNTER

television: VIDEO

television magnetic tape on which the video and audio parts of a program can be recorded: VIDEO TAPE

television or radio melodramatic series: SOAP OPERA

television's picture as distinguished from its sound, or audio: VIDEO

television's sound as distinguished from its picture, or video: AUDIO

tell, disclose, reveal: DIVULGE

temperate in eating and drinking: AB-STEMIOUS

temperature sense lacking, unable to recognize heat or cold: THERM-ANESTHESIA

temperature standard used to estimate fuel requirements for heating of buildings:

DEGREE DAY

tempo and expression of music at performer's pleasure: A CAPRICCIO

temporary: INTERIM

temporary, brief: TRANSIENT

temporary buildings for housing troops: CANTONMENT

temporary camp, usually without shelter: BIVOUAC

temporary inaction: ABEYANCE

temporary or makeshift, as applied to a ship's rigging: JURY-RIGGED

temporary residence or stay: SOJOURN

temporary stitching: BASTING tendency, bent: PROPENSITY

tendency, trend, liking, leaning or bent:
INCLINATION

tendency or drift that is hidden: UNDER-CURRENT

tendency or inclination: BENT

tendency or way of reacting: DISPOSITION tendency or inclination, usually toward something objectionable: PROCLIVITY tendency or susceptibility to: PREDISPOSI-

TION

tendency that is inborn: INSTINCT

tender, emotional, sometimes mawkish: SENTIMENTAL

tender part of a loin of meat: TENDERLOIN tending to a particular point of view: TENDENTIOUS

tendon at the back of the human knee:

Ten Commandments: DECALOGUE ten-year anniversary: DECENNIAL ten-year period, decade: DECENNARY

tennis: SPHAIRISTIKE

tennis ball returned before it hits the ground: VOLLEY

tennis court's screened gallery for spectators, especially in court tennis: DEDANS

tennis return in which softly stroked ball barely clears the net: DROP SHOT

tennis rule violation of failing to keep both feet behind the base line when serving: FOOT FAULT

tennis set in which the winner wins every game: LOVE SET

tennis stroke in which the ball is arched high into the air: LOB

tennis stroke in which the hand holding the racket hits the ball from the opposite side of the body: BACKHAND

tennis stroke made on the same side of the body as that of the hand wielding the racket: FOREHAND

tense, bewildered, agitated, worried: DIS-TRAUGHT

tenth part of anything: TITHE

terminology, names: NOMENCLATURE

territory surrounded by that of another country or class: ENCLAVE

terse, concise, brief and meaningful: SUC-CINCT

terse, pithy, axiomatic: SENTENTIOUS terse, solid, packed with meaning: PITHY test for diphtheria: SCHICK TEST

test for uterine cancer: PAP TEST

test or gauge the weight of by lifting:

test the depth of water: SOUND test word, password: SHIBBOLETH

textiles, also perishable goods: soft

ticket selling above regular rates: SCALP-

tickle or excite pleasurably: TITILLATE

tidal wave: TSUNAMI

tide occurring at or shortly after the new or full moon: SPRING TIDE

tide when rise and fall show least change:
NEAP TIDE

tides in conflict producing turbulent water:

tidy: KEMPT

tie, a race in which two competitors finish together: DEAD HEAT

tie or draw, as in a game: STANDOFF
tie or fasten together: COLLIGATE
tie that connects, bond: LIGAMENT
tie together the four feet, or the feet and
hands: HOG-TIE

tight spot, predicament: QUANDARY
tighten up or make concise: CONDENSE
tight-rope walker: FUNAMBULIST
tilelike, either in shape or arrangement:
TEGULAR

tilt or slope: CANT

timber driven into the earth to support a building or pier: PILE

timber in a stand: STUMPAGE

time between periods or events, meantime: INTERIM

time counted in reverse, as in rocket launching: COUNTDOWN

time flies: TEMPUS FUGIT

time, in addition to length, width and thickness: FOURTH DIMENSION

time erroneously associated with an event or a thing: ANACHRONISM

time nature of a verb form: TENSE

time or rate agreement arranged: SYN-CHRONIZED

time out from work, for a short period:

COFFEE BREAK

time period memorable for important events or influence: EPOCH

time to be off the streets: CURFEW

time-consuming tactics to obstruct action:
FILIBUSTER

time-honored, venerable, classic: VINTAGE time-measuring science: CHRONOLOGY

timepiece: HOROLOGE

time-to-get-up signal on bugle or drum:

timid: PIGEON-HEARTED timid, fearful: TIMOROUS

timid or cowardly: CHICKEN-HEARTED or CHICKEN-LIVERED

timid or fearful, trembling: TREMULOUS timidity, shyness, lack of confidence:

DIFFIDENCE

tin mine region: STANNARY tinder of decayed wood: PUNK tint, light color: TINCTURE

tiny: IOTA

tiny, very small: MINUSCULE tiny person: HOP-O'-MY-THUMB tiny quantity: SOUPÇON

tip: POURBOIRE

tip, gift of money: GRATUITY

tirade: HARANGUE

tireless, unflagging: INDEFATIGABLE tiresome, tedious, troublesome: IRKSOME tissue and tissue structure, as a biological study: HISTOLOGY tissue growing abnormally, as a tumor:

NEOPLASM

tissue removed from living organism for examination: BIOPSY

title or epithet substituted for proper name:
ANTONOMASIA

title or heading of a section in a law: RU-BRIC

that's life: C'EST LA VIE

theater bulletin board: CALLBOARD

theater fabric, light and sheer, used as a backdrop: scriM

theater space above the stage containing drop curtain and lighting: FLY

theater waiting room for performers when they are off-stage: GREEN ROOM

theater with stage surrounded by seats:

ARENA THEATER

theaters, tents, modified barns, usually in resort areas, for plays, concerts: STRAW-HAT CIRCUIT

theatrical, overly emotional: HISTRIONIC theatrical collection of works prepared for production: REPERTORY

theatrical stage objects: PROPS

theft: LARCENY

theme used throughout a work of art to indicate a certain person, event or idea:

LEITMOTIF

theoretical, as opposed to practical: ACA-

theoretical, not concrete: ABSTRACT

theological branch dealing with facts and proofs concerning Christianity:

APOLOGETICS

theoretical or conjectural: SPECULATIVE theory or supposition used as basis for further investigation: HYPOTHESIS

therapy using doses of medicines that produce symptoms of the disease treated: HOMEOPATHY

thesis established by showing its opposite to be absurd: APAGOGE

thick and dense, as heavy smoke: TURBID

thicken: INCRASSATE

thicken as by evaporation: INSPISSATE thickening of artery walls: ATHERO-SCLEROSIS

thief: GONIF OF GANEF

thin, flimsy, delicate: TENUOUS

thin, lean: SPARE

thin, scanty, inadequate: MEAGER

thin and pale: PEAKED

thin biscuit or cooky: WAFER thin down, emaciate: MACERATE

thin sheets of fabric, wood, etc., bonded together: LAMINATED

thing that goes into a mixture: INGREDIENT think, reason: INTELLECTUALIZE

think about, reflect, consider carefully:

think of separately: PRESCIND

think out carefully, devise: EXCOGITATE

thinker, clever man: SOPHIST

thinking, using the intellect: INTELLECTION

thinly diffused: SPARSE third anniversary: TRIENNIAL

third syllable from end in a word: AN-TEPENULT

thirst-causing, dry up: PARCH

thirteen: BAKER'S DOZEN this side of the Atlantic: CISATLANTIC thorough, thorough-going: INGRAINED thoroughfare or open space for crowds:

CONCOURSE

thought, idea: INTELLECTION thought apart from matter: ABSTRACT thoughtful, serious, often melancholy:

PENSIVE thoughtless, unthinking: INCOGITANT thousand, as by the thousand: PER MILL thousand, or thousand years: CHILIAD

thousand tons: KILOTON

thousand-year period: MILLENARY thrash severely, punish or beat: TROUNCE threat or denunciation, especially from a

divine source: COMMINATION

threaten: IMPEND

threatening, menacing: MINACIOUS, MINATORY

threatening and dark, as the weather:
LOWERING

of words in a sentence: ELISION

three in a governing group: TROIKA

three miles: LEAGUE

three persons or things: TRIAD

three rhyming lines: TERCET

three separate but related literary or dra-

matic works: TRILOGY three spots, as on a card or domino: TREY

three-figure design, with branches, arms, or legs coming from a common center: TRISKELION

threes, grouped in threes: TERNARY

thrift or economy in managing: HUStomcat: GIB tomorrow (Spanish): MAÑANA BANDRY tone color, as of a voice or an instrument: thriftless, rash, incautious: IMPROVIDENT TIMBRE thrifty: FRUGAL thrifty, careful: CANNY tongue lashing: EXCORIATION tonguelike: LANGUET thrill, arouse, startle: ELECTRIFY tonguelike or pertaining to language: throat irritation often causing loss of LINGUAL voice: LARYNGITIS too glib, facile: PAT throb regularly, vibrate: PULSATE throbbing, pulsing: VIBRANT too great or too numerous to be deterthrow forth or forward: PROJECT mined: INCALCULABLE too much, in music: TANTO throw goods or cargo overboard: JETTISON too much sweetness: CLOYING throw in or introduce abruptly: INJECT tooth cleanser: DENTIFRICE throw things at: PELT throwing out of a window: DEFENESTRAtooth extraction: EXODONTIA tooth that is broken or projects: SNAGGLEthrust away from, push down: DETRUDE тоотн tooth with two points: BICUSPID thumb: POLLEX thumb one's nose: SNOOK toothache: ODONTALGIA thumb rapidly through a book's pages: toothless: EDENTATE tooth-gnashing: BRUXISM thus passes away worldly glory: SIC top, apex: VERTEX TRANSIT GLORIA MUNDI top course of a wall or roof: COPING to the point: APROPOS top grade or quality: FIRST WATER toady, cringe fondly: FAWN top having four, lettered sides, used in a toady, servile follower: LACKEY gambling game: TEETOTUM toast or bread, in small pieces, dipped in topmost point, acme: PINNACLE gravy or sauce: SIPPET top-shaped, or spinning like a top: TURtoasted slices of bread that has been baked BINATE yellow: ZWIEBACK top rank: PREEMINENT tobacco ash left in pipe after smoking: torch, candlestick that is large and decorated: FLAMBEAU DOTTLE tobacco grown in Louisiana, dark and torment, tease, rant, browbeat, bluster: strong: PERIQUE HECTOR toe with joint bent downward: HAMMERtornado: TWISTER torpor: ACEDIA toeless: ADACTYLOUS Torrid Zone inhabitants whose shadows toes linked by membrane: WEB-FOOTED fall according to season: AMPHISCIAN together: IN CONCERT tortoiselike: TESTUDINAL together, cooperative: SYNERGETIC tortuous: ANERACTUOUS toilet bowl for bathing genitals: BIDET tossing or twitching to an abnormal detoilet for numbers of people, as in a camp: gree: JACTITATION LATRINE total, end-to-end: OVERALL toilet in nautical language: HEAD touch at sides or ends: ABUT token of a solemn pledge: SACRAMENT touch or meet lightly: KISS token or counter: JETON touch or push with a slight jar, shake tolerate by use or exercise, accustom: lightly, stimulate: JoG INURE touchable: TANGIBLE tomato juice mixed with vodka as a cocktouchable, perceptible: PALPABLE tail: BLOODY MARY touchable, tangible: TACTILE tomato juice served as if it were a cocktouching: TANGENT tail: VIRGIN MARY touching, emotionally moving: POIGNANT tomboy: HOYDEN tough, robust: HARDY tombstone inscription: EPITAPH tough, unyielding: HARD-BITTEN

transformation: PERMUTATION

toughen or smooth metal: PLANISH tour rural districts: BARNSTORM tournament: Jousts tournament in which each player engages every other player: ROUND ROBIN tousled, untidy, unkempt: DISHEVELED toward the center: CENTRIPETAL toward the stern on a boat: ABAFT tower or keep of a castle: DONJON tower that tapers to a point: SPIRE trace, sign of something absent: VESTIGE trace, slight hint: soupcon trace, spark: SCINTILLA trace out, portray verbally, describe: DE-LINEATE track, trail, footprint or other trace of a wild animal: SPOOR track and field event in which an athlete uses a long pole to leap over a high horizontal bar: POLE VAULT track or trail behind any moving thing, such as a ship: WAKE tractable, yielding: PLAINT trademark of a publishing house: COLO-**PHON** trader: CHANDLER trader or dealer: MONGER trading of votes and influence between politicians: LOGROLLING trading unit on a stock exchange, usually 100 shares: ROUND LOT tragic muse: MELPOMENE trail, track, footprint or other trace of a wild animal: SPOOR train of persons or animals fastened together as for marching: COFFLE train to a behavior pattern: CONDITION training of employes to develop skills, etc.: IN-SERVICE COURSES traitor: RECREANT traitor, deserter: RENEGADE traitor, renegade: TURNCOAT tramp, wanderer: VAGABOND tranquil, calm, untroubled: SERENE tranquil, serene, uniform: EQUABLE tranquillity: ATARAXIA transaction conditionally authorized when, as, and if a security is issued: WHEN

transference of an emotion to something

PLACEMENT

transform: TRANSMOGRIFY

transform, convert: RESOLVE

other than the original object: DIS-

transformation of form, character, or appearance: METAMORPHOSIS transient, fickle, unstable, fleeting: VOLAtransitional form: INTERGRADE transitory, fleeting: FUGACIOUS transitory, lasting a short time, fleeting, of short life or duration: EPHEMERAL transitory or passing: CADUCITY translation literally of a word or construction from one language to another: LOAN TRANSLATION translation word for word: METAPHRASE translucent, limpid: PELLUCID transmit to another: BEOUEATH transmutation process: ALCHEMY transparent, lucid, pure, clear: LIMPID transparent, radiant: LUCENT transparent or translucent, as a cloth: DIA-**PHANOUS** transposing letters of a word to form another: ANAGRAM transposition of letters or sounds that changes a word: METATHESIS transposition of sounds or of parts of words unintentionally: SPOONERISM trap, situation with no escape: CUL DE SAC trapeze acrobat: AERIALIST trashy art or literature: KITSCH travel a route: PEREGRINATE travel urge: WANDERLUST traveler, wayfarer: VIATOR travelers moving in a group: CARAVAN traveling or going from place to place: ITINERANT traveling salesman who sells or gives away religious books: COLPORTEUR tray: SALVER treacherous: PERFIDIOUS treacherous woman: DELILAH treacherous, wily, cunning: INSIDIOUS treason, offense against sovereign authority: LESE MAJESTY treasurer: BURSAR treatise: DISSERTATION treatise, formal discourse: DISQUISITION treatise or pamphlet usually on a political or religious subject: TRACT treatment of disease by manipulation of joints: CHIROPRACTIC treatment of disease by producing incompatible conditions: ALLOPATHY treaty, contract, agreement: PACT

trilling sound, as that of grasshoppers or tree grown from seed: STAND birds: CHIRR tree rings used to estimate dates of past trim or cut the branches as from a tree: events: DENDROCHRONOLOGY tree with its top cut to cause growth of trimming for women's gowns, as beaded shoots: POLLARD lace or braid: PASSEMENTERIE trees, like or living in: ARBOREAL trimming on edges or seams of material: trees as studied in botany and forestry: PIPING DENDROLOGY trinket: BIBELOT trees or shrubs cut and arranged in fantastic shapes: TOPIARY trinket: GEWGAW trembling paralysis: PALSY trinket or ornament either gaudy or tritrench mouth: VINCENT'S ANGINA fling: FALLAL triplicate: TERNATE intrude. advance beyond trespass. trite, commonplace, banal remark: PLATIproper limit: ENCROACH trespass for hunting or fishing: POACH trite, commonplace, worn out by overuse triangle with two equal sides: ISOSCELES (as a phrase): HACKNEYED triangles and the relationship of their sides trite expression: BROMIDE and angles, as a study: TRIGONOMEtrite or hackneyed: HACK triangular jet aircraft: DELTA WING trite, worn-out, overused expression: CLICHÉ triangular or wedge-shaped piece of fabric set into a garment to provide greater trite story, song, saying: CHESTNUT fullness: GORE triumphant, joyful: JUBILANT triangular roof feature: GABLE trivial, of small importance: FEATHERtriangular stringed instrument (Russian): WEIGHT BALALAIKA trivial, petty: INSIGNIFICANT trivial, petty: PICAYUNE tribute, elaborate praise: PANEGYRIC trick, cajole, entice by flattery or guile: trivial, petty, contemptible: PALTRY trivial, silly, unimportant: FRIVOLOUS INVEIGLE trivial, unimportant: INCONSEQUENTIAL trick, cheat, deceive: FINAGLE trivial or worthless matter: CHAFF trick, maneuver, device for obtaining adtrolley in parallelogram shape that draws vantage: STRATAGEM trick or cheat: HOODWINK current for an electric locomotive: trick or deceive someone: BAMBOOZLE PANTOGRAPH trickery: CHICANERY troop call for service, review, etc.: MUStrickery, deceitfulness, double-dealing: DUPLICITY trouble: TSOORIS trickery, deception: HOCUS-POCUS trouble, bother, inconvenience: DISCOMtrickery, hocus-pocus, sleight of hand: LEGERDEMAIN trouble, torment relentlessly: HARASS trickery, rascality, deceitfulness: KNAVERY trouble with persistent demands: IMPORtrickery, underhandedness: SKULDUGGERY TUNE trouble-free state: ATARAXIA tricky or fraudulent action: JOCKEYING tricky or lewd: LUBRICOUS troublemaker: ENFANT TERRIBLE trifle: BAGATELLE trouble-making: PESTILENT trifle, little something: QUELQUE CHOSE troublesome, tiresome, tedious: IRKSOME trifle with or flirt: COOUET trousers of women resembling a skirt: trifles, unimportant details: MINUTIAE CULOTTE trifling, small work: OPUSCULE trudge laboriously: PLOD trifling or insignificant size or amount: true apparently but open to doubt: PLAU-NEGLIGIBLE SIBLE trifling, small: NOMINAL truism: PLATITUDE

truly so: VERITABLE

trumpet mute: SOURDINE

trifling, unimportant, frivolous: FRIBBLE

trifling, unimportant, insignificant: PETTY

trumpet or drum signal for a parley: CHA-MADE

trustee, guardian: FIDUCIARY truthful, accurate: VERACIOUS

truthful appearing: VERISIMILITUDE

tub for boiling and bleaching fabrics; KIER tube between mouth and stomach:
GULLET

tube of small size, often graduated: PI-PETTE

tuck made in a garment to achieve good fit: DART

tuft of ribbons, yarn, feathers: POMPON tuft or clump, as of grass or hair: TUSSOCK tumbler, vaulter: VOLTIGEUR tumor that is malignant: SARCOMA

tumult, confusion: TURMOIL

tune an instrument: TEMPER

turbulent, dangerous condition or place:

MAELSTROM

Turkish confection: HALVAH

Turkish title of respect (formerly): EF-FENDI

turmoil, confusion: HURLY-BURLY turmoil, haste, excitement: HECTIC

turn, as the hand, so that the palm is upward or forward: SUPINATE

turn, rotate or swing, as on a pivot: PIVOT turn aside: SHUNT

turn aside, deflect, distract, amuse, enter-

turn aside, swerve: skew

turn aside, wander from the main subject:
DIGRESS

turn aside, ward off, avoid: PARRY

turn away from straight course, or sexual pervert: DEVIATE

turn or go back to a former place, position or condition: REVERT

turn out finally, result ultimately: EVEN-

turn outward or inside out: EVERT

turned up at the tip: RETROUSSÉ

turncoat, traitor: RENEGADE

turning of one's interest inward upon oneself: INTROVERSION

turning point in action, belief, etc.: WA-

turreted like a castle: CASTELLATED tutor, teacher, lecturer, without faculty

rank: DOCENT tuxedo, semiformal attire: BLACK TIE

twelve or twelfths: DUODECIMAL twentieth: VIGESIMAL

twenty-one, a card game: VINGT-ET-UN

twenty-year period: VICENNIAL twice a week: SEMIWEEKLY

twice a year: BIANNUAL twilight, dusk: GLOAMING

twilight dimness, obscure: CREPUSCULAR

twin-bearing: BIPAROUS twinge of fear: QUALM

twist, bend, contort: WRITHE

twist, bend, misrepresent: DISTORT

twist or bend out of shape: DISTORT twist or lurch from side to side: CAREEN

twist or pull away: WREST

twisted cord used for ornamentation:
TORSADE

twisting or being twisted: TORSION

twitching or tossing to an abnormal degree: JACTITATION

two, double or paired: BINARY

two bids made simultaneously are decided by a flip of a coin: MATCHED AND LOST

two dancers in a ballet figure: PAS DE DEUX

two dots over a Germanic vowel to indicate sound change (ü): UMLAUT

two dots over second of two consecutive vowels to indicate different pronunciation: DIERISIS

two equally accented syllables making up a poetic metrical foot: SPONDEE

two meanings in a phrase, one of them risqué: DOUBLE ENTENDRE

two months apart: BIMONTHLY

two months duration: BIMESTRIAL

two names or two terms: BINOMIAL

two negatives in a single sentence ("'I don't have no pencil''): DOUBLE NEGATIVE

two or more husbands at once: POL-YANDRY

two or more wives at once: POLYGYNY

two persons sharing ruling power:

two prosecutions for the same offense:
DOUBLE JEOPARDY

two sections or two opposed parts: DI-CHOTOMY

two-sided: BILATERAL

two loudspeakers for stereophonic effect:
BINAURAL

two tickets for the price of one: TWOFER two tones rapidly alternated, in music:

two vowel sounds that blend into one syl-

lable: DIPHTHONG
two years apart: BIENNIAL
two-colored: DICHROMATIC
two-edged battle ax: TWIBIL
two-footed animal: BIPED
two-god theology: DITHEISM
two-handed: BIMANOUS

two-part division of groups or classes that are often opposed: DICHOTOMY

tying up or binding together; also two or more letters united in print:

type assortment of all the characters in one size and style: FONT

type in which the letters slant, usually to denote emphasis: ITALIC

type or kind, as in art or literature: GENRE type measure equal to square of the type body: EM

type measure half the width of an em: EN type plate containing company's distinctive form of name, trademark, newspaper nameplate, etc.: LOGOTYPE

type set by printers that exceeds the space available: OVERSET

type that is heavy and black: BOLDFACE type that looks like handwriting: CURSIVE type 12 points high used as a unit of measurement in printing: PICA

typesetter: COMPOSITOR

typewriter operated by telephone: TELEX

typify: PERSONIFY

typical example, model, pattern: EX-EMPLAR

typical or specific language, style, etc, as in art, literature: IDIOM

typographical error: TYPO

typographical ornament or symbol: DING-BAT

typographical term for part of a letter that extends below the line: DESCENDER

typographical term for part of a letter that extends upward: ASCENDER

typographical unit of measurement, 12 points: PICA

tyrant: DESPOT

tyrannical subordinate official: SATRAP



U-shaped piece of metal with pointed ends used as a fastener: STAPLE

ugly, unpleasant in appearance, disagree-

able: ILL-FAVORED

ugly and malicious old woman: BELDAM

umpire: ARBITER

unable to produce the desired effect: IN-

EFFECTUAL

unable to survive: INVIABLE unable to swallow: APHAGIA unabridged: IN EXTENSO

unacceptable, unwelcome person: PER-

SONA NON GRATA

unaccompanied singing: A CAPPELLA unadorned, as speech or writing: LITERAL unaffected, simple, candid, artless: NAIVE unaffected by pain or pleasure: STOICAL

unalike, varied: DIVERSE unalive, spiritless: INANIMATE unambiguous: UNEQUIVOCAL unattractive, dingy: SNUFFY

unavoidable, authoritative, urgently neces-

sary: IMPERATIVE

unavoidable, certain: INEVITABLE unavoidable, inevitable: INELUCTABLE unaware, unmindful: OBLIVIOUS unbearable: INSUFFERABLE

unbeliever: INFIDEL

unbelieving, irreligious: HEATHEN

unbending: INTRANSIGENT unbiased: INDIFFERENT

unbiased, impartial: DISPASSIONATE

unbiased, objective, impartial: DISPAS-

SIONATE

unbreakable: INFRANGIBLE unbreakable: IRREFRANGIBLE unbiased, detached: OBJECTIVE uncalled for: GRATUITOUS

unceasing: INCESSANT uncertain: AMBIVALENT uncertain: VACILLATING

uncertain, risky: TOUCH-AND-GO

uncertain or unforeseen but possible event:

CONTINGENCY

unchangeable: IMMUTABLE unchangeable: INVARIABLE unchangeable, fixed: INFLEXIBLE

unchanged, undamaged, whole: INTACT

unchaste, morally unrestrained: LIBERTINE

unchecked, wild: RAMPANT

unclean: UNSAVORY unclear: AMBIGUOUS

unclear, hazy, misty, vague: NEBULOUS

uncle-like: AVUNCULAR

uncomfortably small, cramped: INCOM-

MODIOUS

uncommunicative: TACITURN

uncommunicative, quiet, reserved: RETI-

unconcealed: ABOVEBOARD

unconcealed, open, evident: OVERT unconcerned, apathetic: INDIFFERENT

unconcerned, lighthearted, carefree: IN-

SOUCIANT

unconquerable: INEXPUGNABLE

unconquerable, not capable of being in-

jured: INVULNERABLE

· unconscious, lethargic, torpid: COMATOSE unconscious part of the psyche regarded as

source of instinctual drives: ID unconscious perception: SUBLIMINAL

unconsciousness caused by injury or dis-

ease: COMA

unconsciousness caused by too little ox-

ygen: ASPHYXIA

uncontrolled response by a patient in psychoanalysis to a given stimulus: FREE

ASSOCIATION

unconventional, odd: OUTRÉ

unconvincing, inadequate, fragile: FLIMSY

uncultivated, unseeded: FALLOW unerring: IMPECCABLE undamaged, whole, unchanged: INTACT unerring: INFALLIBLE undeceive, free from false or mistaken unessential: UNIMPORTANT unethical clash of public duty and selfideas: DISABUSE interest: CONFLICT OF INTEREST undecided, wavering: IRRESOLUTE unexplored land or area: TERRA INCOGundeniable: INCONTROVERTIBLE NITA undependable person in a group: WEAK unexpected, without warning: UNAWARES unexpressed, unspoken: INARTICULATE underdeveloped countries, especially in unfair: INEOUITABLE Asia and Africa: THIRD WORLD unfaithful, cowardly: RECREANT underdone, poorly made: SLACK-BAKED unfavorable, inauspicious: UNTOWARD underground structure or vault: HYPOunfeeling, hardened: INDURATE underhanded and secret activity, plot: INunfeeling, impassive: STOLID unfeeling, invulnerable: IMPASSIBLE TRIGUE underhanded or shady dealing: CHICANERY unfeeling, stupid, foolish: INSENSATE unfilled orders: BACKLOG underhandedness, trickery: SKULDUGunflagging, tireless: INDEFATIGABLE GERY undermine the morale, corrupt: SUBVERT unflinching, resolved, determined: RESOunderstand, interpret, puzzle out: FATHOM LUTE understandable, clear: PELLUCID unfortunate: STAR-CROSSED understandable with ease, rational, clear, unfortunate, unlucky: HAPLESS unfriendly: DISAFFECTED bright, shining: LUCID unfriendly: ILL-DISPOSED understanding, compatible: SIMPATICO understanding, knowledge, or grasp of unfriendly: INIMICAL unfruitful, barren: STERILE ideas or things: PERCEPTION understanding or agreement: ENTENTE ungodliness, lack of reverence: IMPIETY ungrateful person: INGRATE understatement for effect, a form of litounified: INDISCRETE tes: MEIOSIS understood, implied: IMPLICIT uniform, similar, like, same composition understood only by an inner group: Esothroughout: HOMOGENEOUS uniform worn by male household servants TERIC undertone: SOTTO VOCE or employes: LIVERY underwater breathing apparatus: SCUBA unify, bring together into a whole, fit underwater work chamber: CAISSON together: INTEGRATE underworld vocabulary: ARGOT unimaginative: LITERAL undeveloped: LATENT unimportant, frivolous, trifling,: FRIBBLE undisclosed, beyond what is spoken of: unimportant, trivial: INCONSEQUENTIAL ULTERIOR unimportant, trivial, petty: FRIVOLOUS undiscovered, unused, untrod hitherto: unimportant or small details, trifles: MI-VIRGIN undo, void: NULLIFY unimportant person or thing: CIPHER uneasiness, anxieties, restlessness: INunimportant person or thing: NONENT-QUIETUDE uneasiness, misgiving: QUALM uninjured, whole, untaxed: SCOT-FREE uneasy: QUEASY unintelligible: INCOMPREHENSIBLE uneatable: INEDIBLE unintelligible speech or sounds: GLOSuneducated, illiterate: UNLETTERED SOLALIA unemployed people or vagrants: FLOTunintentional; INADVERTENT uninterested: APATHETIC SAM unending: AD INFINITUM uninterrupted or extended: CONTINUOUS unequal: DISPARATE union man who represents fellow workers: unequaled: PEERLESS SHOP STEWARD unequaled, matchless: NONPAREIL union members alone allowed to be emunequaled: SANS PAREIL ployed: CLOSED SHOP

union membership not required for employment: OPEN SHOP union membership required after employment: UNION SHOP unique, one of a kind: SUI GENERIS unit of trading on a stock exchange, usually 100 shares: ROUND LOT unit that is indivisible: MONAD united: IN CONCERT united in opinion, all assenting: UNANI-United States and Soviet Union: SU-**PERPOWERS** uniting of atomic nuclei into one of heavier mass: NUCLEAR FUSION unity of purpose relations or interests: SOLIDARITY universal. all-embracing knowledge: PANSOPHY universal, widespread, also general epidemic: PANDEMIC universal, world-wide, general, especially concerning the church: ECUMENICAL universe, especially when viewed as a unity: MACROCOSM universe, theories of its creation, structure, etc.: COSMOLOGY, COSMOGONY universe in miniature: MICROCOSM unjust: INIOUITOUS unjustifiable: INSUPPORTABLE unprincipled: unjustifiable, **UNCON-**SCIONABLE unjustly: UNDULY unkempt, tousled, rumpled, untidy: DI-**SHEVELED** unknowable through physical perception: NOUMENON unknown except by a few specially instructed individuals; secret, abstruse: **ESOTERIC** unknown or hidden difficulty: JOKER unlawful, unauthorized: ILLICIT unlawful dispossession: DISSEIZIN unlawful manner of performing a lawful act: MISFEASANCE unlike, dissimilar, unequal: DISPARATE unlike, dissimilar, unrelated: HETEROGE-NEOUS unlikeness: DISSIMILITUDE

unlikeness, inequality: DISPARITY

SOLUTISM

unlimited as to subject, duration, etc., or,

unlimited authority in a government: AB-

in an investment company, as to number of shares: OPEN-ENDED

unlimited money or authority made available: BLANK CHECK unlucky: ILL-STARRED unlucky, unfortunate: HAPLESS unmanly, womanlike, weak, soft: EFFEM-INATE unmarried, abstaining from sexual congress: CELIBATE unmindful, unaware: OBLIVIOUS unmoved, calm, serene: IMPASSIVE unnatural or disfiguring outgrowth, such as a wart: EXCRESCENCE unoccupied, idle: VACUOUS unorganized: AMORPHOUS unorthodox: HETERODOX unorthodox in his attitudes: MAVERICK unorthodox or liberal in attitudes or beliefs: LATITUDINARIAN unpardonable: IRREMISSIBLE unperceivable by the sense of touch: IM-**PALPABLE** unperceptive: PURBLIND unpleasant appearance: EYESORE unpleasant in appearance, ugly, disagreeable: ILL-FAVORED unplowed land near fence or at end of furrows: HEADLAND unpolished, crude: INURBANE unpolished, uncouth: AGRESTIC unpractical, though romantic in intentions: OUIXOTIC unpredictable, uncertain: INCALCULABLE unpremeditated: EXTEMPORANEOUS unpremeditated: SPONTANEOUS unpremeditated homicide in a sudden fight: CHANCE-MEDLEY unprepared, spontaneous: IMPROMPTU unprincipled, uniustifiable: SCIONABLE unprovoked, unjust, malicious: WANTON unquestionable: VERITABLE unquestionable, certain: INDUBITABLE unquestionable, unassailable: INCONTESTunreadable: INDECIPHERABLE unreal, false, artificially invented: FICTIunreasonable: ABSONANT unreasoning: IRRATIONAL unreasoning devotion to one's race country, etc.: CHAUVINISM unreasoning passion, foolish love: INFAT-**UATION** unreceptive, not open: IMPERVIOUS unrefined, coarse, natural: EARTHY

unsuitability: INAPTITUDE unrefined, rough, crude: UNCOUTH unsuitable, inappropriate, at odds with: unrelated, unlike, dissimilar: HETEROGE-INCONGRUOUS NEOUS unsuitable, untimely: INOPPORTUNE unrelated to the matter at hand, coming unsure, risky,: PRECARIOUS from without: EXTRANEOUS unsurmountable: INSUPERABLE unrelenting, merciless: IMPLACABLE untanned skin of a calf or lamb: KIP unreliable: IRRESPONSIBLE unreliable: SKITTISH untaxed, uninjured, whole: SCOT-FREE unthinking, thoughtless: INCOGITANT unreserved, absolute: IMPLICIT unresolved: PENDENT untidy, slovenly: UNKEMPT untidy, unkempt, tousled, rumpled: DIunrestrained: IMMODERATE SHEVELED unrestrained, excessive: WANTON untidy in appearance: BLOWZY unrestrained, unchecked: INCONTINENT untidy or careless person: SLOVEN unrestrained as in speech or action: INuntidy or soiled: BEDRAGGLED TEMPERATE untidy or slovenly woman: SLATTERN unrestricted authority: CARTE BLANCHE untimely, unsuitable: INOPPORTUNE unrivaled: INAPPROACHABLE untruthful: MENDACIOUS unruffled, calm: IMPERTURBABLE unruly, boisterous: OBSTREPEROUS unusable: IMPRACTICABLE unruly, difficult, stubborn,: INTRACTABLE unused, brand new, original condition: unruly, fidgety, restless: RESTIVE MINT CONDITION unruly, loud: RAUCOUS unused condition, neglected: DESUETUDE unruly, malicious, fierce: VICIOUS unusual happening: PHENOMENON unruly, rebellious, irritable, cranky: unutterable: INEFFABLE FRACTIOUS unwavering, firmly faithful: STEADFAST usage-based law, rather than legislation: unwavering, steadfast, firmly directed: INTENT UNWRITTEN LAW unscrupulous: UNCONSCIONABLE unwelcome or unacceptable person: PERunseeable because of smallness: IMPER-SONA NON GRATA unwholesome, noxious atmosphere, influ-CEPTIBLE unseeded, uncultivated: FALLOW ence, effect, etc.: MIASMA unseemly: INDECOROUS unwieldly, ponderous, enormous: ELEunselfish devotion to others: ALTRUISM PHANTINE unserviceable: IMPRACTICABLE unwilling, reluctant: LOATH unsettled, difficult to solve: PROBLEMATIC unwise: INADVISABLE unsettled, vague: INDETERMINATE unwise, imprudent: INDISCREET unskilled or inexperienced: FRESH-WATER unyielding: ADAMANT unskilled worker: BLUE COLLAR unyielding: INDUCTILE unsociable, fierce, wild: FAROUCHE unyielding, aggressive: TRUCULENT unsophisticated, artless, unaffected, uninunyielding, resistant: IMPREGNABLE structed, simple: NAIVE unyielding, refusing to compromise or unsophisticated, narrow: PROVINCIAL come to terms: INTRANSIGENT unspoken, unexpressed: INARTICULATE unyielding, stubborn: INFLEXIBLE unspoken, silent: TACIT up for consideration: ON THE TAPIS unstable, changeable: LABILE up to date: AU COURANT unstable, fleeting, transient, fickle: VOLAupbraid or denounce scathingly: CORIATE unsteady, wavering: FLUCTUATING upheaval that is violent: CATACLYSM unsteady or irregular movement at sea: upholstery or drapery fabric with varicol-YAW ored stripes of satin or moiré: TABunsubstantial, flimsy, weak: TENUOUS ARET unsuccessful, fruitless: INEFFECTUAL uplift, enlighten, benefit: EDIFY unsuccessful, futile: UNAVAILING upper class, aristocrat: PATRICIAN unsuccessful, short of goal: MANQUÉ upper class rule: ARISTOCRACY unsuccessfully conclude a project: ABORT

upright, honest: INCORRUPT

uprightness, correctness of judgment: RECTITUDE

uproar: BALLYHOO uproar: BROUHAHA

uproar, brawl, conflict, fight: FRAY uproar, confused sound: HUBBUB uproar of a crowd: TUMULT

uproot, eradicate, dislocate, extirpate: DERACINATE

uproot, pull up by the roots, destroy utterly, erase: ERADICATE

uprooting, extracting forcibly: EVULSION upset, confuse, frustrate: DISCONCERT upset, disturb, alarm: PERTURB

upset or irritate: RUFFLE upstart: JACKANAPES

upstart, newly rich or influential: PAR-VENU

upward leap, made by a trained horse: CAPRIOLE

upward stroke of a small letter (typography): ASCENDER

urban complex: CONURBATION urbane, cheerful, lively: DEBONAIR

urbane, gracious: SUAVE

urge on, drive or force to action: IMPEL urge on, stir up, spur into action: INCITE urge by earnest appeal, recommend strongly, advise: EXHORT

urgent: IMPERIOUS

urgent, demanding immediate action: EX-

urgently necessary, unavoidable, authoritative: IMPERATIVE

urinary system, as a branch of medicine: UROLOGY

urinate: MICTURATE

urination that is excessive: DIURESIS urination that is involuntary: ENURESIS urine-increasing substance: DIURETIC urine of cattle or horses: STALE urn of metal for heating water for tea: SAM-OVAR

used to or accustomed to, habituated: WONT

useless: INUTILE

useless, ineffectual: OTIOSE

useless person or thing: DEADWOOD useless work: BOONDOGGLE

usurp: ARROGATE

utensils and serving dishes that are concave: HOLLOWWARE

uterine cancer test: PAP TEST uterus surgery: HYSTERECTOMY



"v" shaped insignia: CHEVRON vacation for one year, or less, originally granted every seven years: SABBATI-CAL YEAR

vacillate, veer, shift about: WHIFFLE vagrant on beach living off what he can find: BEACHCOMBER

vagrants or unattached persons: FLOTSAM

vague: AMBIGUOUS

vague, confused: HAZY

vague, subtle: INDEFINABLE

vague, unclear, hazy, misty: NEBULOUS vague, unsettled: INDETERMINATE

vague concept, general idea: NOTION

vague idea, notion, slight suggestion, hint:

INKLING

vague or indefinite: INTANGIBLE vague state between two others: LIMBO vain, silly, foppish behavior: COXCOMBRY valiant, courageous: METTLESOME

valley or mountain pass that is narrow:

value, in proportion to: AD VALOREM
value of a business in excess of liabilities:

value of a bond, as it appears on the security: FACE VALUE

value of a nation's annual output of goods and services before any deductions: GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT

value per share, calculated by totaling market price and deducting all liabilities: NET ASSET VALUE

valueless: TINKER'S DAMN

valueless though showy: TRUMPERY

valve or faucet used to drain off water or air: PETCOCK

vanish gradually, disappear by degrees:

EVANESCE

vanquish, as in battle, or defeat the purposes of: DISCOMFIT

variation or inflection of words: AC-CIDENCE

variations or changes occurring irregularly, as of fortune: VICISSITUDES varied, diverse to a great degree: MULTIFARIOUS

varied, unalike: DIVERSE

varied with many forms: MANIFOLD

varied without limit: OMNIFARIOUS

variegated in color or other elements:

variegated or spotted: DAPPLED

various, several, many: DIVERS

vary or change often and in irregular manner: FLUCTUATE

vary or diversify by interjecting something different: INTERLARD

vary or revise, restrict or limit: MODIFY

vary the products of a business so as to expand it: DIVERSIFY

vary the tone or pitch of the voice, modulate: INFLECT

vast indefinite number, innumerable:

vast or limitless: INFINITE

vat used by brewers for fermenting: TUN veal cutlet breaded and garnished: WIENER SCHNITZEL

veal thin-sliced and sautéed: SCALOPPINE veer, vacillate, shift about: WHIFFLE vegetate, become dull or inert: STAGNATE

vehemently censure: INVEIGH

vehicle that carries passengers for a small fee: JITNEY

vehicle with three wheels moved by pedaling: PEDICAB

vehicles traveling together: CARAVAN

velvety, covered with soft hairs: VELU-

venerable, classic, time-honored: VINTAGE vengeance or just retribution as identified with an antagonist or thing: NEMESIS verb form that relates to time of action:

TENSE

verb mood used to express hypothesis, possibility, or nonfactual condition: SUBJUNCTIVE

verb of weak form that links subject and predicate: COPULA

verb that forms its past tense by internal vowel change, as "swim": STRONG VERB

verb that is a copula, serving mainly as a connection between subject and predicate: LINKING VERB

verbal contention, or argument about words: LOGOMACHY

verbal noun: GERUND verbose: PROLIX verbose: REDUNDANT verbose, wordy: DIFFUSE

verse containing eight lines and two rhymes (a-b-a-a-a-b-a-b) with the first line repeated as the fourth and seventh, and the second as the eighth: TRIOLET

verse, humorous and often bawdy, containing five lines with the rhyme scheme a-a-b-b-a: LIMERICK

verse free of conventional meter and rhyme: FREE VERSE

verse in praise of wine and sensual pleasures: ANACREONTIC

verse of three stanzas and an envoy, with last line of each the same: BALLADE

verse rhythm analysis: SCANSION

verse that is trivial and awkwardly written:

DOGGEREL

verse that is humorous, metrical and usually rhymed: LIGHT VERSE

verse that ends with a lack of a syllable in its final foot: CATALECTIC

verse with two feet to the line: DIMETER verse's feet analyzed: SCANNED

vertical: PERPENDICULAR

vertical sidepiece in a door or a window sash: STILE

vertical takeoff and landing plane: VTOL very much: BEAUCOUP

vessel that services another at sea: TENDER

veto performed by the U.S. President by

not signing a bill by the time Congress adjourns: POCKET VETO

vex, annoy, weary: IRK

vibrate, throb regularly: PULSATE

vibrating effect produced on a stringed instrument or with the voice: TREMOLO vibration or sound caused by the hitting of one body against another: PERCUS-SION

vicarious sharing of another's emotions or feelings: EMPATHY

vice-ridden and corruption-ridden area of a city: TENDERLOIN

vicious, inhuman, cruel: FELL

victimized or injured by one's plans to injure another: HOIST BY ONE'S OWN PETARD

victims of poverty or discrimination: UN-DERPRIVILEGED

victory at great cost, Pyrrhic victory: CADMEAN VICTORY

vie with or rival successfully: EMULATE view in all directions: PANORAMA

view of the proportional relation of parts to the whole: PERSPECTIVE

vigilant, watchful: JEALOUS vigor, dash; VERVE

vigor, strength, endurance: STAMINA vigor or youthful feeling restored: REJU-

VENATION

vigorous, interesting: SUCCULENT

vigorous, large, shift, dashing: SPANKING

vigorous, lively: VIBRANT vile, base, degraded: SORDID

vile, contemptible: DESPICABLE

vile, evil: NEFARIOUS

vileness, depravity, baseness: TURPI-TUDE

vilify, abuse: REVILE

village: HAMLET vinegary: ACETOUS

violation of a law or a pledge: INFRAC-

violation of conventional language usage: SOLECISM

violation or profaning of anything sacred:
SACRILEGE

violent, impetuous, ardent: VEHEMENT

violent, intermittent: SPASMODIC

violent, stormy: TEMPESTUOUS

violent, sudden outburst: PAROXYSM

violent and loud denunciation: FULMINA-

violent disturbance: CATACLYSM violent outbreak: RAMPAGE

190 violent reaction: BACKLASH violently destructive: BERSERK violinist who leads his section of an orchestra: CONCERT MASTER violin-like instrument, but slightly larger and tuned lower: VIOLA virgin, woman of pure character: VESTAL visible or observable occurrence or experience: PHENOMENON visible to the naked eye: MACROSCOPIC vision blurring or temporary loss caused by oxygen deficiency, experienced especially by pilots: GRAYOUT vision defect in which specks or threads appear to float before the eyes: MUS-CAE VOLITANTES vision, dimmed: PURBLIND vision less distinct by day than by night, day blindness: HEMERALOPIA vision of something not actually present: HALLUCINATION vision or discernment faulty: MYOPIA vision that is distorted: ASTIGMATISM vision that is normal at 20 feet: 20-20 vi-SION visionary or dreamer: FANTAST visionary or imaginary semblance: SIMU-LACRUM visit frequently or habitually: RESORT visitor who frequents a place: HABITUÉ visual arts involving the use of lines or strokes on a flat surface, as painting or drawing: GRAPHIC ARTS visual defects treated by exercises: ORTHvisualizing objects previously seen: EIDE-TIC IMAGERY vital principle: ANIMA vital statistics as of births, deaths, disease: DEMOGRAPHY vivacity, enthusiasm, dash: ÉLAN vivacity, lively spirits, gaiety, sparkle: **EFFERVESCENCE** vivid: GRAPHIC vivid, sensational, shocking, violent: LURID vividly bright, shining with brilliance, dazzling: RESPLENDENT vocabulary of a class or group: ARGOT vocabulary or jargon of a profession or class: LINGO

vocabularly that is specialized or technical

group: JARGON

and used by members of a particular

coarse: HUSKY vocalist's runs and trills: COLORATURA vodka and tomato juice cocktail: BLOODY MARY vodka and orange juice cocktail: SCREW-DRIVER voice of a male higher than a tenor: COUNTERTENOR voice of the people: VOX POPULI voice on television commenting on the picture or narrating: VOICE-OVER voice tone or pitch variations or modulations: INFLECTION voice-affecting throat irritation: LARYNGIvoid, undo: NULLIFY voiding, nullifying: DEFEASANCE voiding, nullifying: DIRIMENT volatile, lively, changeable: MERCURIAL volume of bids and offers on stocks is relatively low: THIN MARKET vomit: REGURGITATE vomit-causing medicine: EMETIC vomiting: EMESIS vomiting action causing strain: RETCH vote against: BLACKBALL vote to obtain the people's will on an issue: PLEBISCITE vote that is unofficial and used to determine group opinion: STRAW VOTE voters or supporters: CONSTITUENCY votes and influence traded between politicians: LOGROLLING votes for a candidate in excess of the number cast for his nearest opponent: PLURALITY vowel for changed tense, etc.: ABLAUT vowel inserted into word: ANAPTYXIS vowel lost at beginning of a word (alone, lone): APHESIS vowel marking (straight line) over vowel to indicate long sound: MACRON vowel that is neutral, occurring in unstressed syllables in English: schwa vulgar, common: PLEBEIAN vulgar, disreputable, tawdry: RAFFISH vulgar, obscene: FESCENNINE vulgar language or behavior: BAWDRY vulgar or coarse joking: RIBALD vulgar, sexual, cheap: RAUNCHY vulgar talk: BILLINGSGATE vulnerable: PREGNABLE vulnerable point: ACHILLES' HEEL

vocal quality that is dry and rough or



wad of compressed cotton or lint used for a wound: PLEDGET

wages remaining after payroll deductions:
TAKE-HOME PAY

wagon maker: WAINWRIGHT wagon without sides: LORRY wail, howl, hoot: ULULATE wail, whimper, cry: PULE

wailing lament for the deceased: KEEN

waist measure: GIRTH

waistband that is broad and worn with men's formal clothes: CUMMER-BUND

wait for and accost: WAYLAY

waiter or waitress at a drive-in restaurant:

waiting room in theater used by performers when they are off-stage: GREEN ROOM

walk, able to: AMBULATORY

walk about idly or aimlessly, gad about:
TRAIPSE

walk around something: CIRCUM-AMBULATE

walk clumsily with short steps, swaying from side to side: WADDLE

walk heavily: CLUMP

walk laboriously, trudge: PLOD

walk leisurely: AMBLE

walk leisurely, stroll: SAUNTER

walk with a latticework roof, arbor:

walker: PEDESTRIAN

walking or moving about, itinerant: PERI-PATETIC

walking space that is narrow and elevated:

walking with short, dainty steps: MINCING wall bracket that holds candles or lights: SCONCE

wall hanging attached to a roller devised by Japanese: KAKEMONO

wall of stone, cement, etc., for protective purposes: REVETMENT

wall painting by an artist: MURAL

wall paneling or wood or marble: WAIN-SCOT

wall scribblings or drawings: GRAFFITI

wan, colorless: PALLID

wand or staff of Mercury, symbol of medical profession: CADUCEUS

wander from main subject: DIGRESS

wander idly or without plan: MEANDER

wander or stray aimlessly, digress: DI-VAGATE

wander or turn aside from main subject:
DIGRESS

wanderer, tramp: VAGABOND

wanderer without a permanent home:
NOMAD

wandering, roving, straying, itinerant:
ERRANT

wandering away from the right way:
ABERRANCE

wandering from the point, passing quickly from one subject to another: DISCUR-

wanting one's own way: WAYWARD

wanton or lewd: CYPRIAN

ward off: STAVE OFF

FOROBE

ward off, avoid, turn aside: PARRY

ward off, drive back: REPEL

warding off, preventing: PREVENTIVE wardrobe with drawers on one side: CHIF-

warhead of a missile: PAYLOAD
warlike, brave, disciplined: SPARTAN
warm, glowing, earnest: FERVENT

warmth, or increasing warmth: CALES-CENCE

waters under the jurisdiction of a state: warn, presage, foreshadow: PORTEND TERRITORIAL WATERS warning: CAVEAT watertight chamber for construction in a warning, danger sign, especially in zoolbody of water: COFFERDAM ogy: SEMATIC watery: AQUEOUS warning notice: MONITION wave or flood: SPRING TIDE warning, omen, portent: PRESAGE wave that breaks on reef, rock or shore: warning system by radar in North BREAKER America: DEW LINE war-provoking event: CASUS BELLI wavelike or watered appearance, as in fabrics: MOIRÉ wart or other skin growth: KERATOSIS washing the body: ABLUTION waver, sway, totter: VACILLATE wasps or a wasp colony: VESPIARY wavering, undecided: IRRESOLUTE wavering, unsteady: FLUCTUATING waste matter, refuse: DROSS waving motion: WAFTURE waste matter from the bowels, feces: EXwavy, winding: SINUOUS CREMENT wavy in appearance or motion: UNDUwaste matter removal, as by kidneys or intestines: EMUNCTORY LATING waste or entrails of a butchered animal: way of entry: ACCESS wayfarer, traveler: VIATOR waste time, dawdle, loiter: DILLY-DALLY waylay: AMBUSH waste time, dwadle: PIDDLE weak: ANILE waste time, loiter: DAWDLE weak, barren: EFFETE wasted, scattered: DISSIPATED weak, careless, reckless: FECKLESS wasteful, extravagant, lavish: PRODIGAL weak, cowardly: PUSILLANIMOUS wasting away: TABESCENT weak, emaciated condition: CACHEXIA wasting or withering away: ATROPHY weak, flimsy, unsubstantial: TENUOUS weak, ineffective: IMPOTENT watch kept over one: SURVEILLANCE weak, listless, lacking animation: LANwatch kept, usually at night: VIGIL watchful, alert: VIGILANT GUID watchful, suspicious: JEALOUS weak, loose: SLACK watching and guarding carefully: WARY weak, self-indulgent: EFFEMINATE watchman, keeper, guard: WARDER weak, unconvincing, fragile: FLIMSY water channel made with a gate to regulate weaken, destroy the affection of: DISAFthe flow: SLUICE FECT water craft with winglike structures that weaken, hang down: FLAG lift the hull above water at certain weaken, make feeble or languid: DEBILIspeeds: HYDROFOIL water cure: HYDROPATHY weaken, pine, droop gradually: LANGUISH water nymph: NAIAD weaken, sap the strength of, devitalize: water nymph of folklore, who could ob-**ENERVATE** tain a soul by marrying a human and weaken by degrees, impair secretly: UNbearing his child: UNDINE DERMINE water of the soil not available to plants: weakness, fatigue, spiritlessness, dreami-**ECHARD** ness, dullness, stagnation: LANGUOR water or land vehicle or creature: AMweakness or failing in one's character: PHIBIAN FOIBLE water search with a divining rod: DOWSE wealth, riches: OPULENCE water signs as a means of divination: HYwealthy, fashionable people: JET SET DROMANCY wealthy, powerful industrialist: TYCOON water tower: STANDPIPE wealthy man: CROESUS waterfront or river vessels laborer: wealthy person who has become so only ROUSTABOUT recently: NOUVEAU RICHE waterproof hat: SOUTHWESTER wear away by friction: ABRADE waters of the earth, as a study: HYDROLwearied, exhausted, sated, OGY dulled from overindulgence: JADED

wearing away or eating away of a substance: CORROSION

wearing off or rubbing off of particles:

wearisome, boring: TEDIOUS weary, vex, annoy: IRK

weather that is dark and threatening:

weather and atmospheric conditions, as a science: METEOROLOGY

weather-beaten and rugged: GNARLED weave together, combine, blend: IN-

TERLACE

webfooted: SYNDACTYL

wedding song or poem: HYMENEAL wedged or packed firmly: IMPACTED

wedge-shaped especially as used in ancient writing: CUNEAL, CUNEIFORM

weed killer: HERBICIDE

weeping or grief that is false: CROCODILE TEARS

weigh down, burden, hamper: CUMBER weighing, resting, leaning upon something: INCUMBENT

weight: HEFT

weight a missile can lift and carry to a target: THROW-WEIGHT

weight lost, abnormally lean: EMAGIATED weight of container deducted to find weight of contents: TARE

weight unit for gems: CARAT

weightlessness, in space: ZERO GRAVITY

weird, ghostly: EERIE

weird, unnatural, eerie, strange: UNCANNY welcome or acceptable person: PERSONA GRATA

welcome with an outburst of applause:
OVATION

well-being, relaxation, happiness: EU-PHORIA

well-being or happiness as found in a life of moderation: EUDEMONIA

well-bred, distinguished, dignified: DIS-TINGUÉ

well-bred in one's ways, refinement:

GENTILITY

well-chosen, apt, agreeable in manner or style: FELICITOUS

well-groomed: soigné

well-groomed, smooth, glossy: SLEEK werewolf: LYCANTHROPE

West Indian, Spanish American or Gulf State inhabitant of European descent: CREOLE

western hemisphere: OCCIDENT

whale oil: TRAIN OIL

wharf for loading and unloading vessels:

wharf or pier to protect a harbor or beach:

wheedle: CAJOLE

wheedle or flatter: BLANDISH

wheel, spiked or toothed, at the end of a spur: ROWEL

wheel about: CARACOLE

wheel heavy enough to resist sudden changes of speed; FLYWHEEL

wheel on a fixed axis and containing seats hanging from frame: Ferris wheel

wheel-shaped: ROTIFORM

wheels with the rims slanted in or out from the hub: DISHED

while away the time: BEGUILE

whim: CAPRICE

whimper, wail, cry: PULE

whining, complaining, fretful: QUERU-LOUS

whip or scourge: FLAGELLATE

whiplash-like, long, slender and flexible: FLAGELLIFORM

whirling, revolving or circular motion:

GYRAL

whirling, rotating rapidly: VORTICOSE

whirling, spinning, dizzy: VERTIGINOUS

whirling on the toes in ballet dancing: PIROUETTE

whirlwind or whirlpool: VORTEX

whirlpool: MAELSTROM

whisky and vermouth cocktail; MANHAT-TAN

whisper intended to be overheard: STAGE WHISPER

whispering, rustling, softly murmuring: SUSURRANT

whistle or call derisively: CATCALL

white linen worn around the neck by a priest: AMICE

white- or gray-haired, ancient, venerable: HOARY

whiten or turn yellowish, as a plant does when kept from sunlight: ETIOLATE

whitening: ALBESCENT

white-skinned and pink-eyed person: AL-BINO

who goes there?: QUI VIVE?

whole, unchanged, undamaged: INTACT

whole composed of originally separate parts: SYNTHESIS

whole number: INTEGER

whole, untaxed, uninjured: SCOT-FREE

whole that is uninterrupted: CONTINUUM wholesaler: JOBBER wholesome: SALUTARY whore: HARLOT whorehouse: BORDELLO wicked: INIQUITOUS wicked, atrocious: FLAGITIOUS

wicked, atrocious, odious: HEINOUS wicked, erring: PERVERSE

wicked, ominous: SINISTER wicked, vicious woman: JEZEBEL wicked, vile: NEFARIOUS

wickedness, monstrous act: ENORMITY wicker receptacle for documents or valuables: HANAPER

wide-awake, on the alert: ON THE OUI

widely practiced, common: PREVALENT

widen, swell, expand: DILATE widespread: RAMPANT

widespread, prevalent: RIFE widespread, universal, also general epi-

demic: PANDEMIC wife: HELPMEET

wife or husband: CONSORT

wifely: UXORIAL wig for a man: TOUPEE

wild: BERSERK

wild, irresponsible, reckless: HARUM-**SCARUM**

wild, riotous: TURBULENT wild, savage: FERAL wild, unchecked: RAMPANT wild, unexpected action: VAGARY

wild or wanton revelry, drunken carousal,

wild party: BACCHANAL wild prank or escapade: CAPER wild uproar: PANDEMONIUM wildly excited: DELIRIOUS will exercised: VOLITION

debauchment: ORGY

will maker, one who has left a will: TES-TATOR

will rather than reason stressed as the active factor in man's role in a hostile world: EXISTENTIALISM

willful, capricious: WAYWARD willing, desirous: solicitous willingly, readily: LIEF

willingly or unwillingly: WILLY-NILLY willingness that is cheerful: ALACRITY will-o'-the-wisp, delusion: IGNIS FATUUS

willowy, slender, slim: SVELTE willy-nilly: NOLENS VOLENS

wily, treacherous, cunning: INSIDIOUS

win by cleverness: OUTWIT win over, appease: PROPITIATE

win the favor or confidence of others by deliberate effort: INGRATIATE

wind, cold and dry, that blows from the north through southern France: MIS-

wind, hot, dry, and full of sand, especially in deserts: SIMOOM

wind, hot and dusty, that blows from the African coast to Europe: sirocco

wind, soft and gentle: ZEPHYR

wind direction indicator consisting of a cone-spaced cloth bag, as at an airfield: WINDSOCK

wind from ahead blowing directly opposite to the course of a ship: HEAD WIND

wind from the east in Mediterranean regions: LEVANTER

wind from the Sahara that blows in the Middle East before the vernal equinox: KHAMSIN

wind in a sudden, violent burst, usually accompanied by rain or snow: SOUALL

wind in and out: SINUATE

wind is blowing toward this direction: LEE-WARD

wind moving in a cold, sudden, violent blast down a mountain to the sea: WILLIWAW

wind of the Argentine pampas: PAMPERO wind science: ANEMOLOGY

wind-driven rain or snow: SCUD

winding: TORTUOUS

winding and turning: ANFRACTUOUS winding or bending, wavering, unsteady: **FLEXUOUS**

winding path: AMBAGE

window, a throw out of: DEFENESTRA-TION

window, balcony or porch with an excellent view, in Spanish architecture:

window division, a vertical dividing piece

in the opening: MULLION

window frame: sash

window in a spire: LUCARNE

window opening vertically in the middle as a double door does: FRENCH WIN-DOW

window or any small opening suggestive of a window: FENESTELLA

window or doorway covering that covers

only top half of opening: LAM-BREOUIN

window side post: JAMB

window slats, horizontal and overlapping:

window that opens on hinges at the side:

CASEMENT

window that projects from a sloping roof:

DORMER

windstorm that is brief, gust of wind:

windy pomposity, pretentiousness: FLAT-ULENCE

wine aroma: BOUQUET

wine bottle holding almost four quarts:

wine bottle or large vessel with handle and spout used for serving liquids: FLAGON

wine bottle twice the ordinary size: MAGNUM

wine measure of about 18 wine gallons:

wine merchant: VINTNER

wine named for the principal grape from which it is made: VARIETAL

wine named for the region where its type originated: GENERIC WINE

wine of no distinction, cheap red wine:

wine steward: SOMMELIER

wines and winemaking as a study: OE-NOLOGY

wing: PINION wink: NICTITATE

winning of every event, as in a series:

winter's beginning when the sun is farthest south of the Equator, about Dec. 21: WINTER SOLSTICE

wintry,: HIBERNAL wintry: HIEMAL

wipe off or cleanse: DETERGE

wipe out: EXPUNGE

wipe out, destroy completely: OBLITER-ATE

wire, rope or cable used to steady or secure something: GUY

wisdom, discernment: SAGACITY

wise: SAPIENT

wise, prudent: JUDICIOUS

wise, prudent, diplomatic: POLITIC

wise, shrewd: SAGACIOUS

wise person, infallible authority: ORACLE

wise saying, maxim: GNOME

wise statement: APHORISM

wishful thinking modifying reality: AU-

witches' sabbath on April 30, the eve of May Day: Walpurgis Night

with reference to: APROPOS

withdraw, move backward: RECEDE

withdraw a contestant from a race, etc.:

withdraw formally from an organization: SECEDE

withdraw in fear, lose heart: QUAIL

withdraw or end by plan: PHASE OUT withdraw or remove from former habits:

withered, shriveled, shrunken: WIZENED withering or wasting away: ATROPHY withering, mercilessly severe, harsh:

SCATHING
within the same school, college, etc.: INTRAMURAL

without a center: ACENTRIC

without a date being set (for the next meeting): SINE DIE

without dividend: EX-DIVIDEND without warning: UNAWARES

witness's sworn statements in court: TESTIMONY

witticism: SALLY

witty, characterized by higher and finer qualities of the mind: SPIRITUEL

witty, quick replies: REPARTEE witty, short saying: MOT

witty, terse statement: EPIGRAM

witty remark: BON MOT witty remark or gibe: QUIP

wizard, sorcerer: WARLOCK

woeful tale, complaint, lament: JEREMIAD woman, elderly, dignified, wealthy:

DOWAGER

woman, old and ugly: CRONE

woman adviser: EGERIA

woman beside herself with frenzy or excitement: MAENAD

woman hater: MISOGYNIST

woman hired to suckle a child of another:
WET NURSE

woman living under canon law in a community, but not under vows: CAN-ONESS

woman-man relationship without sexual activity: PLATONIC

woman or women forming the government: GYNARCHY

woman servant in Orient: AMAH

woman to whom a man is engaged: FIAN-CÉE

women who have lost social position and reputation because of promiscuity:

woman who is abusive and scolding, shrew: TERMAGANT

woman who is aggressive, domineering:

woman who is disreputable, ill-tempered, perverse: JADE

woman who is divorced, separated or lives apart from her husband: GRASS WIDOW

woman who is dowdy and sometimes also ill-tempered: FRUMP

woman who is homosexual: LESBIAN

woman who is sharp-tongued or a scold:
VIRAGO

woman who is untidy or slovenly: SLAT-

woman who is vicious or hateful: HAR-RIDAN

woman who is voluptuous but treacherous:

woman who is wicked and vicious:

woman who lives with a man though not married to him; CONCUBINE

woman whose allure leads to downfall of men: FEMME FATALE

womanhood, femininity: MULIEBRITY

womanlike, unmanly, weak, soft: EFFEM-INATE

woman's dressing room: BOUDOIR

woman's legal status in marriage: COVER-TURE

woman's paid escort: GIGOLO

woman's trousers that resemble a skirt: CULOTTE

woman's work and domain traditionally: DISTAFF

women in general: DISTAFF

wonderful or marvelous to tell: MIRABILE DICTU

wood from broad-leaved deciduous trees, as oak or maple: HARDWOOD

wood in a thin, broad piece, as that forming the back of a chair: SPLAT

wood in thin flexible strips, as used for basketmaking: SPLINT

wood layers glued together: PLYWOOD wooded: ARBORACEOUS

wooden vessel for butter or lard:

woodworking knife with a handle at each end; DRAWKNIFE

woodworking training system: SLOYD

woolly or crispy hair: ULOTRICHOUS

word, phrase, or clause inserted into a sentence to add explanation or comment: PARENTHESIS

word adopted from another language and partly or completely naturalized:

LOANWORD

word blindness: ALEXIA

word categories, of which there are eight in English: PARTS OF SPEECH

word choice and arrangement in speaking or writing; DICTION

word coined for a single or special occasion: NONCE WORD

word derived from the same root as another: PARONYM

word-for-word: TEXTUAL

word formed by combining parts of two words: PORTMANTEAU WORD, CEN-TAUR WORD, BLEND WORD

word formed by transposing letters of another: ANAGRAM

word formed from initial letters of lines:

word formed from initial letters or syllables of series of words; ACRONYM

word game in which a rhyme must be given for word or line given by another: CRAMBO

word group between punctuation stops: SENTENCE

word hard to pronounce: JAWBREAKER

word having the same, similar, or equivalent meaning as another word: SYN-ONYM

word identical with another in spelling, but having different origin and meaning: HOMOGRAPH

word inflection: ACCIDENCE

word interpretation largely spiritual and mystical: ANAGOGE

word list, with definitions, of technical, obscure or foreign words of a work or field: GLOSSARY

word of more than three syllables: POLY-SYLLABLE

word opposite in meaning to another word: ANTONYM

word or expression that is not standard:

BARBARISM

word or phrase often repeated, as a slogan: CATCHWORD

word or phrase serving only to complete a rhythm or a pattern: EXPLETIVE

word or prhase that is an exclamation or obscene oath: EXPLETIVE

word or phrase that is substituted for another to avoid giving offense or pain: EUPHEMISM

word or saying that is familiar to most people: HOUSEHOLD WORD

word or sentence that reads the same backward as forward: PALINDROME

word order inverted: ANASTROPHE

word origin popularly conceived but erroneous: FOLK ETYMOLOGY

word origins and development, as a study: ETYMOLOGY

word puzzle, as an anagram: LOGOGRIPH word selection and arrangement: PHRASE-OLOGY

word spelled like another but having a different sound and meaning: HET-ERONYM

word spoken, considered only as sound:
VOCABLE

word structure, as a study: MORPHOL-OGY

word that has been coined or existing word that has been given a new meaning: NEOLOGISM

word that is a compound and is divided by an intervening word: TMESIS

word that makes a statement misleading or ambiguous: WEASEL WORD

word use that is effective: RHETORIC

word used humorously in two different meanings: PUN

word used in cabalistic charms: ABRACA-DABRA

word used in sense opposite to its meaning, ironically,: ANTIPHRASIS

word widely used without regard to its exact meaning; COUNTER WORD

word with no accent but pronounced as part of preceding word; ENCLITIC

word with several different meanings:

word with the same sound as another but different meaning: HOMONYM

wordiness: VERBIAGE

wordiness, circumlocution: PERIPHRASIS wordless drama played with gestures:
PANTOMIME

word's alteration by shifting to its beginning the final consonant of a preceding word: PROVECTION words altered by transposing sounds or parts unintentionally: SPOONERISM

words and word groups, their development and changes of meaning, as a subject of study; SEMANTICS

words in phrases, clauses and sentences in terms of their arrangement and interrelationship: SYNTAX

words in a series each having same initial sound: ALLITERATION

word's last syllable: ULTIMA

words of one language altered to resemble words in another, usually for humorous effect: MACARONIC

words of wisdom: APOTHEGM

words or book of an opera: LIBRETTO

words or expressions placed next to each other, the second explaining the first:

APPOSITION

words that reflect natural sounds, or the use of such words: ONOMATOPOEIA

wordy, long-winded: DIFFUSE

wordy, superfluous: REDUNDANT

wordy, tedious: PROLIX

wordy, wearisome in conversation: VER-BOSE

work at: PLY

work avoided by pretending of sickness:

MALINGER

work clumsily: BUNGLE

work crew selection, especially among longshoremen: SHAPEUP

work expands to fill the time allotted to it:
PARKINSON'S LAW

work for which one is particularly suited; forte: MÉTIER

work shift beginning at midnight: GRAVE-YARD SHIFT

work shift usually from 4 p.m. until midnight: SWING SHIFT

work slowdown caused by employes' ostensibly following the rules closely: JOB ACTION

work tediously: PLOD

work that is dull and wearisome: DRUDG-ERY

workable, practicable: VIABLE

worker, clerical or professional: WHITE COLLAR

worker who is ultraconservative: HARD

worker, unskilled or semiskilled: BLUE COLLAR

workers employed in excess of actual needs: FEATHERBEDDING

workers' organization in a single company and unaffiliated with other unions: COMPANY UNION

working class: PROLETARIAT

working independently, as a writer or artist, for instance, rather than for one employer: FREE LANCE

working on a job in addition to one's regular occupation: MOONLIGHTING

working or moving, effective: OPERATIVE working with the hands, work done by hand: HANDICRAFT

workshop: ATELIER

world and life as viewed comprehensively:
WELTANSCHAUUNG

world betterment: MELIORISM

worldly, as opposed to narrow or paro-

chial: COSMOPOLITAN

worldly, sensual, carnal: FLESHLY worldly as distinguished from spirit

worldly as distinguished from spiritual or religious: SECULAR

worldly-wise: SOPHISTICATED world-weariness: Weltschmerz

world-wide, general, universal, especially concerning the church: ECUMENICAL

worn, gaunt, or wild look, as from fatigue, hunger or anxiety: HAGGARD

worn out, exhausted, sated, dulled from overindulgence: JADED

worn out or enfeebled by age or use: DE-CREPIT

worried, tense, bewildered, agitated, crazed: DISTRAUGHT

worry, harass: CHEVY worry, harass: HARRY

worry, torment relentlessly: HARASS

worry-free, carefree: SANS SOUCI

worse, inferior, morally degraded:

DEGENERATE

worsen as in quality or power: IMPAIR worsening, declining, going backward:
RETROGRADE

worship given properly only to God, in the Roman Catholic Church: LATRIA

worship of idols: IDOLATRY

worthless: CHEESE-PARING

worthless, meaningless: NUGATORY

worthless, rubbish, nonsense: TRUMPERY

worthlessness or futility imposed on something or someone: STULTIFIED

wounds that Christ received during the Passion and Crucifixion: STIGMATA wrangle, bandy words: SPAR

wrangling, quarrel: JANGLE

wreck, pillage, ruin: RAVAGE

wreckage that is affoat or washed up on shore; FLOTSAM

wrestler or boxer over 175 pounds: HEAVYWEIGHT

wrestler or boxer weighing between 127 and 135 pounds: LIGHTWEIGHT

wrestler or boxer weighing between 136 and 147 pounds: WELTERWEIGHT

wrestler or boxer weighing between 147 and 160 pounds: MIDDLEWEIGHT

wrestler or boxer weighing between 161 and 175 pounds: LIGHT HEAVY-WEIGHT

wrestler weighing up to 134 pounds or a boxer up to 126 pounds: FEATHER-WEIGHT

wrestling hold in which an arm is passed under the opponent's armpit and the hand pressed against the back of his head: HALF NELSON

wrestling hold in which arms are under the opponent's armpits from the back and hands against his neck; FULL NELSON

wrestling hold in which opponent's arm is twisted behind his back and upward: HAMMERLOCK

wrestling hold in which the wrestler's head is gripped between his opponent's arm and body: HEADLOCK

wrestling term for head caught and held under opponent's arm: CHANCERY

wrestling throw: FLYING MARE

wretched, cheerless, abandoned, deserted: FORLORN

wrinkle or pucker: COCKLE

writ authorizing seizure of property: AT-TACHMENT

writ ordering that a person be brought before a court: HABEAS CORPUS

write: INDITE

write, mark or engrave, especially for some solemn or public purpose: IN-SCRIBE

write or speak more fully, elaborate: EX-PATIATE

write or study laboriously: LUCUBRATE write out, compose or edit: REDACT

writer of articles, books, speeches for someone else to whom the authorship will be attributed; GHOSTWRITER

writer of polemical pamphlets: PAM-PHLETEER

writers, scholars, men of letters: LITERATI

writer's assumed name: PEN NAME

writer's name at head of article: BYLINE

writing describing a pleasant, peaceful scene: IDYLL

writing desk: ESCRITOIRE

writing difficult to decipher: HIERO-GLYPHICS

writing in which lines alternately read left to right and right to left: BOU-STROPHEDON

writing of an ancient mode: PALEOGRAPHY writing of words or phrases erroneously because of cerebral injury: PARA-GRAPHIA

writing or printing with flowing lines:

writing paper measuring about 13 by 16 inches: FOOLSCAP

writing prose in line lengths corresponding to the sense: STICHOMETRY

writing technique that records inner

thoughts and feelings of characters: STREAM-OF-CONSCIOUSNESS

written statement or graphic representation that is false or malicious and damaging to person's reputation: LIBEL

writing that is backward and readable in a mirror: MIRROR WRITING

writing that is long and tiresome: SCREED wrong; if anything can go wrong, it will:
MURPHY'S LAW

wrong name: MISNOMER

wrongdoing, especially by a public official: MALFEASANCE

wrongdoing or guilt implied: INCRIMINA-

wrongful act, unjust thing or deed, sin: INIQUITY

wrongful act not involving breach of contract but a possible basis for a suit:

wrongful use: ABUSE



yarn length: SPINDLE
yarn length equaling 80 yards for wool,
120 for cotton, 300 for linen: LEA
yarn or thread wound in a coil: SKEIN
yawning or sleepiness: OSCITANCY
yearn, desire, crave: HANKER
year or period that is critical: CLIMACTERIC
year-old animal: YEARLING
yellow fever: VOMITO
yellowish complexion: SALLOW
yellowish-green color, sea-green: GLAUCOUS
yelp or bark: YAWP

yes, just so; used after a quoted word or phrase to indicate that it is accurate:

yield to or gratify, as one's desires: IN-DULGE yield weakly or with bad grace, cringe:
TRUCKLE

yielding, persuadable: PLIANT

yielding courteously or respectfully to the wishes or opinions of another: DEF-ERENCE

yielding readily in an emotional way: SUS-CEPTIBLE

young and innocent woman: INGÉNUE

young man, youth: SPRIG

young or becoming young: JUVENESCENCE youthful, fresh, springlike: VERNAL

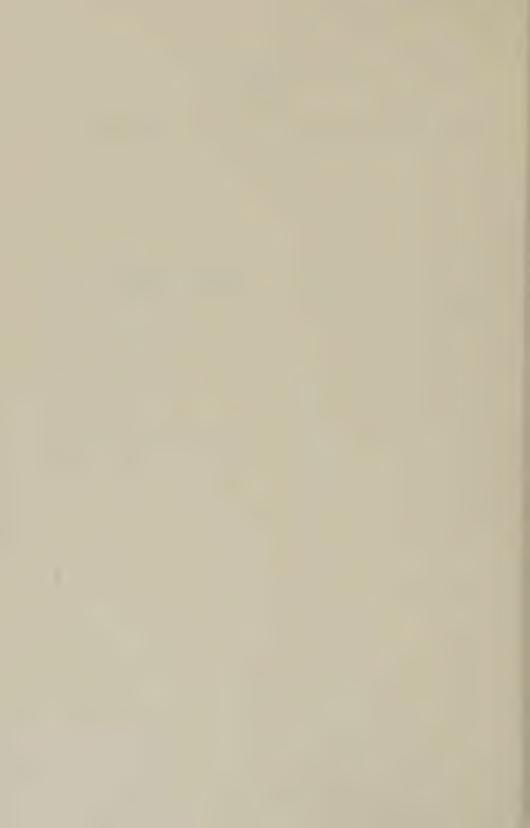
youthful days of freshness and inexperience: SALAD DAYS

youthful feeling or vigor restored: REJU-VENATION

you've scored a point, you've got me: TOUCHÉ



zeal that is extravagant or frenzied: FA-NATICISM zenith, highest point of anything: MERID-IAN zest, enthusiasm: GUSTO zestless, dull: PERFUNCTORY zigzag course in sailing: TACK



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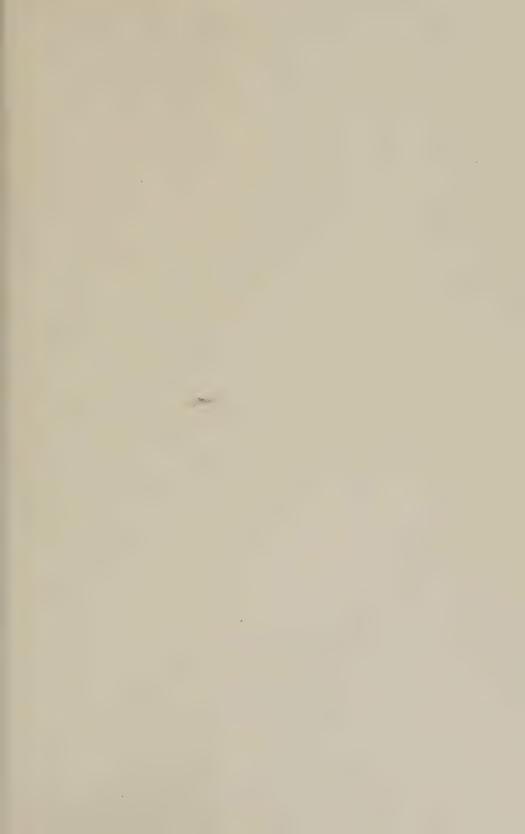
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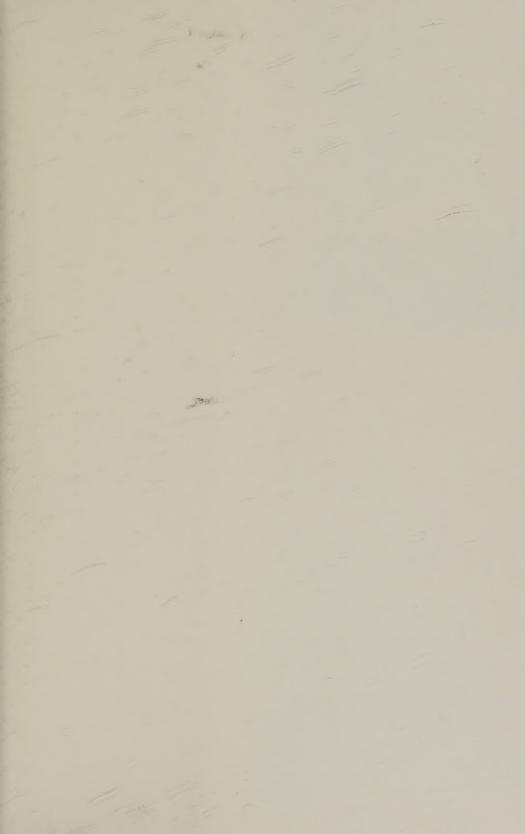
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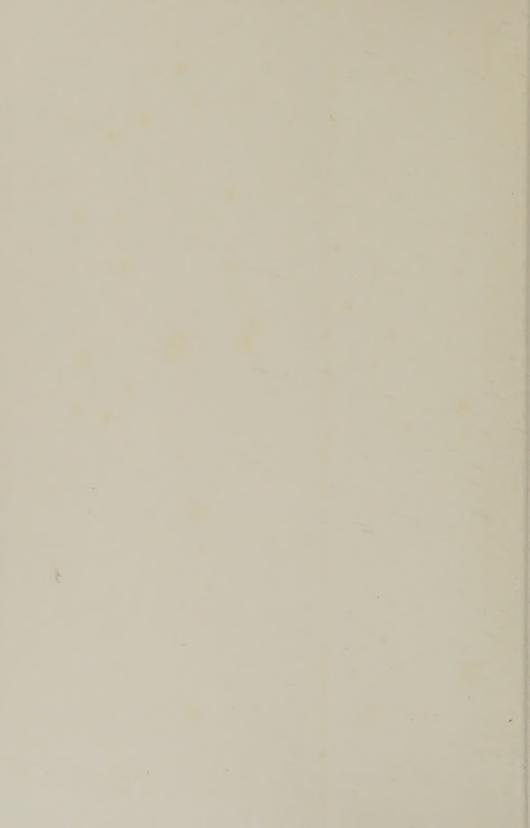




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THEODORE M. BERNSTEIN, now Consulting Editor at The New York Times, is an old hand with words. He has spent his entire newspaper career on the staff of The Times, having joined it as a copy editor immediately after his graduation from the Columbia University School of Journalism (where he later taught for twenty-five years) in 1925. During World War II he headed the foreign news desk, in direct charge of all war news; and in 1952 he was appointed assistant managing editor. In late 1960, Mr. Bernstein went abroad on temporary assignment to serve as founding editor of the International Edition of The Times, a daily published in Paris and distributed throughout Western Europe and the Middle East.

At The Times Mr. Bernstein continues as the author of the sometimes caustic, always revealing Winners and Sinners, an in-house monthly critique for the staff and some outsiders. He is also the author of five books: Headlines and Deadlines (with Robert E. Garst), which has been used as a text in journalism schools across the country; The Careful Writer; Watch Your Language; More Language That Needs Watching; and Miss Thistlebottom's Hobgoblins. His column, "Bernstein on Words," appears three times a week in papers throughout the country.

Or suppose you are trying to find the word that designates the *abbreviation* for cents or the symbol for dollars (\$)...

Take a look at the sample half page below and see how easy it is.



abandon, yield, give up: RELINQUISH abandon an undertaking: SCUTTLE abandoned, deserted, wretched, cheerless: FORLORN

abandoning of one's faith, party or principles: APOSTASY

abate, calm, quiet: SUBSIDE

abbreviation or sign representing a word such as the dollar sign: LOGOGRAM

abdominal pain resulting from muscular spasms: COLIC

abhorrence, disgust or dislike in the extreme: LOATHING

abide, continue unchanged: SUBSIST

ability, skill: PROWESS

ability to do something adroitly: KNACK

abnormal: ANOMALOUS abnormal: TERATOID

abnormal, diverging from the natural order: PRETERNATURAL

abnormal or irregular arrangement of parts, as parts of the body: HETERO-TAXIS

abominable, revolting, detestable: EX-ECRABLE

abominable snowman: YETI about, approximately: CIRCA about face: VOLTE-FACE

about to happen without delay: IMMINENT

about to occur: IMPEND

above all others in importance: PARA-MOUNT

above comparison, preeminently: PAR EX-CELLENCE

above the taste of the masses: CAVIAR TO THE GENERAL

abridge or make concise: CONDENSE

abrupt passage from one condition to another: TRANSILIENT

abruptly cause: PRECIPITATE

absence of government: ANARCHY

absence of life: ABIOSIS absent-minded: DISTRAIT

absolute, complete: UNMITIGATED

absolute, full, complete: PLENARY

absolute, positive, final, decisive: PER-EMPTORY

absolute, unreserved: IMPLICIT

absolute, without any qualifications: CAT-

absolute government by an individual:

absolute power, supreme command: IM-PERIUM

absolute rule: AUTARCHY

absolve: VINDICATE

absorb, occupy completely, monopolize: ENGROSS

absorbed in one's thoughts: BROWN STUDY absorbed in completely: RAPT

abstainer from alcoholic drinks: TEETO-

abstaining from sexual intercourse, in accordance with religious vows: CELI-

abstract, concise summary: PRECIS

abstract, speculative philosophy: META-PHYSICS

abstract quality or essence of anything:

abstruse, hidden: RECONDITE

abstruse, secret, unknown except by a few specially instructed individuals: ESO-